

# DIGITAL MAPPING TECHNIQUES 2014

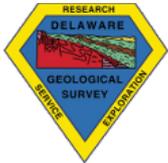
The following was presented at DMT'14  
(June 1-4, 2014 - Delaware Geological Survey,  
Newark, DE)

The contents of this document are provisional

See Presentations and Proceedings  
from the DMT Meetings (1997-2014)

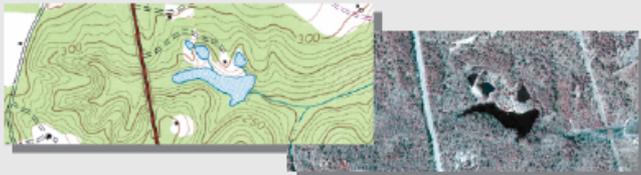
<http://ngmdb.usgs.gov/info/dmt/>

# Metadata, Maps and More: Delaware's Participation in the USGIN

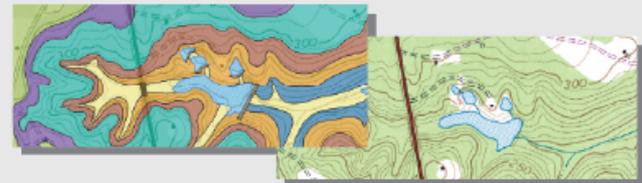


John Callahan  
Delaware Geological Survey

## Digital Mapping Techniques



2014

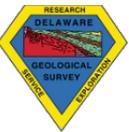


Association of  
American State Geologists

United States  
Geological Survey

# Agenda

- **Becoming a USGIN node for Delaware**
  - Server configuration
  - Metadata editing
  - GeoSciML-Portrayal
  - WMS and WFS mapping services
- **Publication to OneGeology**
- **Delaware Geologic Information Resource (DGIR)**
- **Next Steps...**

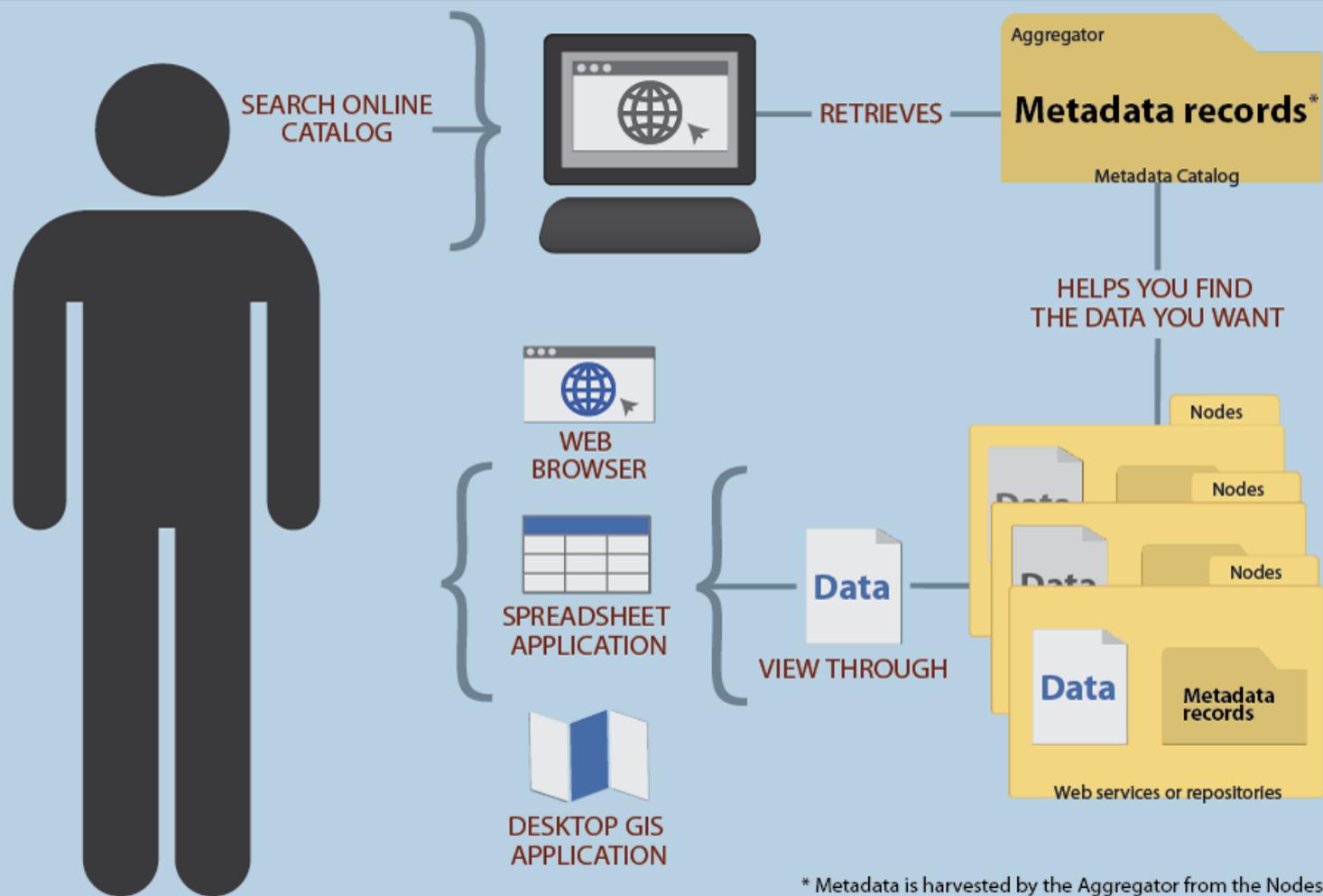


# U.S. Geoscience Information Network

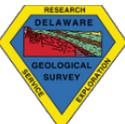
- USGIN facilitates access to publicly available geoscience data from state, federal and private sources.
- Provides open, interoperable specifications and a web-based central harvesting mechanism for participants.

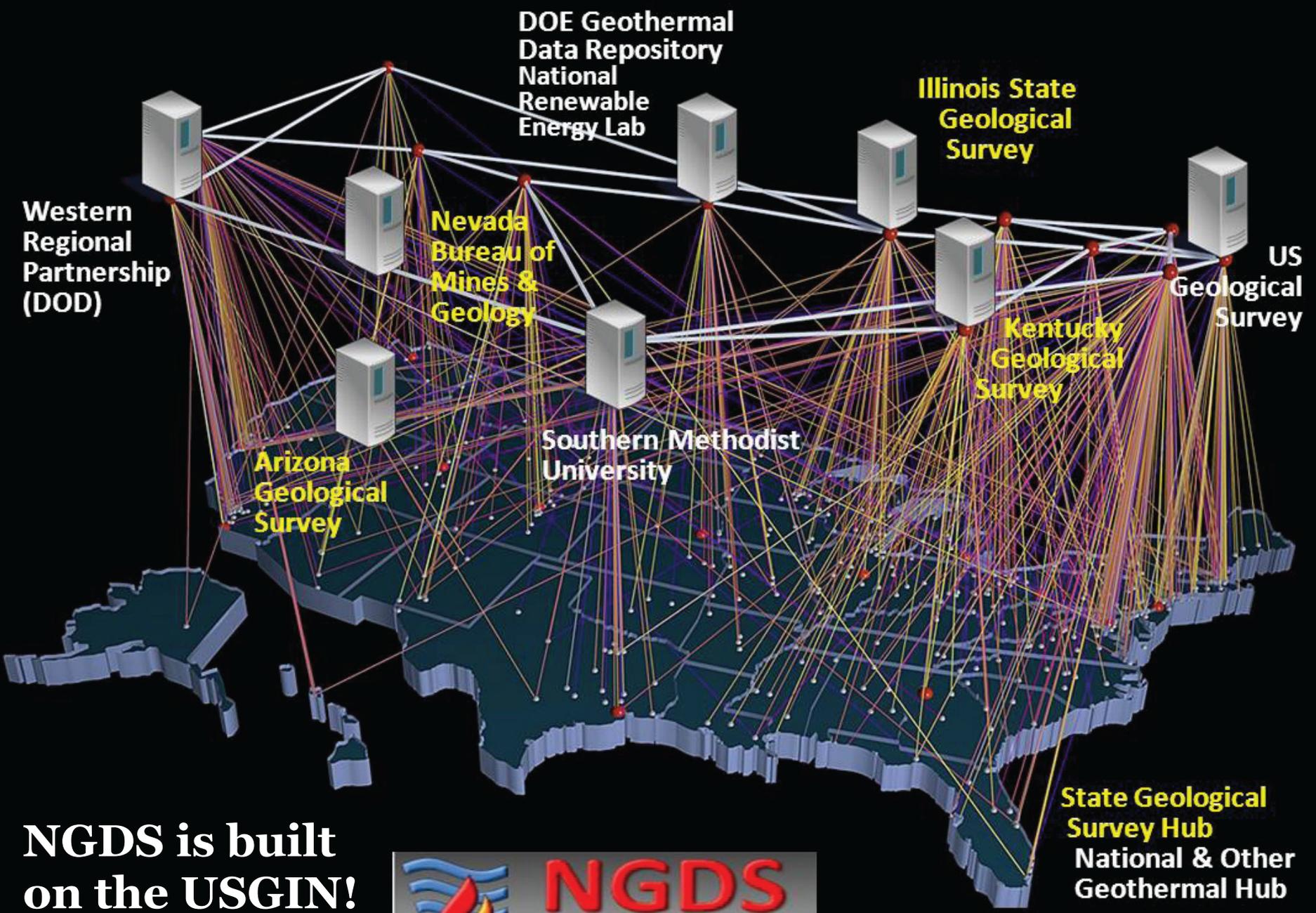


# USGIN Data Access



\* Metadata is harvested by the Aggregator from the Nodes





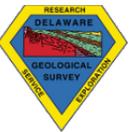
**NGDS is built on the USGIN!**



# USGIN Node Requirements

Must provide at least one of the following:

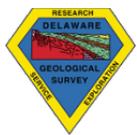
1. Hosting a web-accessible folder with USGIN ISO profile metadata, registered for harvesting
2. Hosting a CSW 2.0.2 catalog service with USGIN ISO profile metadata, registered for harvesting
3. Hosting one or more conformant web services (WMS, WFS...) registered in a central catalog



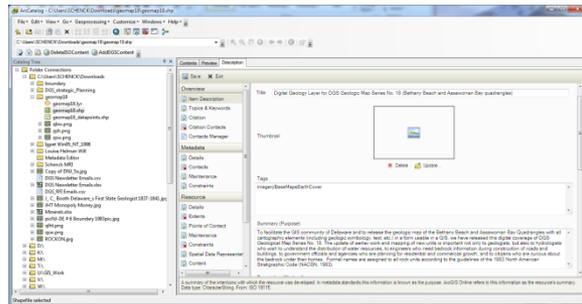
# Delaware Node Setup

- Postgres/PostGIS – spatially-enabled database
  - Stable, efficient, powerful, vector/raster, etc...
- GeoServer – map server
  - WMS, WFS, WCS, TMS/WMTS, KML, etc...
- GeoNetwork – metadata server
  - CSW 2.0.2, online editing, harvesting capabilities..

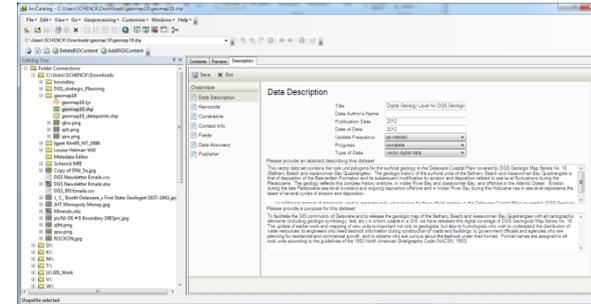
***All Free and Open Source!***



# Metadata Publication Process



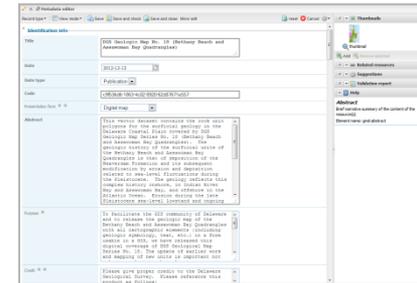
1. ArcGIS Metadata Editor



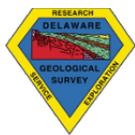
2. DGS Customized ArcGIS Editor



3. GEOCAT Bridge for ArcGIS



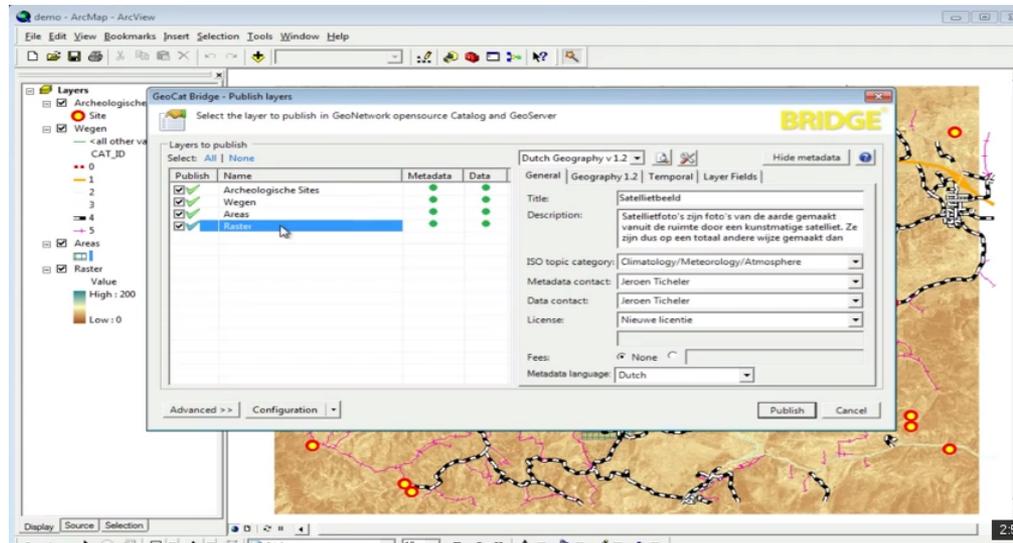
4. GeoNetwork Online Editor



# Metadata Publication Process

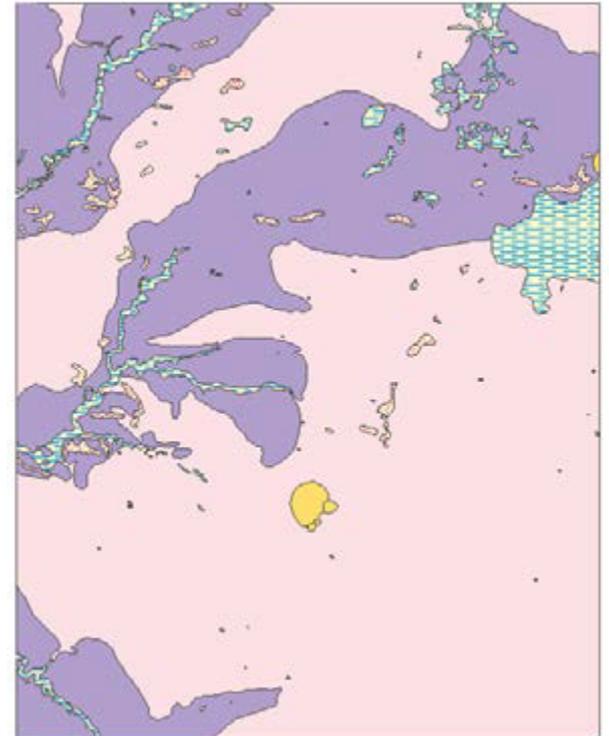
## ***GEOCAT Bridge Wins!***

- Creation of metadata and SLDs
- Direct publication to GeoServer and GeoNetwork



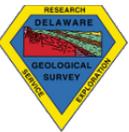
# Data - Content

- 1:24K and 1:100K surface geologic maps (15 maps)
- All data stored in PostGIS
- SQL Join (View) to attribute table
- Based on GeoSciML-Portrayal



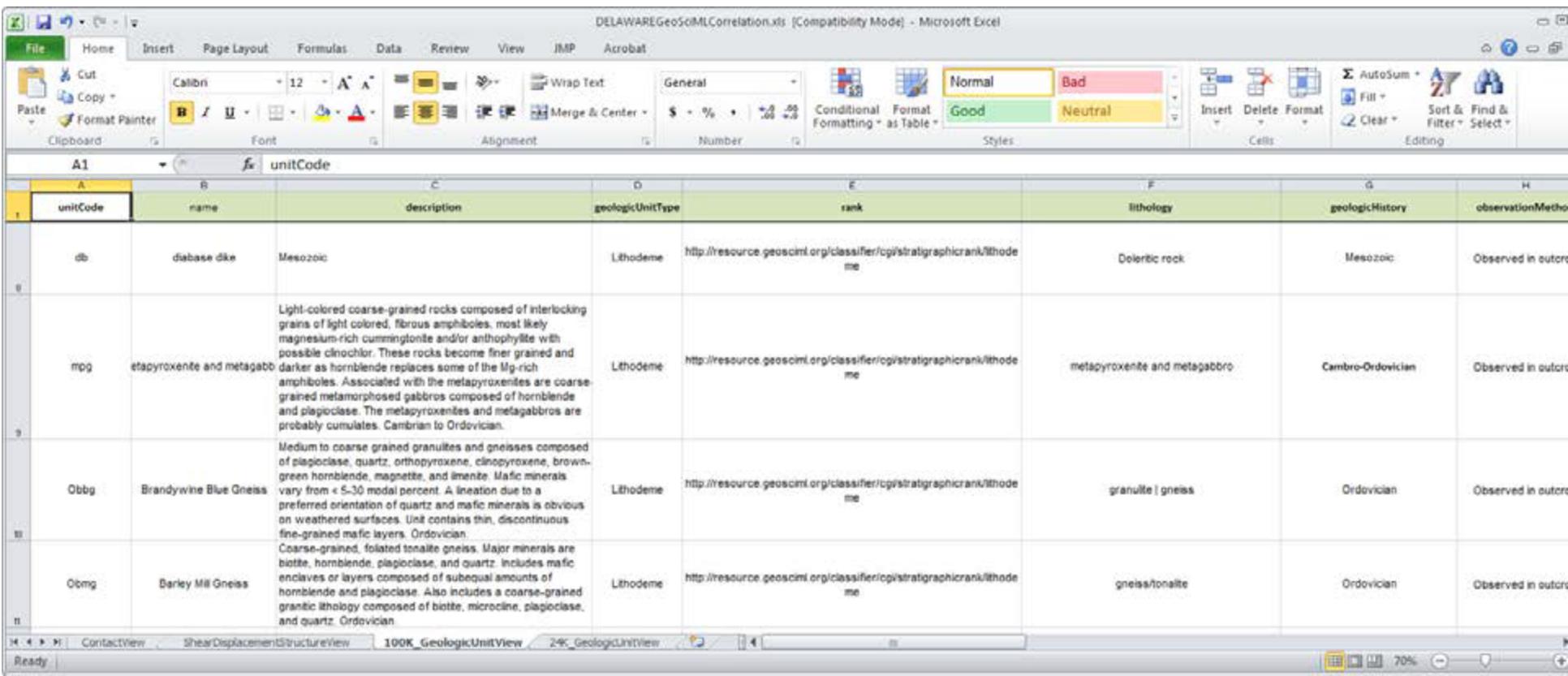
# GeoSciML-Portrayal

- An XML markup language for encoding geoscience information.
- GeoSciML-Portrayal is a subset of the Geoscience Markup Language (GML).
- Includes XML request/response language AND *schemas and vocabularies for simple features*
- Designed for interoperability (selected for use in USGIN)



# GeoSciML-Portrayal

- Schema: GeologicUnitView, ContactView, or ShearDisplacementView

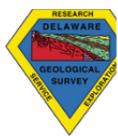


The screenshot shows a Microsoft Excel spreadsheet titled "DELAWAREGeoSciMLCorrelation.xls [Compatibility Mode] - Microsoft Excel". The spreadsheet contains a table with the following columns: unitCode, name, description, geologicUnitType, rank, lithology, geologicHistory, and observationMethod. The table lists four geologic units: db (diabase dike), mpq (metapyroxenite and metagabbro), Obbg (Brandywine Blue Gneiss), and Obmg (Barley Mill Gneiss).

unitCode	name	description	geologicUnitType	rank	lithology	geologicHistory	observationMethod
db	diabase dike	Mesozoic	Lithodeme	<a href="http://resource.geosci.org/classifier/cgi/stratigraphicrank/lithodeme">http://resource.geosci.org/classifier/cgi/stratigraphicrank/lithodeme</a>	Doleritic rock	Mesozoic	Observed in outcrop
mpq	metapyroxenite and metagabbro	Light-colored coarse-grained rocks composed of interlocking grains of light colored, fibrous amphiboles, most likely magnesium-rich cummingtonite and/or anthophyllite with possible clinoclhor. These rocks become finer grained and darker as hornblende replaces some of the Mg-rich amphiboles. Associated with the metapyroxenites are coarse-grained metamorphosed gabbros composed of hornblende and plagioclase. The metapyroxenites and metagabbros are probably cumulates. Cambrian to Ordovician.	Lithodeme	<a href="http://resource.geosci.org/classifier/cgi/stratigraphicrank/lithodeme">http://resource.geosci.org/classifier/cgi/stratigraphicrank/lithodeme</a>	metapyroxenite and metagabbro	Cambro-Ordovician	Observed in outcrop
Obbg	Brandywine Blue Gneiss	Medium to coarse grained granulites and gneisses composed of plagioclase, quartz, orthopyroxene, clinopyroxene, brown-green hornblende, magnetite, and ilmenite. Mafic minerals vary from < 5-30 modal percent. A lineation due to a preferred orientation of quartz and mafic minerals is obvious on weathered surfaces. Unit contains thin, discontinuous fine-grained mafic layers. Ordovician	Lithodeme	<a href="http://resource.geosci.org/classifier/cgi/stratigraphicrank/lithodeme">http://resource.geosci.org/classifier/cgi/stratigraphicrank/lithodeme</a>	granulite   gneiss	Ordovician	Observed in outcrop
Obmg	Barley Mill Gneiss	Coarse-grained, foliated tonalite gneiss. Major minerals are biotite, hornblende, plagioclase, and quartz. Includes mafic enclaves or layers composed of subequal amounts of hornblende and plagioclase. Also includes a coarse-grained granitic lithology composed of biotite, microcline, plagioclase, and quartz. Ordovician	Lithodeme	<a href="http://resource.geosci.org/classifier/cgi/stratigraphicrank/lithodeme">http://resource.geosci.org/classifier/cgi/stratigraphicrank/lithodeme</a>	gneiss/tonalite	Ordovician	Observed in outcrop

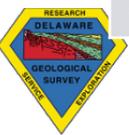
# GeoSciML-Portrayal

Attribute	Value (e.g.)
formationCode	Obbg
name	Brandywine Blue Gneiss
description	Medium to coarse grained granulites and gneisses composed of plagioclase, quartz, orthopyroxene, clinopyroxene, brown-green hornblende, magnetite, and ilmenite. Mafic minerals vary from < 5-30 modal percent
geologicUnitType	Lithodeme
rank	<a href="http://resource.geosciml.org/classifier/cgi/stratigraphicrank/lithodeme">http://resource.geosciml.org/classifier/cgi/stratigraphicrank/lithodeme</a>
lithology	granulite   gneiss
geologicHistory	Ordovician
observationMethod	Observed in outcrop
positionalAccuracy	In accordance with National Map Accuracy Standards for 1:100,000 scale maps +/- 166 Feet.



# GeoSciML-Portrayal

Attribute	Value (e.g.)
source	GM10 Bedrock Geologic Map of The Piedmont of Delaware and the Adjacent Pennsylvania, Schenck, W.S., Plank, M.O., and Srogi, L., 2000.
geologicUnitType_uri	<a href="http://resource.geosciml.org/classifier/cgi/geologicunittype/lithodemic_unit">http://resource.geosciml.org/classifier/cgi/geologicunittype/lithodemic_unit</a>
representativeLithology_uri	<a href="http://resource.geosciml.org/classifier/cgi/lithology/granulite">http://resource.geosciml.org/classifier/cgi/lithology/granulite</a>
representativeAge_uri	<a href="http://resource.geosciml.org/classifier/ics/ischart/Ordovician">http://resource.geosciml.org/classifier/ics/ischart/Ordovician</a>
representativeOlderAge_uri	<a href="http://resource.geosciml.org/classifier/ics/ischart/Ordovician">http://resource.geosciml.org/classifier/ics/ischart/Ordovician</a>
representativeYoungerAge_uri	<a href="http://resource.geosciml.org/classifier/ics/ischart/Ordovician">http://resource.geosciml.org/classifier/ics/ischart/Ordovician</a>
specification_uri	<a href="http://www.dgs.udel.edu/delaware-geology/unit/brandywine-blue-gneiss">http://www.dgs.udel.edu/delaware-geology/unit/brandywine-blue-gneiss</a>
metadata_uri	<a href="http://maps.dgs.udel.edu/geonetwork/apps/search/?uuid=342a92b9-a7fe-4a2a-a8c2-aa60871636e6">http://maps.dgs.udel.edu/geonetwork/apps/search/?uuid=342a92b9-a7fe-4a2a-a8c2-aa60871636e6</a>
genericSymbolizer	1.1.3



# GeoSciML-Portrayal

USGIN NGDS Home Models WFS Validator Tools

## Geoscience Content Models

Get faster results. Common data formats means less time munging data and more time doing science. This is geoscientific data sharing, simplified.

[Learn more »](#)

### Content Models

We all spend too much time reformatting data and not enough time doing meaningful analysis. By using common content models to share information, we can be sure that other people will understand our data as we meant it to be understood.

[View model details »](#)

### WFS Validator

At USGIN, we focus on data sharing through Web-Feature Services. You can use this tool to check and see that your WFS conforms to the content model that you intend it to, and then feel good knowing that you're making other scientists happier.

[Validate a WFS »](#)

USGIN NGDS Home Models WFS Validator Tools

## Validate a WFS GetFeature Request

FeatureType:

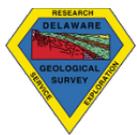
Number of Features:

### Choose the Model and Version to Validate Against

Content Model:

Version:

© Arizona Geological Survey 2012



# GeoSciML-Portrayal

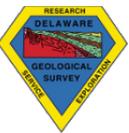
```
CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW public.geosci_geomap18view AS
SELECT geo.gid, geo.geo_unit_s AS identifier, tab.name, tab.description,
tab."geologicUnitType", tab.rank, tab.lithology, tab."geologicHistory",
tab."observationMethod", tab."positionalAccuracy", tab.source,
tab."geologicUnitType_uri", tab."representativeLithology_uri",
tab."representativeAge_uri", tab."representativeOlderAge_uri",
tab."representativeYoungerAge_uri", tab.specification_uri, tab.metadata_uri,
tab."genericSymbolizer", geo.geom
FROM geomap18 geo
LEFT JOIN geosci_geolunits24k tab ON geo.geo_unit_s::text =
tab.formationcode::text;
```

```
ALTER TABLE geosci_geomap18view OWNER TO mydbaname;
GRANT SELECT ON TABLE geosci_geomap18view TO mypubname;
```

The screenshot shows the Quantum GIS (QGIS) interface. The main map area displays a blue background with a red polygon representing a geological feature. The 'Layers' panel on the left shows the layer 'geosci\_geomap18view'. The 'Identify Results' dialog box is open, displaying the following information:

Feature	Value
0	geosci_geomap18view
(Actions)	
(Derived)	
description	Structureless to finely laminated, black to dark-gray, orga...
genericsymbolizer	1.1.3
geologicHistory	Holocene
geologicUnitType	Formation
geologicUnitType_uri	http://resource.geosciml.org/classifier/cg/geologicunit...
gid	180
identifier	Qm
lithology	Silt
metadata_uri	http://maps.dgs.udel.edu/geonetwork/apps/search/?uu...
name	marsh deposits
observationMethod	Observed in outcrop
positionalAccuracy	In accordance with National Map Accuracy Standards fo...
rank	http://resource.geosciml.org/classifier/cg/stratigraphic...
representativeAge_uri	http://resource.geosciml.org/classifier/ics/ischart/Holoc...
representativeLithology_uri	http://resource.geosciml.org/classifier/cg/lithology/silt
representativeOlderAge_uri	http://resource.geosciml.org/classifier/ics/ischart/Holoc...
representativeYoungerAge_uri	http://resource.geosciml.org/classifier/ics/ischart/Holoc...

The status bar at the bottom shows the coordinates 212405, 100832 and the scale 1:124414.



# Open Web Mapping Services

- WMS, WFS, WCS, KML

GeoServer

Logged in as admin. [Logout](#)

## Layer Preview

List of all layers configured in GeoServer and provides previews in various formats for each.

<< < | > >> Results 1 to 11 (out of 11 matches from 48 items)

Type	Name	Title	Common Formats	All Formats
	dgs:geomap08	DGS Geologic Map No. 8 Milford and Mispillion River	OpenLayers KML GML	Select one
	dgs:geomap09	DGS Geologic Map No. 9 Seaford Area	OpenLayers KML GML	Select one
	dgs:geomap10	DGS Geologic Map No. 10 Bedrock Geologic Map of the Piedmont of Delaware and Adjacent Pennsylvania	OpenLayers KML GML	Select one
	dgs:geomap11	DGS Geologic Map No. 11 Milton Ellendale Area	OpenLayers KML GML	Select one
	dgs:geomap12	DGS Geologic Map No. 12 Lewes Cape Henlopen Area	OpenLayers KML GML	Select one
	dgs:geomap13	DGS Geologic Map No. 13 New Castle County	OpenLayers KML GML	Select one
	dgs:geomap14	DGS Geologic Map No. 14 Kent County	OpenLayers KML GML	Select one
	dgs:geomap15	DGS Geologic Map No. 15 Georgetown	OpenLayers KML GML	Select one
	dgs:geomap16	DGS Geologic Map No. 16 Fairmount Rehoboth Beach	OpenLayers KML GML	Select one
	dgs:geomap17	DGS Geologic Map No. 17 Harbeson	OpenLayers KML GML	Select one
	dgs:geomap18	DGS Geologic Map No. 18 Bethany Beach and Assawoman Bay	OpenLayers KML GML	Select one

<< < | > >> Results 1 to 11 (out of 11 matches from 48 items)

**About & Status**

- Server Status
- GeoServer Logs
- Contact Information
- About GeoServer

**Data**

- Layer Preview
- Workspaces
- Stores
- Layers
- Layer Groups
- Styles

**Services**

- WCS
- WFS
- WMS

**Settings**

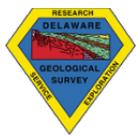
- Global
- JAI
- Coverage Access

**Tile Caching**

- Tile Layers
- Caching Defaults
- Gridsets
- Disk Quota

**Security**

- Settings
- Authentication
- Passwords



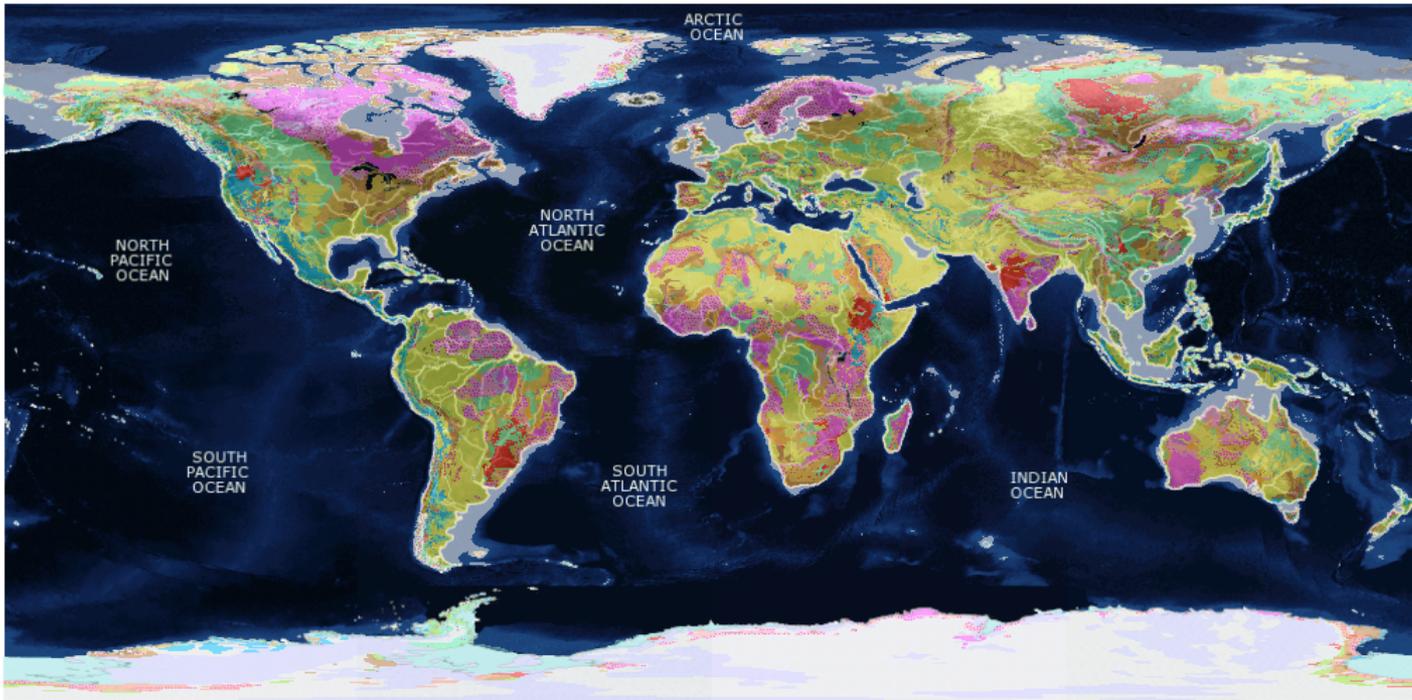
# OneGeology

- Launched in 2007, OneGeology is an initiative of international geological surveys to create a current, dynamic and seamless geological map of the world.
- DGS published 1:100K geologic units and contacts for Delaware



***“Making Geological Map Data for the Earth Accessible”***





 4000 km

Scale: 1 : 112 500 000

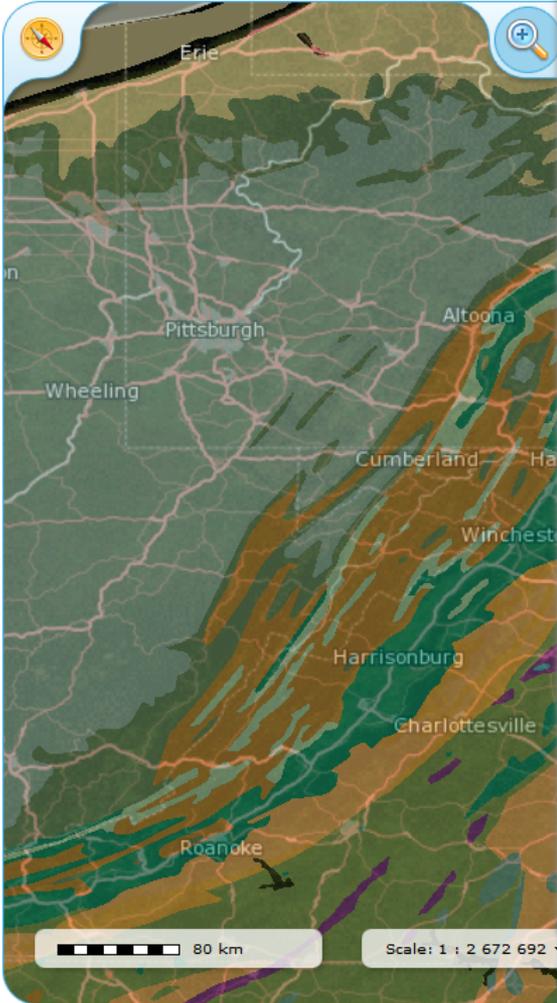
SRS : 2D Latitude / Longitude (WGS84)

X : 157.87 Y : 115.54





Providing geoscience data globally



### Add OneGeology map layers

- Europe BGR 5M Geological Units - Onshore
- Europe GISEurope 1:1.5M Bedrock Age
- Europe GISEurope 1:1.5M Faults
- Commonwealth of Independent States
- Eastern Europe
- Northern Europe
- Southern Europe
- Western Europe
- Latin America
- Caribbean
- South America
- Northern America
  - North America USGS 1:5M Geology
  - Canada
  - Greenland
  - United States
    - USA USGIN 1:3M Contacts
    - USA USGIN 1:3M Faults
    - USA USGIN 1:3M Geologic Age
    - USA USGIN 1:3M Lithology
    - USA USGIN 1:3M Lithostratigraphy
    - Arizona
    - Colorado
    - Delaware
      - US-DE DGS 100k Surficial Geology
      - US-DE DGS 100k Surficial Geology Contacts
    - Hawaii
    - Idaho
    - Illinois
    - Kentucky
    - Nevada
    - New Mexico
- Oceania
- Australia

Scale: 1 : 2 672 692

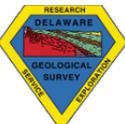
SRS : 2D Latitude / Longitude (WGS84)

X : -73.31 Y : 39.99

### OneGeology Portal

Play layers depending on scale and location

Navigation icons: Home, Layers, Print, Full Screen, etc.



Map navigation and tool icons: Home, Zoom In, Zoom Out, Full Screen, Hand, Refresh, Previous View, Next View, Add Layer, Remove Layer, Layer Properties, Print, Home, Print, Full Screen.

### Active Layers Properties

Automatically display layers depending on scale and location

US-DE DGS 100k Surficial Geology

NONE

**Service title :** Delaware Geologic Information Resource WMS Server

**Abstract :** This map shows the surficial geology of Delaware, at a scale of 1:100,000. Sussex County is not published as yet so that county is mapped as Sand for the time being. Maps at this scale are useful for viewing general geologic framework on a county-wide basis, determining the geology of watersheds, and recognizing the relationship of geology to regional or county-wide environmental or land-use issues.

**Owner :** DGS

**Last update :** 2012-12-21

**Topic category :** [geoscientificinformation](#)

**Contact :**

DGS	39.8395
Delaware Geological Survey	-75.789  -75.041
257 Academy St	38.4506
19716 Newark	
USA	

16 km

Scale: 1 : 356 761

SRS : 2D Latitude / Longitude (WGS84)

X : -75.68 Y : 39.60



# OneGeology Accreditation

Rating	Service	Notes
One Star ★	Basic WMS	GetMap, GetCapabilities
Two Stars ★ ★	Upgraded WMS	+ map legend, keywords, +
Three Stars ★ ★ ★	Enhanced WMS	+ GetFeatureInfo, WMS 1.3.0, ISO19115, +
Four Stars ★ ★ ★ ★	Web Feature Service	+ WFS 1.1.0, ISO Metadata, GeoSciML-Portrayal +
Five Stars ★ ★ ★ ★ ★	Enhanced WFS	+ GeoSciML v3

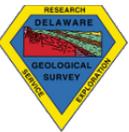


# Now what?

- Published ISO Metadata 
- Open Mapping Services 
- GeoSciML-Portrayal 
- USGIN node 

# Now what?

- Published ISO Metadata 
- Open Mapping Services 
- GeoSciML-Portrayal 
- USGIN node 
- What about other DGS data??????



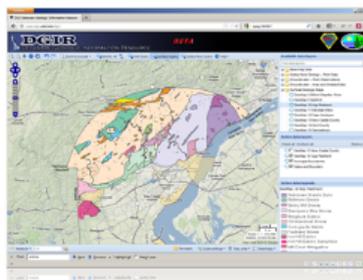


## Delaware Geologic Information Resource (DGIR)

The Delaware Geologic Information Resource (DGIR) is an online system for discovery, distribution, and visualization of geologic and hydrologic information released by the Delaware Geological Survey. DGIR is composed of three components: the DGIR MapViewer (an online map viewer with GIS-like functionality), the DGIR Metadata Catalog (a search and discovery interface for metadata of published DGS datasets and map services), and DGIR Services (a set of OGC-compliant WMS, WFS, and WCS map service.)

### DGIR MapViewer

The DGIR MapViewer is a data display tool and map client for a variety of geologic, hydrologic and basemap information for Delaware. Currently, more than 40 layers are included in the map viewer, each one powered by WMS and WFS map services.



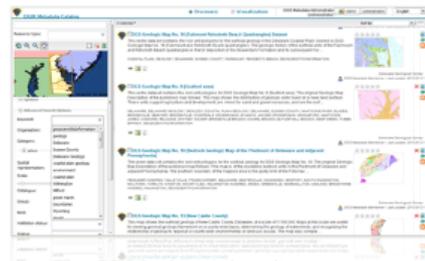
DGIR Map Viewer showing DGS GeoMap 10.

The map viewer includes basic GIS functions, such as pan/zoom, identify, etc..., on Google Maps. Users can access underlying data through via point-and-click in three tools: Well Query Tool, Surface Query Tool, and the Subsurface Query Tool.

[Launch the DGIR MapViewer](#)

### DGIR Metadata Catalog

The DGIR Catalog is a metadata repository for DGS published datasets and services and is part of the US Geoscience Information Network (USGIN). It supports harvesting and Catalog Service for the Web (CSW) and OAI-PMH search protocols. Metadata records comply with the ISO 19139 standard.



DGIR Catalog search results page

The web interface allows for both spatial and textual search, such as through full-text searches or via keywords or categories. Data can be downloaded as zip files or displayed (as WMS map services) directly in the embedded viewer.

[Browse the DGIR Metadata Catalog](#)

### DGIR Web Services

The back end of DGIR is powered by Open Geospatial Consortium (OGC)-compliant web mapping services, designed or interoperability. All of the geologic and hydrologic maps published in the DGIR Map Viewer and DGIR Catalog are served as Web Map Service (WMS) as well as either Web Feature Service (WFS) or Web Coverage Service (WCS) map services as appropriate.



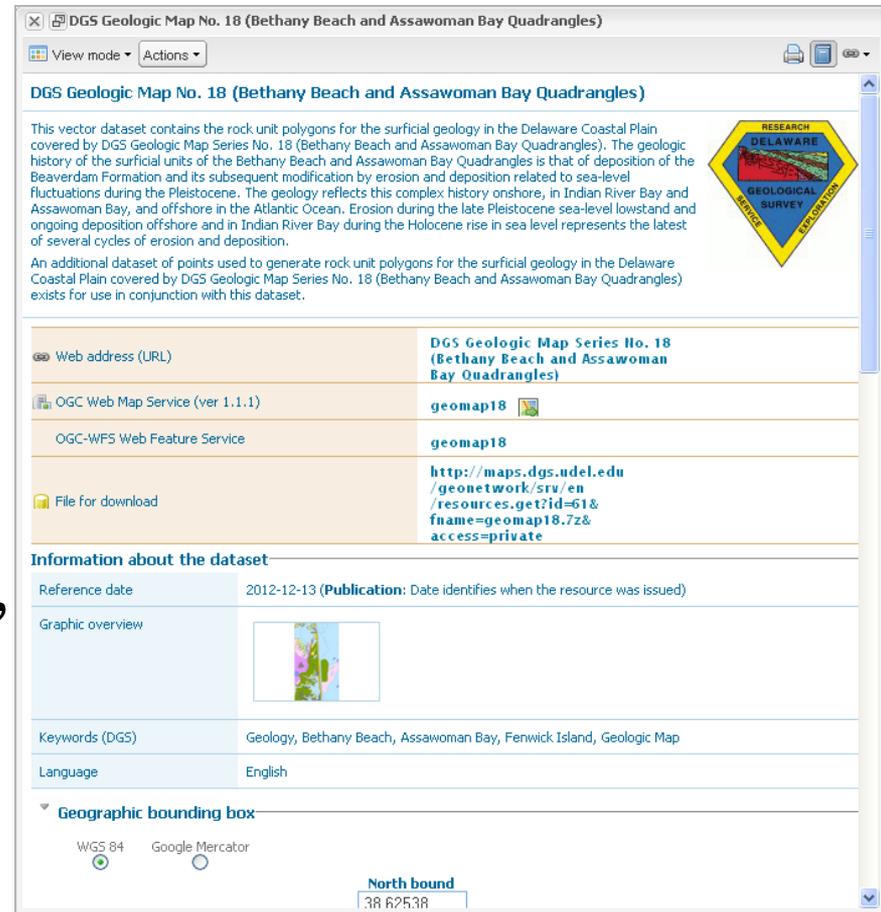
The services can be viewed through the DGIR Map Viewer as well as accessed directly through a GIS desktop (ArcGIS, QGIS) or your own custom applications. Services support GetFeatureInfo (i.e., Identify) requests and custom Style Layer Descriptor (SLD) files.

Services of Delaware statewide surficial geologic maps are also published to the OneGeology initiative.

[View DGIR Services](#)

# DGIR Metadata Catalog

- Description of your data/  
map/service
  - Title, date, scale,  
constraints, spatial  
reference, access...
- References a data set or  
web service.
- Standardized: easy to read,  
catalog, and index.
- Harvested by USGIN



**DGS Geologic Map No. 18 (Bethany Beach and Assawoman Bay Quadrangles)**

This vector dataset contains the rock unit polygons for the surficial geology in the Delaware Coastal Plain covered by DGS Geologic Map Series No. 18 (Bethany Beach and Assawoman Bay Quadrangles). The geologic history of the surficial units of the Bethany Beach and Assawoman Bay Quadrangles is that of deposition of the Beaverdam Formation and its subsequent modification by erosion and deposition related to sea-level fluctuations during the Pleistocene. The geology reflects this complex history onshore, in Indian River Bay and Assawoman Bay, and offshore in the Atlantic Ocean. Erosion during the late Pleistocene sea-level lowstand and ongoing deposition offshore and in Indian River Bay during the Holocene rise in sea level represents the latest of several cycles of erosion and deposition.

An additional dataset of points used to generate rock unit polygons for the surficial geology in the Delaware Coastal Plain covered by DGS Geologic Map Series No. 18 (Bethany Beach and Assawoman Bay Quadrangles) exists for use in conjunction with this dataset.

Web address (URL)	<b>DGS Geologic Map Series No. 18 (Bethany Beach and Assawoman Bay Quadrangles)</b>
OGC Web Map Service (ver 1.1.1)	<b>geomap18</b>
OGC-WFS Web Feature Service	<b>geomap18</b>
File for download	<a href="http://maps.dgs.udel.edu/geonetwork/srv/en/resources.get?id=61&amp;fname=geomap18.7z&amp;access=private">http://maps.dgs.udel.edu/geonetwork/srv/en/resources.get?id=61&amp;fname=geomap18.7z&amp;access=private</a>

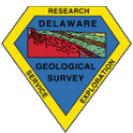
**Information about the dataset**

Reference date	2012-12-13 ( <b>Publication:</b> Date identifies when the resource was issued)
Graphic overview	
Keywords (DGS)	Geology, Bethany Beach, Assawoman Bay, Fenwick Island, Geologic Map
Language	English

**Geographic bounding box**

WGS 84  Google Mercator

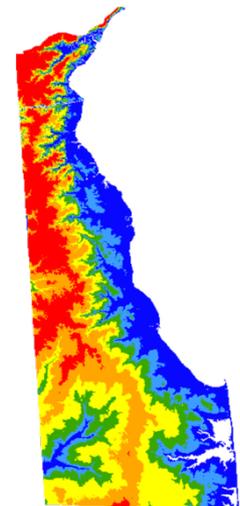
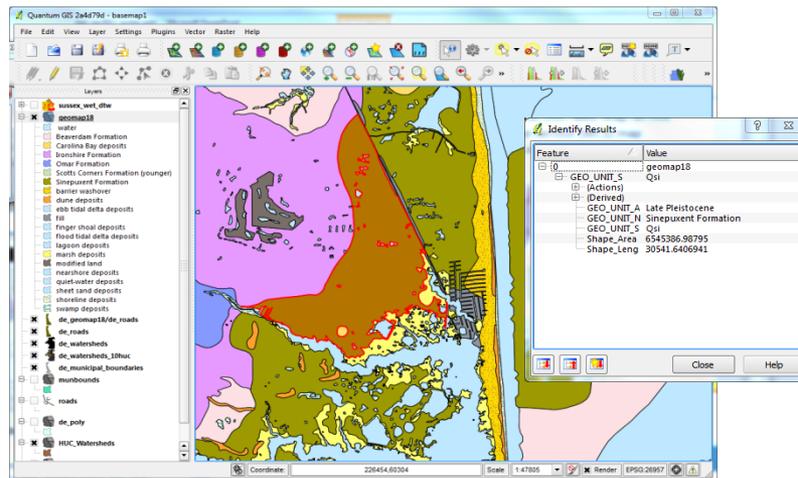
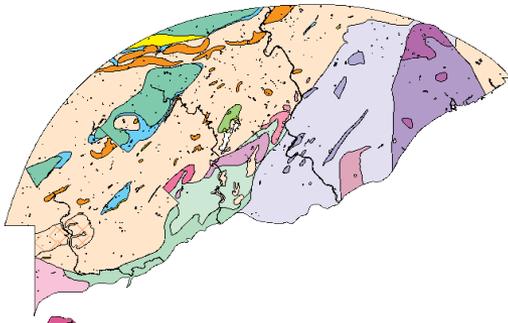
North bound  
38 62538



# DGIR Web Services

- Data, tables or maps, through the web (analogous to streaming video)
- Web Map Service (WMS)
- Web Feature Service (WFS)
- Web Coverage Service (WCS)

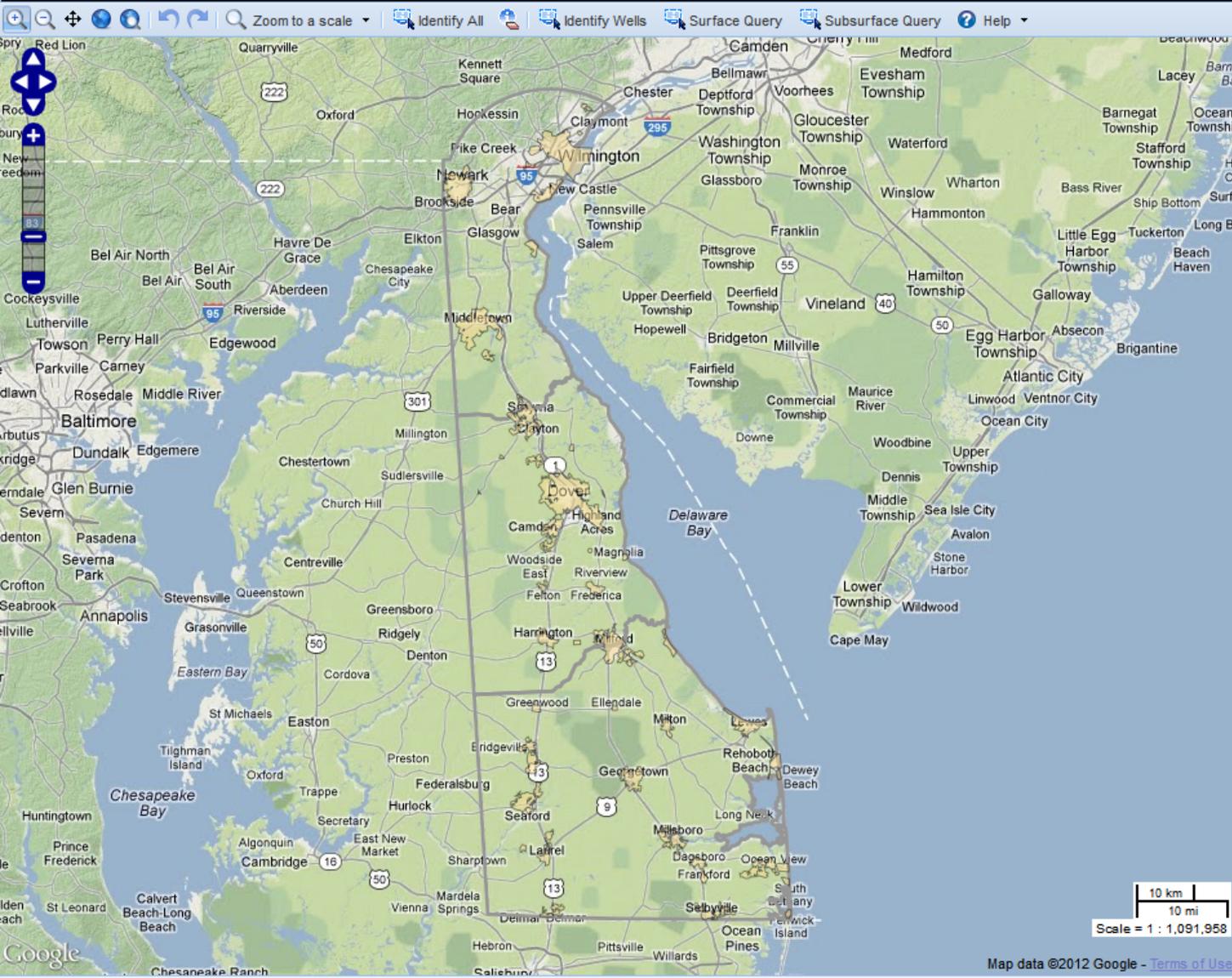
*Open  
Protocols!*



# DGIR Map Viewer

- Map-based (point and click) interface to geologic and hydrogeologic resources
- USGIN data (units and contacts)
- Basemap
  - roads, waterways, boundaries, DEM, etc...
- Other DGS Data
  - Wells, recharge areas, depth to water table, depth to aquifers (coming soon), geophysical logs, descriptive logs





### Available data layers

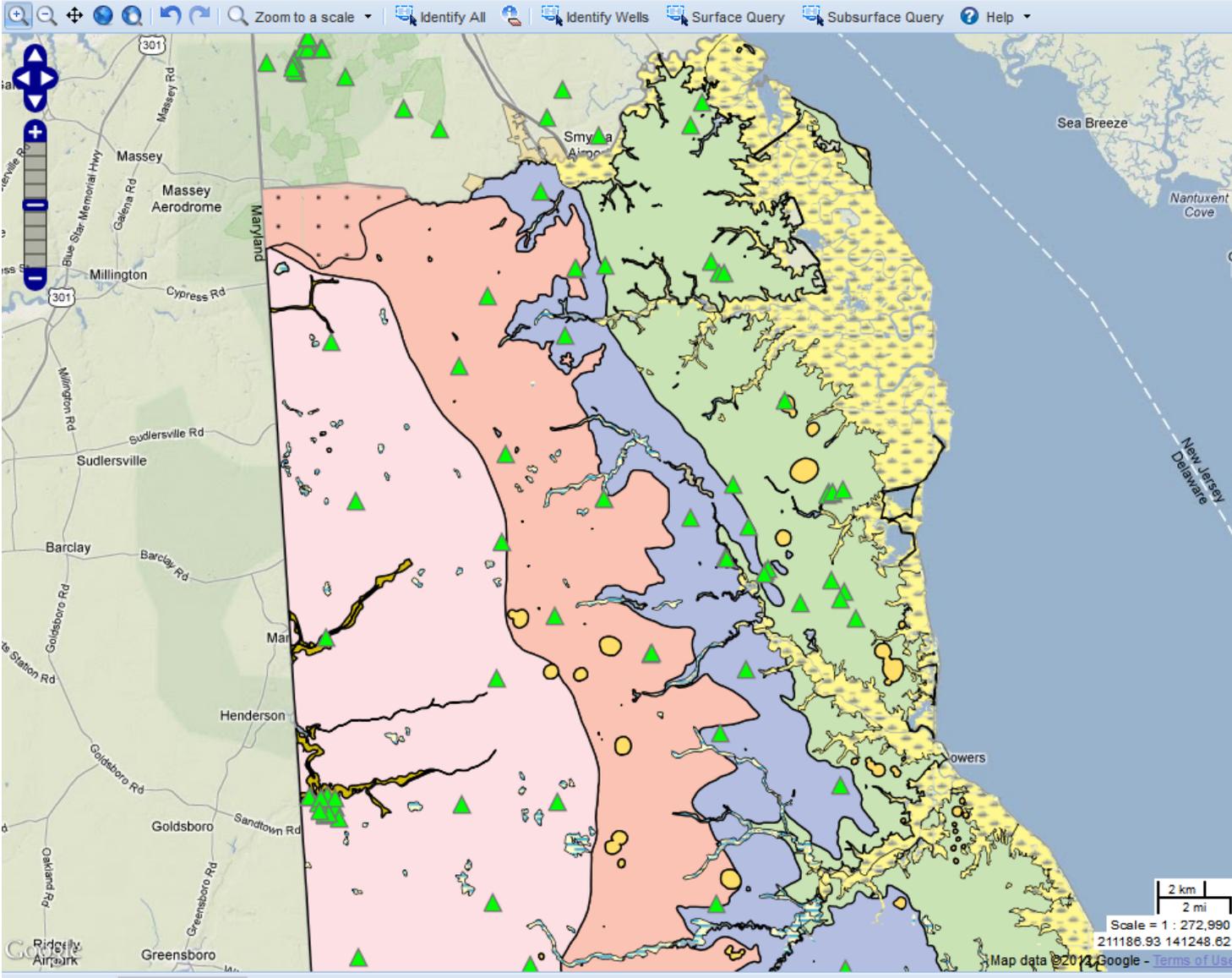
- Select / search data layers
- Base Map Data
  - Groundwater - Point Observations
    - Groundwater Observations and Hydrographs
    - Groundwater Observations
    - Sites with Lithologic Logs
    - Sites with Downhole Geophysical Logs
  - Groundwater - Area and Gridded Data
  - Surficial Geologic Maps
  - Reference
  - Cross-Section (Published) Locations

### Active data layers

- Check all    Uncheck all    Remove all
- Municipal Boundaries
  - Delaware Boundary

### Active data legends

- Municipal Boundaries
- Municipal Boundaries
- Delaware Boundary
- State Boundary Lines



### Available data layers

- Select / search data layers
- Groundwater Observations
  - Sites with Lithologic Logs
  - Sites with Downhole Geophysical Logs
  - Groundwater - Area and Gridded Data
    - Wellhead Protection Areas
    - Kent/Sussex Groundwater Recharge Potential
    - New Castle County Recharge RPAs
  - Depth to Water - Dry Conditions
  - Depth to Water - Normal Conditions
  - Depth to Water - Wet Conditions
  - Water Table Elevation - Dry Conditions
  - Water Table Elevation - Normal Conditions

### Active data layers

- Check all Uncheck all Remove all
- New Castle County Recharge RPAs
  - GeoMap 12 Cape Henlopen
  - Groundwater Observations
  - GeoMap 14 Kent/Sussex
  - GeoMap 10 App Piedmont
  - Municipal Boundaries
  - Delaware Boundaries
- Zoom to layer

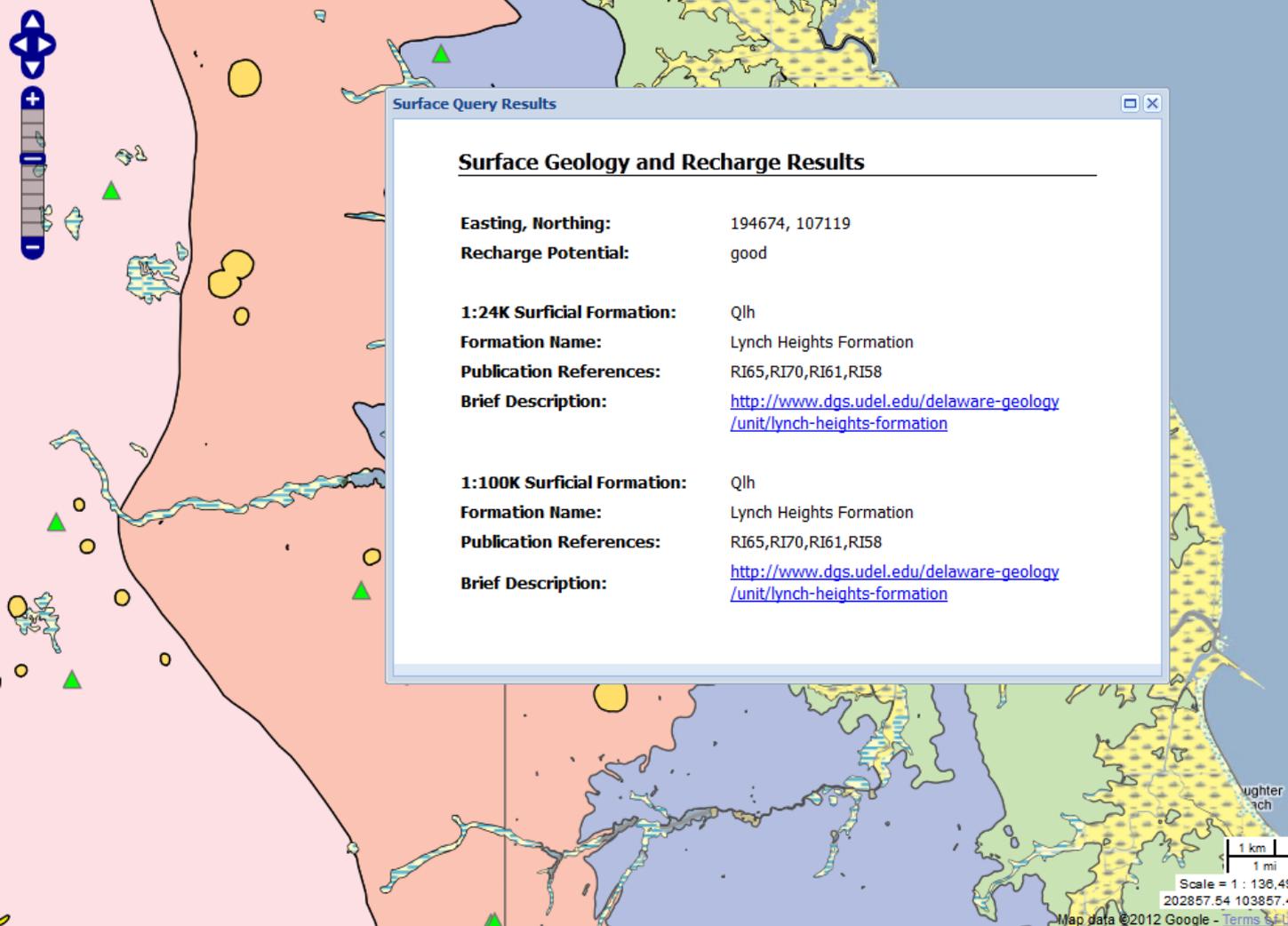
More information

Remove layer

0% Opacity 100%

### Active data legends

- Groundwater Observations**
- ▲ Groundwater Observation Sites
- GeoMap 10 App Piedmont**
- Ardentown Granitic Suite
  - Baltimore Gneiss
  - Barley Mill Gneiss
  - Brandywine Blue Gneiss
  - Bringhurst Gabbro
  - Christianstead Gneiss
  - Cockeysville Marble
  - Faulkland Gneiss
  - Iron Hill Gabbro
  - Iron Hill Gabbro Subsurface



**Surface Query Results**

---

**Surface Geology and Recharge Results**

**Easting, Northing:** 194674, 107119

**Recharge Potential:** good

**1:24K Surficial Formation:** Qlh

**Formation Name:** Lynch Heights Formation

**Publication References:** RI65, RI70, RI61, RI58

**Brief Description:** <http://www.dgs.udel.edu/delaware-geology/unit/lynch-heights-formation>

**1:100K Surficial Formation:** Qlh

**Formation Name:** Lynch Heights Formation

**Publication References:** RI65, RI70, RI61, RI58

**Brief Description:** <http://www.dgs.udel.edu/delaware-geology/unit/lynch-heights-formation>

**Available data layers**

- Find data layers
- GeoMap 9 Seaford
  - GeoMap 10 App Piedmont
  - GeoMap 11 Ellendale Milton
  - GeoMap 12 Cape Henlopen
  - GeoMap 13 New Castle County
  - GeoMap 14 Kent County
  - GeoMap 15 Georgetown
  - GeoMap 16 Fairmont Rehoboth
  - GeoMap 17 Harbeson
  - Statewide 1:100K Maps
  - Statewide 1:24K Maps
  - Reference
  - Cross-Section (Published) Locations

**Active data layers**

- Check all Uncheck all Remove all
- Statewide 1:24K Maps
  - Groundwater Observations
  - Sites with Lithologic Logs
  - Sites with Downhole Geophysical Logs
  - GeoMap 14 Kent County
  - GeoMap 13 New Castle County
  - Municipal Boundaries
  - Delaware Boundary

**Active data legends**

- Statewide 1:24K Maps
- Ardentown Granitic Suite
  - Baltimore Gneiss
  - Barley Mill Gneiss
  - Brandywine Blue Gneiss
  - Bridgeton Formation
  - Bringhurst Gabbro
  - Bryn Mawr Formation
  - Christianstead Gneiss
  - Cockeysville Marble
  - Columbia Formation
  - Delaware Bay Group undifferentiated





### Subsurface Query Results

#### Subsurface Aquifer and Water Depth Results

**Location coordinates:** 190256, 131149  
**Elevation at ground surface:** 25.39 ft (7.74 m)  
**Subsurface Elevations:**

Aquifers	Water Table
-46 Federalsburg	<b>Wet</b> Conditions: 21.39 ft (4 bls)
-82 Cheswold	
-96 Piney Point	
-162 Piney Point	<b>Normal</b> Conditions: 21.39 ft (4 bls)
-265 Rancocas	
-433 Rancocas	<b>Dry</b> Conditions: 21.39 ft (4 bls)
-647 Rancocas	
-750 Mount Laurel	
-789 Mount Laurel	

#### Available data layers

Select / search data layers

- Base Map Data
- Groundwater - Point Observations
  - Groundwater Observations and Hydrographs
  - Groundwater Observations
  - Sites with Lithologic Logs
  - Sites with Downhole Geophysical Logs
- Groundwater - Area and Gridded Data
  - Wellhead Protection Areas
  - Kent/Sussex Groundwater Recharge Potential
  - New Castle County Recharge RPAs
  - Depth to Water - Dry Conditions
  - Depth to Water - Normal Conditions

#### Active data layers

Check all | Uncheck all | Remove all

- Groundwater Observations and Hydrographs
- New Castle County Recharge RPAs
- GeoMap 12 Cape Henlopen
- Groundwater Observations
- GeoMap 14 Kent County
- GeoMap 10 App Piedmont
- Municipal Boundaries
- Delaware Boundary

#### Active data legends

- Groundwater Observations and Hydrographs
  - ▲ Groundwater Hydrograph Sites
- Groundwater Observations
  - ▲ Groundwater Observation Sites
- GeoMap 10 App Piedmont
  - Ardentown Granitic Suite
  - Baltimore Gneiss
  - Barley Mill Gneiss
  - Brandywine Blue Gneiss
  - Bringhurst Gabbro
  - Christianstead Gneiss
  - Cockeysville Marble

1 km  
 1 mi  
 Scale = 1 : 136,495  
 196519.50 141153.01  
 Map data © 2012 Google - Terms of Use



Select / search data layers

- Base Map Data
- Groundwater - Point Observations
  - Groundwater Observations and Hydrographs
  - Groundwater Observations
  - Wells with Lithologic Logs
  - Wells with Downhole Geophysical Logs
  - Groundwater - Area and Gridded Data
  - Flood Protection Areas
  - Delaware/Sussex Groundwater Recharge Potential
  - Delaware Castle County Recharge RPAs
  - Groundwater - Dry Conditions
  - Groundwater - Normal Conditions

layers

- Uncheck all  Remove all
- Groundwater Observations and Hydrographs
  - Delaware Castle County Recharge RPAs
  - Map 12 Cape Henlopen
  - Groundwater Observations
  - Map 14 Kent County
  - Map 10 App Piedmont
  - Municipal Boundaries
  - Groundwater Boundary

legends

- Groundwater Observations and Hydrographs
- Groundwater Hydrograph Sites
- Groundwater Observations
- Groundwater Observation Sites

GeoMap 10 App Piedmont

- Ardentown Granitic Suite
- Baltimore Gneiss
- Barley Mill Gneiss
- Brandywine Blue Gneiss
- Bringhurst Gabbro
- Christianstead Gneiss
- Cockeysville Marble

Well/Borehole Summary Information

- [Well Details](#) | [Water levels](#) | [Lithology Log](#) | [Geophysical Log](#) | [Digital photos](#)

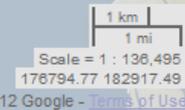
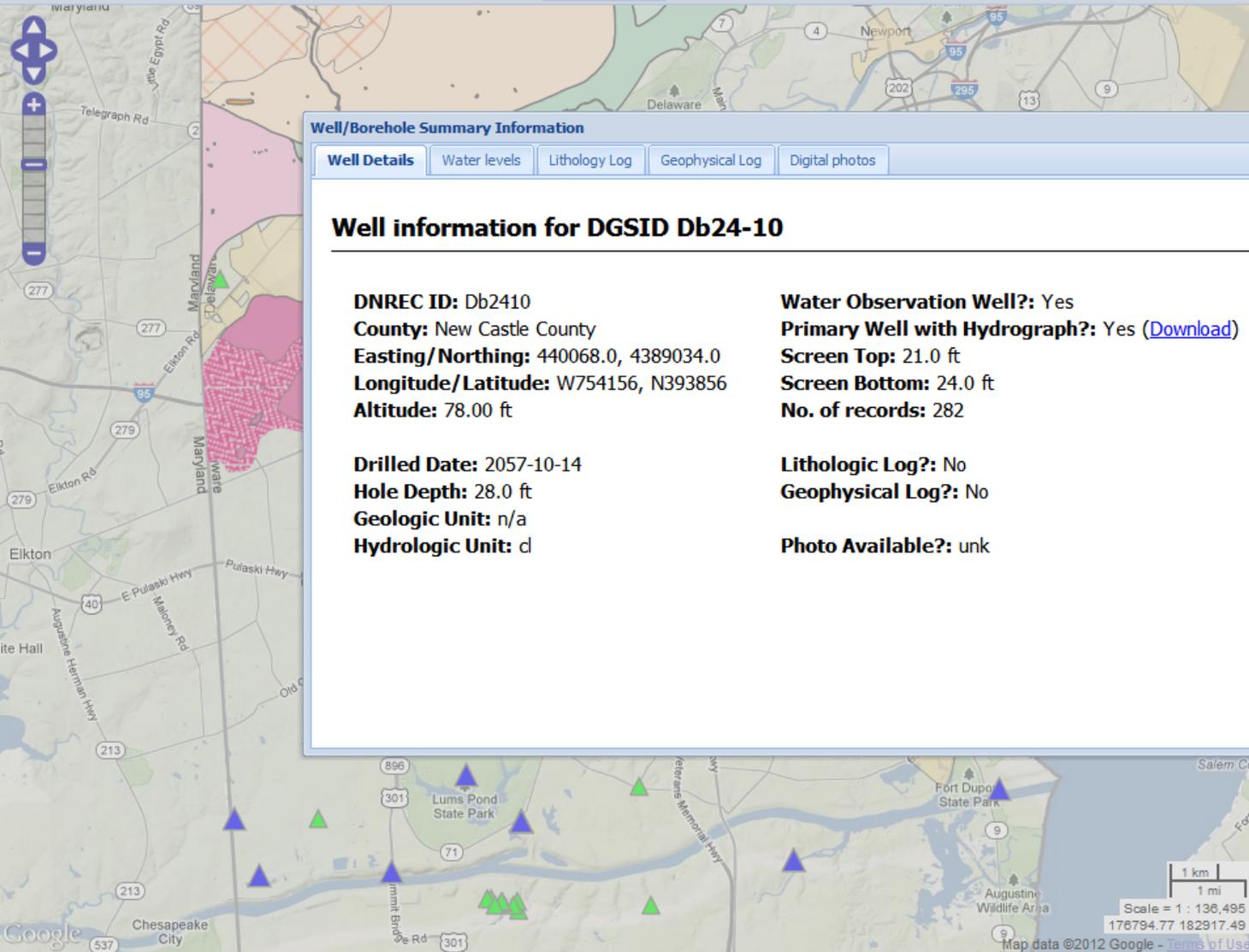
### Well information for DGSID Db24-10

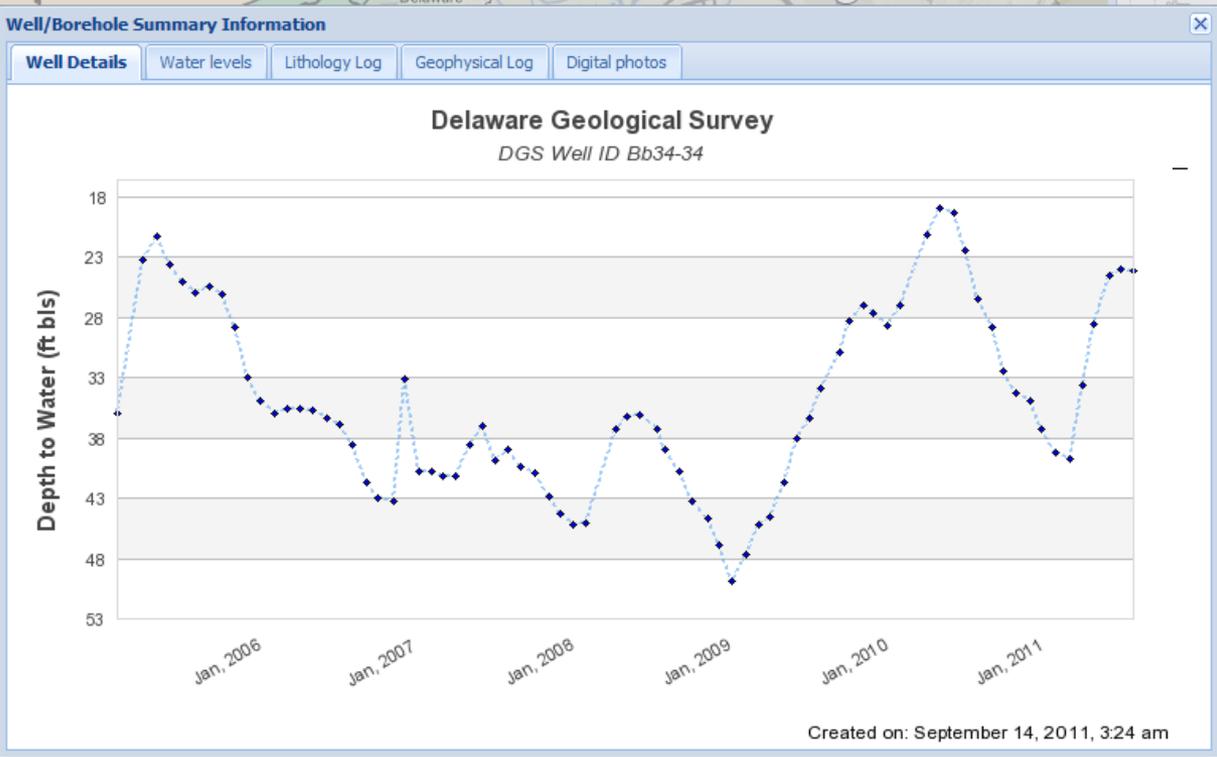
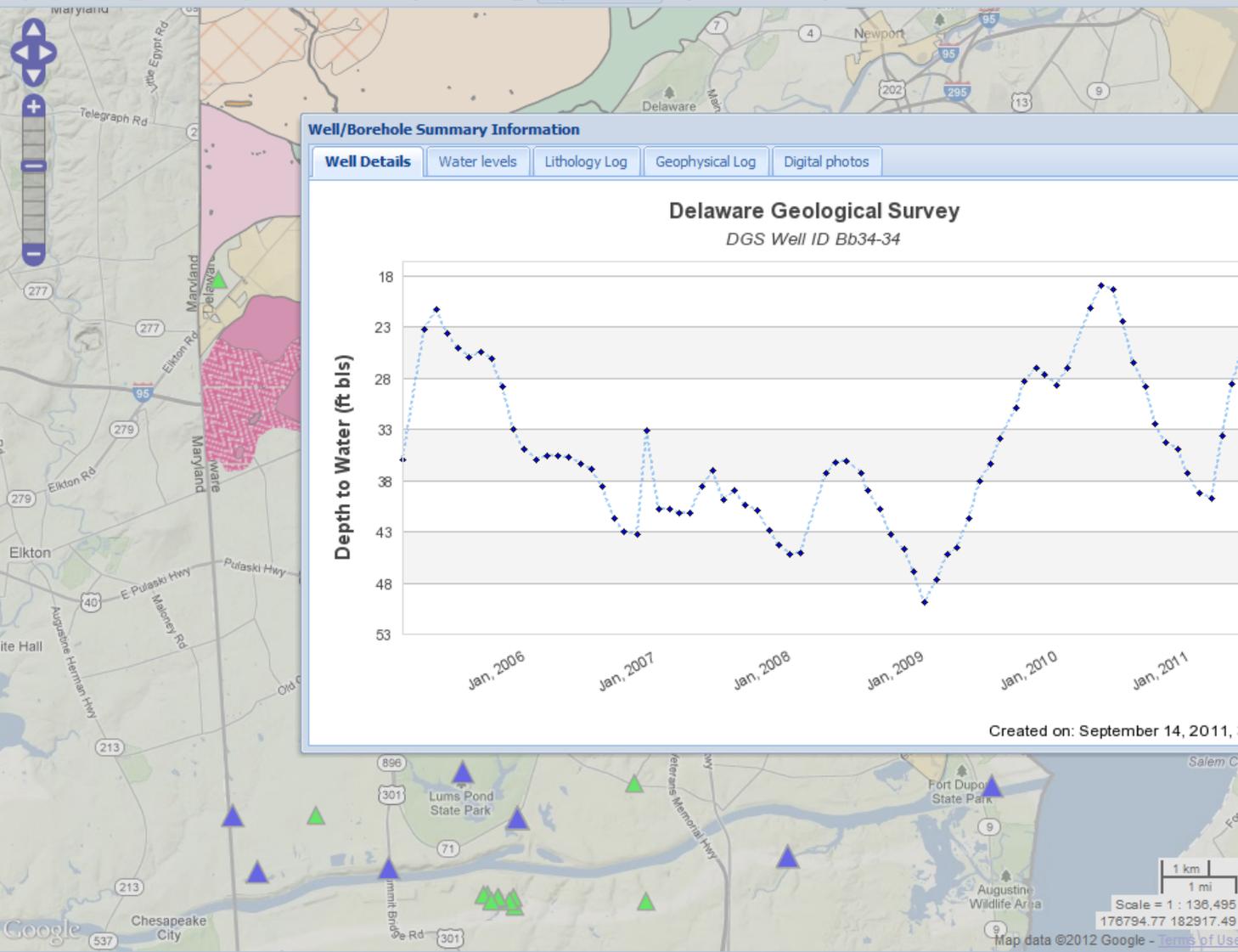
**DNREC ID:** Db2410  
**County:** New Castle County  
**Easting/Northing:** 440068.0, 4389034.0  
**Longitude/Latitude:** W754156, N393856  
**Altitude:** 78.00 ft

**Water Observation Well?:** Yes  
**Primary Well with Hydrograph?:** Yes ([Download](#))  
**Screen Top:** 21.0 ft  
**Screen Bottom:** 24.0 ft  
**No. of records:** 282

**Drilled Date:** 2057-10-14  
**Hole Depth:** 28.0 ft  
**Geologic Unit:** n/a  
**Hydrologic Unit:** d

**Lithologic Log?:** No  
**Geophysical Log?:** No  
**Photo Available?:** unk

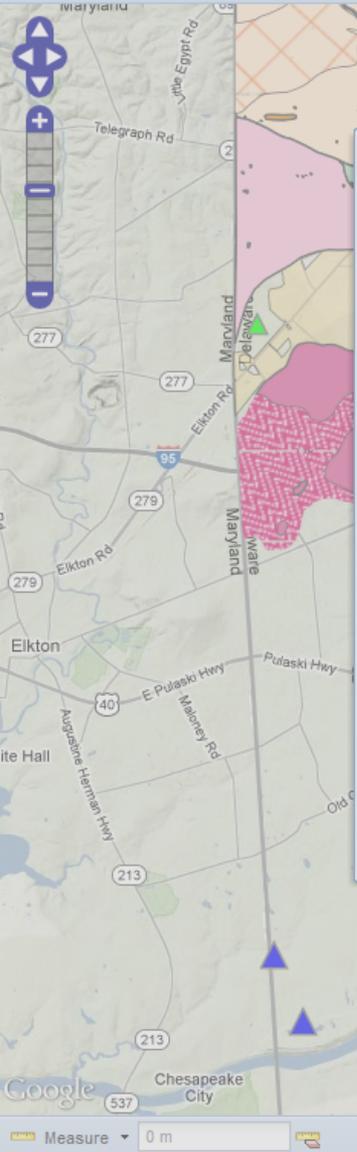




- Select / search data layers
- Base Map Data
  - Groundwater - Point Observations
    - Groundwater Observations and Hydrographs
    - Groundwater Observations
    - Groundwater Observations with Lithologic Logs
    - Groundwater Observations with Downhole Geophysical Logs
    - Groundwater - Area and Gridded Data
    - Groundwater Head Protection Areas
    - Groundwater in Delaware/Sussex Groundwater Recharge Potential
    - Groundwater in Kent/ Castle County Recharge RPAs
    - Groundwater Depth to Water - Dry Conditions
    - Groundwater Depth to Water - Normal Conditions

- layers
- Uncheck all Remove all
- Groundwater Observations and Hydrographs
  - Groundwater in Kent/ Castle County Recharge RPAs
  - Map 12 Cape Henlopen
  - Groundwater Observations
  - Map 14 Kent County
  - Map 10 App Piedmont
  - Municipal Boundaries
  - Water Resource Boundary

- legends
- Groundwater Observations and Hydrographs
  - Groundwater Hydrograph Sites
  - Groundwater Observations
  - Groundwater Observation Sites
- GeoMap 10 App Piedmont
- Ardentown Granitic Suite
  - Baltimore Gneiss
  - Barley Mill Gneiss
  - Brandywine Blue Gneiss
  - Bringhurst Gabbro
  - Christianstead Gneiss
  - Cockeysville Marble



### Available data layers

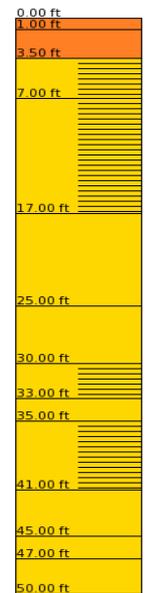
Select / search data layers

- Base Map Data
- Groundwater - Point Observations
- Groundwater Observations and Hydrographs
- Groundwater Observations
- Groundwater Observations with Lithologic Logs
- Groundwater Observations with Downhole Geophysical Logs
- Groundwater - Area and Gridded Data
- Groundwater Head Protection Areas
- Groundwater Sussex Groundwater Recharge Potential
- Groundwater by Castle County Recharge RPAs
- Groundwater Depth to Water - Dry Conditions
- Groundwater Depth to Water - Normal Conditions

### Well/Borehole Summary Information

- Well Details**
- Water levels
- Lithology Log
- Geophysical Log
- Digital photos

**Well ID:** Jc23-02  
**Easting:** 446042.5  
**Northing:** 4332757.5  
**Altitude:** 58.00  
**Hyd Unit:** Not Available



0.00 ft  
 1.00 ft  
 3.50 ft  
 7.00 ft  
 17.00 ft  
 25.00 ft  
 30.00 ft  
 33.00 ft  
 35.00 ft  
 41.00 ft  
 45.00 ft  
 47.00 ft  
 50.00 ft

Start Depth	Stop Depth	Description
0.00	1.00	clay; silty; Trace: organic material, fine sand, fine gravel
1.00	3.50	clay; silty; Trace: fine sand, fine gravel
3.50	7.00	fine to medium sand; silty; very thin (1-3 cm) interlace: clay, silt
7.00	17.00	fine to medium sand; Trace: silt; very thin (1-3 cm) interlace: fine to medium sand; silty
17.00	25.00	coarse to medium sand; fine to very coarse gravelly; Trace: silt
25.00	29.00	coarse to medium sand; Trace: gravel, silt
30.00	33.00	medium to coarse sand; Trace: silt; very thin (1-3 cm) interlace: silty
33.00	35.00	coarse to medium sand; gravelly; Trace: silt
35.00	41.00	medium to coarse sand; Trace: silt; very thin (1-3 cm) interlace: fine to medium sand; silty
41.00	45.00	fine to medium sand; Trace: silt
45.00	47.00	sand; silty
47.00	50.00	fine to medium sand; Trace: silt

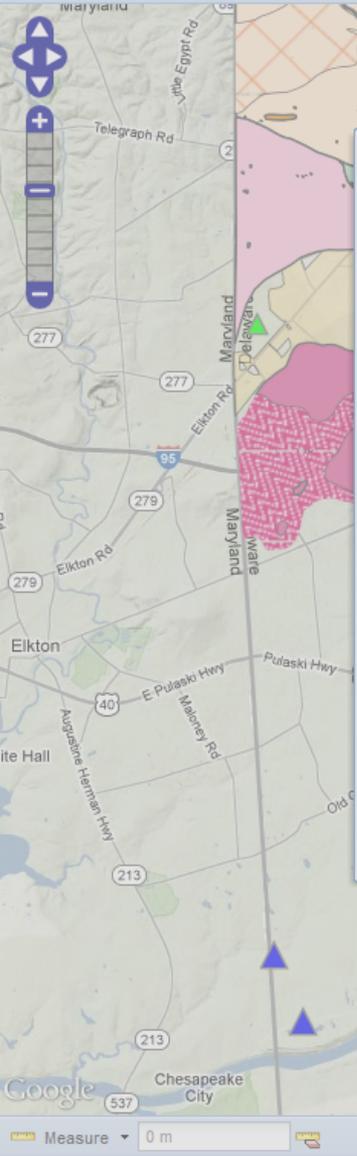
### layers

Uncheck all Remove all

- Groundwater Observations and Hydrographs
- Groundwater by Castle County Recharge RPAs
- Map 12 Cape Henlopen
- Groundwater Observations
- Map 14 Kent County
- Map 10 App Piedmont
- Municipal Boundaries
- Groundwater Boundary

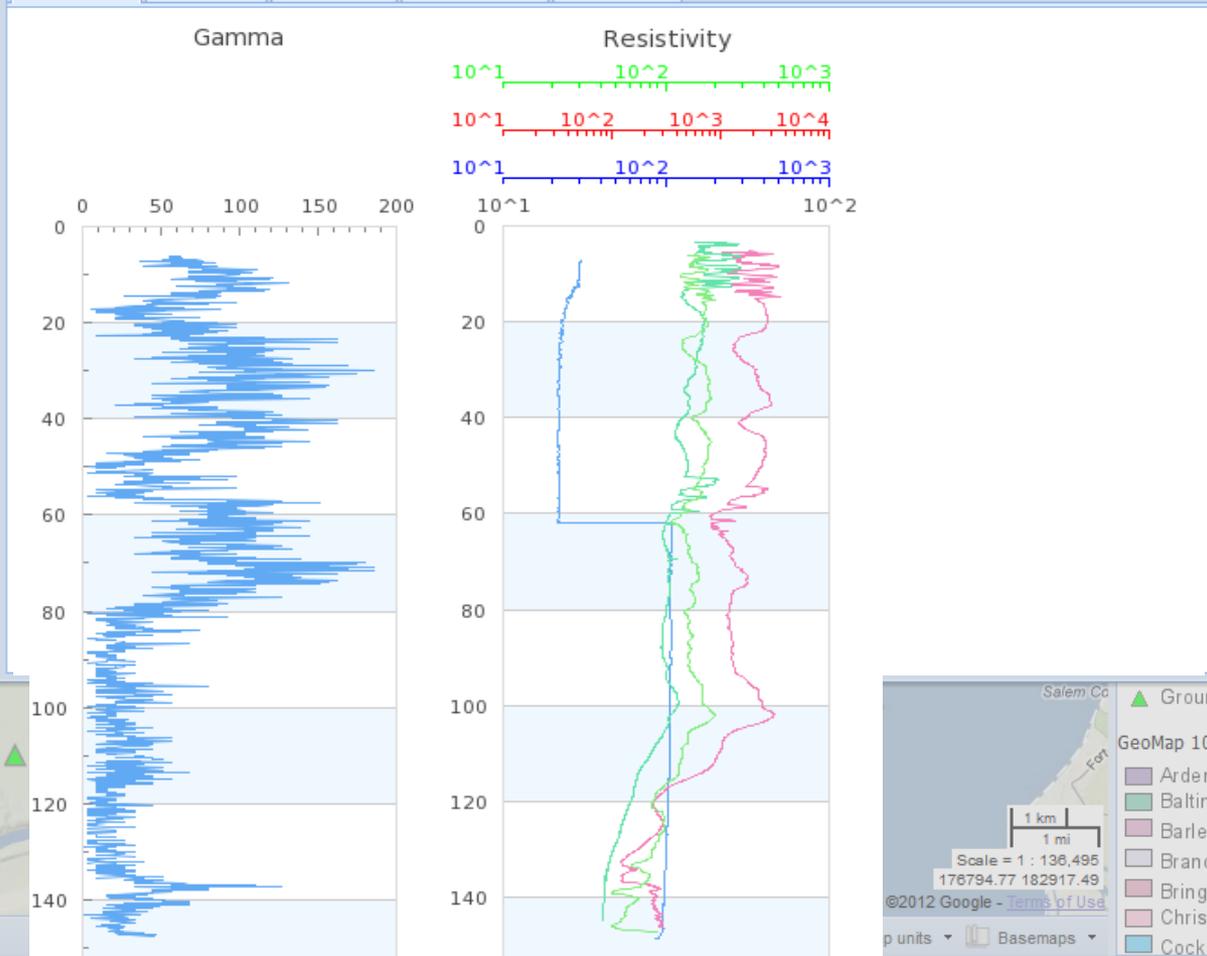
### legends

- Groundwater Observations and Hydrographs
- Groundwater Hydrograph Sites
- Groundwater Observations
- Groundwater Observation Sites
- App Piedmont
- Antietam Granitic Suite
- Blue Gneiss
- Chesapeake Bay Mill Gneiss
- Delaware Blue Gneiss
- Delaware Gabbro
- Delaware Gneiss
- Delaware Marble



### Well/Borehole Summary Information

- Well Details** | Water levels | Lithology Log | Geophysical Log | Digital photos



### Available data layers

- Select / search data layers
- Base Map Data
  - Groundwater - Point Observations
  - Groundwater Observations and Hydrographs
  - Groundwater Observations with Lithologic Logs
  - Groundwater Observations with Downhole Geophysical Logs
  - Groundwater - Area and Gridded Data
  - Head Protection Areas
  - Map 12 Sussex Groundwater Recharge Potential
  - Map 10 Castle County Recharge RPAs
  - Map 11 Groundwater to Water - Dry Conditions
  - Map 11 Groundwater to Water - Normal Conditions

### Layers

- Uncheck all
- Remove all
- Groundwater Observations and Hydrographs
- Map 10 Castle County Recharge RPAs
- Map 12 Cape Henlopen
- Groundwater Observations
- Map 14 Kent County
- Map 10 App Piedmont
- Municipal Boundaries
- State Boundary

### Legends

- Groundwater Observation Sites
- GeoMap 10 App Piedmont
  - Ardentown Granitic Suite
  - Baltimore Gneiss
  - Barley Mill Gneiss
  - Brandywine Blue Gneiss
  - Bringhurst Gabbro
  - Christianstead Gneiss
  - Cockeysville Marble

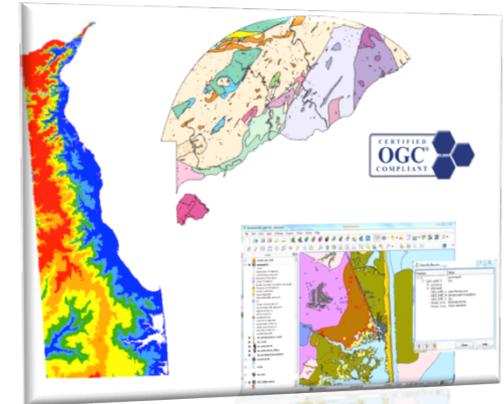
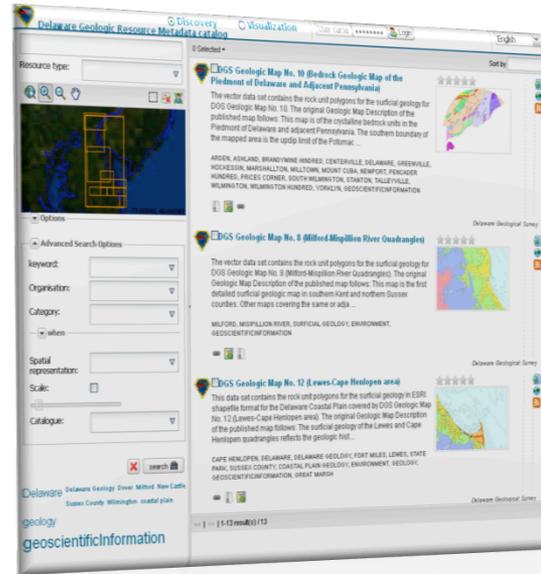
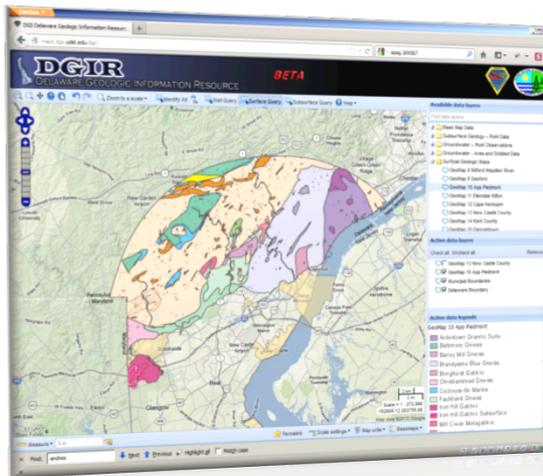


# Delaware Geologic Information Resource - DGIR -

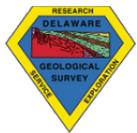
**Map Viewer**

**Metadata Catalog**

**Web Services**

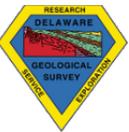


**+USGIN... All working together!**



# Next Steps

- Consolidate NGDS metadata and map services onto local servers (USGIN node)
- NGDS/USGIN Node-In-A-Box (NIAB) application
  - Possible replacement for metadata process
- Integrate DGS digital data publication workflow with USGIN requirements
  - Google is your friend....
  - ...but so are Linked Data/RDFa and web services.
  - Can't we all just get along?



# Questions? Comments?

**John Callahan**  
**Delaware Geological Survey**  
**[john.callahan@udel.edu](mailto:john.callahan@udel.edu)**

