Index to the Geologic Names of North America

By DRUID WILSON, GRACE C. KEROHER, and BLANCHE E. HANSEN

GEOLOGIC NAMES OF NORTH AMERICA

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY BULLETIN 1056-B

Geologic names arranged by age and by area containing type locality. Includes names in Greenland, the West Indies, the Pacific Island possessions of the United States, and the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

FRED A. SEATON, Secretary

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GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

Thomas B. Nolan, Director

CONTENTS

ntroduction	
Acknowledgments	
Bibliography	
Symbols	
Geologic time and time-stratigraphic (time-rock) units	
Time terms of nongeographic origin	
Cenozoic	
Pleistocene (glacial)	
Cenozoic (marine)	
Eastern North America	
Western North America	
Cenozoic (continental)	
Mesozoic	
Cretaceous	
Jurassic	
Triassic	
Paleozoic	
Permian	
Pennsylvanian	
Mississippian	
Devonian	
Silurian	
Ordovician	
Cambrian	
Precambrian	
Rock Units	
United States	
Canada	
St. Pierre and Miquelon	
Mexico	
Central America	
Greenland	
Bermuda	
West Indies	
Pacific Islands	

Era	s	7stem or Period	Series or Epoch	Estimated ages of time boundaries in millions of years ¹
		Quatamany	Recent	
		Quaternary	Pleistocene	11
			Pliocene	1 -
Cenozoic			Miocene	10-
		Tertiary	Oligocene	25
		•	Eocene	40-
			Paleocene	60
	_	Cretaceous ²	Upper (Late) Lower (Early)	
Mesozoic		Jurassic	Upper (Late) Middle (Middle) Lower (Early)	
		Triassic	Upper (Late) Middle (Middle) Lower (Early)	
			Lower (Early)	
		Permian ²		
	Carbon- iferous systems	Pennsylvanian ²	Upper (Late) Middle (Middle) Lower (Early)	205
Paleozoic	Car ife. syst	Mississippian ²	Upper (Late) Lower (Early)	255
		Devonian	Upper (Late) Middle (Middle) Lower (Early)	315
	Silurian ²	Upper (Late) Middle (Middle) Lower (Early)		
		Ordovician ²	Upper (Late) Middle (Middle) Lower (Early)	
		Cambrian ²	Upper (Late) Middle (Middle) Lower (Early)	430
Prece	ambrian ²		Informal subdivisions such as upper, middle, and lower, or upper and lower, or younger and older may be used locally.	510

Terms designating time are in parentheses. Informal time terms early, middle, and late may be used for eras, periods, and epochs where there is no formal subdivision into Early, Middle, and Late. Informal rock terms lower, middle, and upper may be used where there is no formal subdivision of a system or of a region series.

Series. 1 Age values given are the Holmes "B" time scale points (Holmes, 1947, p. 145). Dates are rounded to the nearest 5 million years. The errors are unknown, but more recent age determinations by various phys-ical methods are in partial agreement with these values. For a recent compilation of radiogenic dates see selection of Adolph Knopf in Longwell's "Geologic column and scale of time" (1958, AGI 5). ² Provincial series accepted for use in U.S. Geological Survey reports are listed under both the time and the rock units.

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INDEX TO THE GEOLOGIC NAMES OF NORTH AMERICA

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INTRODUCTION

Beginning in 1902, the U.S. Geological Survey has published five compilations treating the names of geologic formations and stratigraphic classification and nomenclature:

"North American Geologic Formation Names," by F. B. Weeks (Bull. 191, 1902).

"The Geologic Time Classification of the United States Geological Survey Compared with Other Classifications, Accompanied by the Original Definitions of Era, Period, and Epoch Terms," by M. Grace Wilmarth (Bull. 769, 1925).

"Names and Definitions of the Geologic Units of California," by M. Grace Wilmarth (Bull. 826, 1931).

"Lexicon of Geologic Names of the United States (including Alaska)," by M. Grace Wilmarth (Bull. 896, 1938; reprinted 1951, 1957).

"Geologic Names of North America Introduced in 1936–1955," by Druid Wilson, W. J. Sando, R. W. Kopf, and others (Bull. 1056–A, 1957).

The demand for compilations of geologic names is well attested by the circumstance surrounding the completion of the first Survey compilation by F. B. Weeks. In 1899, after it became apparent that the task was too great for one compiler, Survey geologists were asked to help, and were apportioned parts of the geologic literature to review. In this way the compilation was completed and published in 1902. The following geologists participated: M. R. Campbell, N. H. Darton, J. S. Diller, G. H. Girty, C. W. Hayes, F. H. Knowlton, F. L. Ransome, G. O. Smith, A. C. Spencer, T. W. Stanton, J. A. Taff, T. W. Vaughan, and David White.

Wilmarth's compilation of terms used in geologic-time classification was published in 1925 and is still invaluable for quotations of the original definitions and descriptions of the standard and other stratigraphic and time divisions from widely scattered and sometimes unavailable sources. The California names and their annotations published in 1931 were repeated without change in Wilmarth's lexicon of the United States names in 1938. The reprinting of Wilmarth's lexicon in 1951 and 1957 confirms its place in the field of geologic publications. Brevity of format in "Geologic Names of North America Introduced in 1936–1955" made it possible to bring out quickly a compilation intended to be superseded by the first supplement to Wilmarth's lexicon, now in preparation.

In the present report the geologic names of North America, including Greenland, the West Indies, the Pacific Island possessions of the United States, and the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, that were published before 1956 are arranged to form a nonalphabetic index to Wilmarth's lexicon and to the "Geologic Names of North America Introduced in 1936–1955." This grouping of the names on the basis of the age and politico-geographic divisions containing the type locality is an easily used key not available elsewhere. The age of each formation (that is, rock unit) named from an area is shown, but not its complete geographic extent. The geologic-time and timestratigraphic units are grouped together under the major time divisions.

Some names entered in Wilmarth's lexicon have been omitted. They include (a) all paleontologic and descriptive terms, (b) all names of economic units, such as miner's terms, trade names, and subsurface names identical with the names of formal rock units, (c) the names of moraines and other units of which physiography is an essential part of the definition, and (d) the names of orogenies. The American Commission on Stratigraphic Nomenclature (1955, p. 2008) has recommended that the names of moraines and other physiographic units be considered informal and not subject to the rules that apply to stratigraphic names.

The names of the rock units are listed once only—in the geographic area that contains or is assumed to contain the type area or locality. Thus, the Grenville series, a geologic name commonly used in the State of New York, is listed under the Canadian province of Ontario, where its type locality occurs; and the Colorado group or shale, used widely in Canada, is under the State of Colorado. Not all geologic formations end at political boundaries.

In the period of more than 20 years since the compilation if Wilmarth's lexicon, many names have been revised and many names not then accepted for use by the U.S. Geological Survey have been adopted. Adoption of names for use by the U.S. Geological Survey is based on the published and unpublished reports of Federal Survey geologists on areas of the United States and its possessions or trust territories. The U.S. Geological Survey has had occasion to consider for acceptance or rejection considerably less than one-half of the names of geologic units occurring in the United States. The names of units adopted through 1958 appear in boldface type under their currently designated ages. Changes in the designated rank and age of the named units accepted for use in U.S. Geological Survey reports are shown here as authorized by the Chief Geologist, upon the recommendation of the Geologic Names Committee of the Federal Survey. They embody all changes, published or unpublished, made before July 1, 1959.

Numerous inconsistencies in listed age assignments are apparent in this compilation. These result in part from differences of opinion of the original authors and in part from Survey-accepted revisions and investigations that have been made since the publication of Wilmarth's lexicon. Thus, the inconsistencies illustrate the essential subjectivity of all age assignments and reflect the objectivity that a compiler seeks to attain.

The compilers are responsible for listing changes in the age designations of certain non-Survey names. These are (a) age assignments of a few units whose ages had been listed in general terms; (b) placing under Paleocene some units formerly listed as Eocene; and (c) assignment of some units of Pennsylvanian age to provincial series in conformance to the nomenclature adopted by agreement of the State geological surveys of Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Nebraska, and Oklahoma and for the most part accepted by the U.S. Geological Survey.

Age changes and future revisions of all units will be considered in supplements to Wilmarth's lexicon, where they can be adequately documented. The first supplement is now in preparation.

The names are grouped under two main categories: (a) geologic-time and time-stratigraphic units, and (b) rock units. Only the time units require explanation. There is general agreement among American geologists as to the major practical stratigraphic and time divisions, if not as to their boundaries. Those in use by most geologists and the U.S. Geological Survey are shown in the table (p. IV). Less agreement exists in the use of the term "series." "Series" has been used as a rock (rock-stratigraphic) term of higher rank than "group," but more commonly as a time-stratigraphic (time-rock) term for a subdivision of a system. In the following reports concerned with stratigraphic classification and nomenclature, "series" has been considered as a part of the time-stratigraphic classification: Schenck and Muller (1941, p. 1421), the American Commission on Stratigraphic Nomenclature (1947, p. 523), Hedberg (1948, p. 452; 1958, p. 1892), Woodring (1953, p. 1082), and Dunbar and Rodgers (1957, p. 297-298). The use of "series" as a time-stratigraphic term has been recommended by the American Commission on Stratigraphic Nomenclature (1956, p. 2006), and the U.S. Geological Survey will consider this usage for acceptance when the Commission adopts the revised Stratigraphic Code.

Because of this variance in usage, the names of most series are listed with both the time and the rock units, but a few names of series that are undefined and have had little or no usage—for example, the Nutrian series of Jurassic age in Arizona—are listed only under the rock units. The names of some series and stages which have been derived from units listed in Wilmarth's lexicon as rock units, and which are currently in wide usage, appear under the time units as a part of the standard sequences of certain periods. These are cited from the various sources from which the standard sequences were taken, and the designation under which they are entered in Wilmarth's lexicon appears in brackets; the Osage series [see Osage group ¹] of Early Mississippian age is an example. Precambrian series that have been used to indicate correlative time are listed with the time units, but the majority of the Precambrian series names are listed only under the rock units.

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- Chart 3. Swartz, C. K., and others, 1942, Correlation of the Silurian forma
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SYMBOLS

- Names printed in **boldface** type have been adopted for use by the U.S. Geological Survey.
- [†]Names preceded by a dagger have been either abandoned by their authors or rejected for use by the U.S. Geological Survey.
- ¹ Names followed by this superscript are in Wilmarth's "Lexicon of Geologic Names of the United States (Including Alaska)" (U.S. Geol. Survey Bull. 896).
- ² Names followed by this superscript are in "Geologic Names of North America Introduced in 1936–1955" (U.S. Geol. Survey Bull. 1056–A).
- Names in use by the U.S. Geological Survey for which the rank or lithic designation has been changed are followed by the former designation in parenthesis, except when the original combination is a part of the currently accepted usage. Examples (both from the Pleistocene names of Kansas):

Pearlette ash¹ member (of Sappa formation)

Missler member (of Ballard formation); (as member of Meade formation 2)

GEOLOGIC TIME AND TIME-STRATIGRAPHIC (TIME-ROCK) UNITS

Sequences of units commonly used as standards for North America are given under each major time division. They have been assembled from several sources, but mainly from the correlation charts prepared by the Committee on Stratigraphy of the National Research Council.

Certain of the sequences coincide in part or completely with current usage of the U.S. Geological Survey; thus the units adopted are shown in boldface type. A single unit in boldface within a sequence does not indicate that all or other parts of the sequence have been adopted; only those units appearing in boldface type are currently in use by the Survey. In all instances the precise rank and terminology, and certain restrictions in Survey usage, are noted.

TIME TERMS OF NONGEOGRAPHIC ORIGIN

The terms listed below have been proposed for various units of geologic time. The nongeographic origin probably indicates that all were intended for world-wide application. A few have had considerable usage, but most of the terms are currently replaced by standard divisions of geologic time (see table, p. IV). The nongeographic term Phanerozoic has come into usage as a convenient expression covering Cambrian plus all later time. It was proposed as the Phanerozoic or Phanerobiotic eon by Chadwick (1930, p. 48) together with the Cryptozoic or Cryptobiotic eon for all Precambrian time. Harris (1932, p. 489) independently proposed the Phenozoic and Cryptozoic eons for the same spans of time.

Recent Autocene¹ Holocene¹ [†]Psychozoic era ¹ Quaternary Antropoceno periodo² Cenocene series 1 Epicene series 1 Hectozoic 1 Tertiary Neozoic¹ Pentozoic¹ Miocene-Pliocene Neogene¹; Neocene¹ Eocene-Oligocene Eogene¹ Paleocene-Oligocene Paleogene ¹

Mesozoic Deutozoic¹ Tetrazoic¹ Trizoic¹ Precambrian Agnotozoic era 1 [†]Archean period or system ¹ [†]Archeozoic era ¹ [†]Azoic era ¹ [†]Collozoic age ¹ †Eobiotic era ¹ †Eomorphic era ¹ †Eozoic era 1 [†]Eparchean ¹ [†]Hypozoic era ¹ [†]Progonic ¹ [†]Proterozoic era ¹ [†]Protozoic era ¹ [†]Prozoic era ¹

CENOZOIC

Pleistocene (glacial)

The following glacial and interglacial stages typically developed in central North America are commonly used as the North American standard sequence (see Cooke and Gardner *in* Cooke, Gardner, and Woodring, 1943, Chart 12): **Wisconsin** [glacial] stage ¹ (Wisconsin)* **Sangamon** [interglacial] stage ¹ (Illinois) Illinoian [glacial] stage ¹ (Illinois) **Yarmouth** [interglacial] stage ¹ (Ilwa) **Kansan** [glacial] stage ¹ (Iowa) **Kansan** [glacial] stage ¹ (Iowa) **Aftonian** [interglacial] stage ¹ (Iowa) Nebraskan [glacial] stage ¹ (Nebraska)

* The U.S. Geological Survey currently has under consideration the usage of time-stratigraphic nomenclature in the Pleistocene epoch. Pleistocene (glacial)-Continued The glacial Pleistocene time and time-stratigraphic units listed below have been used or are currently in use: Central North America Pleistocene (Wisconsin) Almenan subage ² (Kansas) Ashawan¹ (Iowa) Bradyan interglacial substage ² (Nebraska) Cary substage 1 (Illinois) Cochrane glacial substage 2 (Ontario) Eldoran epoch and series 1 (Iowa) Farmdale substage 2 (Illinois) [†]Hudsonian substage¹ (Great Lakes region) Iowan substage (as stage ¹) (Iowa) †Manitoban substage ¹ (Great Lakes region) Mankato substage ¹ (Minnesota) [†]Peorian stage ¹ (Illinois) †Quebecan substage 1 (Great Lakes region) Scandian subage ² (Kansas) Tazewell substage ¹ (Illinois) Valders glacial substage ² (Wisconsin) †Wabash stage 1 (Indiana) Pleistocene (Illinoian and Sangamon) Centralian epoch and series ¹ (Illinois) Pleistocene (Kansan and Yarmouth) Ottumwan epoch and series ¹ (Iowa) Pleistocene (Kansan) Mahaskan glacial epoch ¹ (Iowa) Pleistocene (Nebraskan and Aftonian) Grandian epoch and series 1 (Iowa) Pleistocene (Nebraskan) Adelphian ¹ (Iowa) Pleistocene ("pre-Nebraskan") Gravoisan glacial epoch ¹ (Missouri) Moingonan glacial epoch ¹ (Iowa) Northeastern United States and eastern Canada Pleistocene Champlain period 1 (Vermont-New York-Quebec) Iroquois stage 1 (Great Lakes region) St. Lawrence stage ¹ (St. Lawrence Valley) Toronto stage ¹ (Ontario) Warren stage ¹ (Great Lakes region) Northeastern United States (Atlantic coastal region) Pleistocene Boston glacial substage ² (Massachusetts) College Point stage 1 (Long Island, N.Y.) Gardiners stage 1 (Gardiners Island, N.Y. Heampstead substage 1 (Long Island, N.Y.) Herod substage ¹ (Long Island, N.Y.) Jacob stage ¹ (Long Island, N.Y.) Jameco stage ¹ (Long Island, N.Y.) Jerseyan stage ¹ (New Jersey) Lexington glacial substage ² (Massachusetts) Manhasset stage ¹ (Long Island, N.Y.) Mannetto stage ¹ (Long Island, N.Y.) Montauk substage ¹ (Long Island, N.Y.) Port Washington stage 1 (Long Island, N.Y.) Vineyard interglacial stage 1 (Massachusetts) Cordilleran North America (Rocky Mountains region) Pleistocene Albertan¹ (Alberta) Albion glacial stage ¹ (Colorado) Alma glacial substage² (Colorado)

Pleistocene (glacial)—Continued Cordilleran North America (Rocky Mountain Region)-Continued American Lakes glacial substage ² (Colorado) Angel Lake glacial stage ¹ (Nevada) †Animas interglacial epoch 'i (Colorado) Arapaho glacial stage² (Colorado) Bigelow glacial substage ² (Colorado) †Bighorn glacial epoch ¹ (Wyoming) Blacks Fork glacial stage ¹ (Utah) Brisco glacial substage ² (Colorado) Buffalo glacial stage ¹ (Wyoming) Bull Lake glacial stage ¹ (Wyoming) Cerro glacial stage ¹ (Colorado) Chapman Gulch glaciation 2 (Colorado) Clarkston stage 2 (Washington) Corral Creek glacial substage ² (Colorado) Durango glacial stage 1 (Colorado) Fairplay glacial substage 2 (Colorado) Gould glacial substage² (Colorado) Hell Gate glacial substage ² (Colorado) Hell Inlet glacial stage ² (Colorado) Home glacial substage ² (Colorado) Ivanhoe glacial substage 2 (Colorado) Lamoille glacial stage ¹ (Nevada) Lime Creek glacial stage ² (Colorado) Little Dry glacial stage 1 (Utah) Long Draw glacial substage 2 (Colorado) Monarch glacial stage² (Colorado) Neva glacial stage² (Colorado) Owl Mountain glacial substage¹ (Colorado) **Pinedale glacial stage**¹ (Wyoming) Denision glacial stage¹ (Colorado) Prairie Divide glacial stage² (Colorado) Pretty Meadow glacial stage² (Colorado) **Provo epoch**¹ or stage¹ (Utah) River glacial stage² (Colorado) St. Eugene interglacial epoch¹ (British Columbia) †San Juan glacial epoch¹ (Colorado) Silver Creek glacial substage² (Colorado) Smith Fork glacial stage 1 (Utah) Spokane glaciation ¹ (Washington) Sprague glacial substage ² (Colorado) Stillwater glacial stage ² (Colorado) Temple Lake glacial stage ² (Wyoming) Thomasville glacial substage ² (Colorado) Twin Lakes glacial substage ² (Colorado) †Uinta glacial epoch ¹ (Colorado) †Uncompanye interglacial interval ¹ (Colorado) Walden Hollow glacial stage ² (Colorado) Wycliffe glacial epoch ¹ (British Columbia) Cordilleran North America (Sierra Nevada region, California) Pleistocene Aeolian Buttes stage (see Aeolian Buttes till 2) El Portal stage 1 Glacier Point (glacial) stage ¹ McGee glacial stage ¹ Sherwin glacial stage ¹ Tahoe glacial stage 1 Tioga glacial stage ¹ Yosemite glacial epoch 1

Pleistocene (glacial)—Continued Cordilleran North America (Cascade Range region) Pleistocene Admiralty glacial epoch ¹ (Washington) Cascadian stage ¹ (Oregon) Detroit glacial stage ² (Oregon) Jeffersonian stage 1 (Oregon) Leavenworth glacial stage ² (Washington) Mill City glacial stage ² (Oregon) Peshastin glacial stage ² (Washington) Puyallup interglacial stage ¹ (Washington) Stuart glacial stage ² (Washington) Tunnel Creek glacial stage ² (Oregon) Vashon glacial epoch ¹ (Washington) Willamettian stage ¹ (Oregon) Cordilleran North America (Alaska) Pleistocene Anaktuvuk glaciation² Brooks Lake glaciation ² Browne glaciation ² Caribou Hills glaciation ² Darling Creek glaciation² Delta glaciation ² Donnelly glaciation ² Dry Creek glaciation ² Echooka glaciation² Farewell glaciation ² Healy glaciation² Iron Creek glaciation² Itkillik glaciation ² Johnston Hill glaciation² Mak Hill glaciation ² Mount Osborn glaciation² Mount Susitna glaciation² Naptowne glaciation ² Nikolai Creek glaciation² Nome River glaciation ² Riley Creek glaciation ² Sagavanirktok glaciation ² Salmon Lake glaciation ² Selatna glaciation ² Swan Lake glaciation² Mexico Quaternary Mexicana stage ² Hawaii (Island of Hawaii) Pleistocene Makanaka drift and stage ² Pohakuloa drift and stage ² Cenozoic (marine) Eastern North America The subdivisions listed below make up the only part of the standard Tertiary section of the Atlantic and Gulf Coastal Plain for which geographically derived names are given by Cooke and Gardner (in Cooke, Gardner, and Woodring, 1943, Chart 12): Jackson [see Jackson formation 1 or group; Jacksonian 1 (Mississippi)] Clairborne [see Claiborne group¹; Claibornian¹ (Ala-Eocene bama)] [Wilcox [see Wilcox group 1 (Alabama)] Midway [see Midway group 1; Midwayan 1 (Alabama)] Paleocene

Cenozoic (marine)—Continued Eastern North America—Continued Other time units that have been used for parts of the Tertiary of eastern North America: Atlantic and Gulf Coastal Plain Tertiary †Alabama period ¹ (Alabama) Atlantic group ¹ (New Jersey-Florida) +Gulf group 1 (Alabama-Texas) Pliocene [†]Floridian epoch ¹ (Florida) Miocene and Pliocene [†]Sumter epoch ¹ (South Carolina) Miocene †Carolinian¹ (North and South Carolina) †Marylandian¹ (Maryland) †Virginian ¹ (Virginia) [†]Yorktown epoch ¹ (Virginia) Oligocene Vicksburgian ¹ (Mississippi) Eocene [†]Chickasawan stage ¹ (Mississippi) Caribbean region Miocene, late Caimitoan stage ² (Dominican Republic) Springvalean stage² (Trinidad) Oligocene Stainforth (1953, p. 251) has recognized the use of the Antigua stage (middle Oligocene) and the Anguilla stage (late Oligocene). These

stages are based on the Antigua and the Anguilla formations, from the islands of the same names, which are considered by other geologists to be of late Oligocene and early Miocene age, respectively.

be of late Oligocene and early Miocene age, respectively. Sequence of microfaunal substages proposed for the middle and late Miocene of the central Atlantic Coastal Plain by Malkin (1953, p. 767-768):

	(late	Yorktownian substage (Virginia) St. Marysan substage (Maryland)
Miocene	middle	Choptankian substage (Maryland)
		(Calvertian substage (Maryland)

Western North America

Two sequences of stages are in use for the marine Cenozoic of western North America. The microfaunal stages are based on the chronologic occurrence of species or assemblages of species of foraminifera, believed to be independent of the lithic units in which they are found. The more or less informal megafaunal "stages" are based, according to Durham (1954, p. 23), on the distribution of species of megafossils, mainly mollusks and echinoids, within formations and sequences of formations from which the names of the "stages" are derived. The present arrangement is adapted from the marine Cenozoic correlation chart (Weaver and others, 1944, Chart 11), from later additions to the microfaunal sequence by Natland (1953) and by Mallory (1953; 1954; 1959), and from the charts of Durham, Kleinpell, and Savage (*in* Durham, 1954, p. 25) and Durham, Jahns, and Savage (1954, p. 60). The microfaunal stages proposed for the Pliocene nad Pleistocene by Natland have not been fully defined and have not yet been used as widely in publication as the microfaunal stages proposed for the Oligocene by Schenck and Kleinpell (1936) and for the Miocene by Kleinpell (1934; 1935; 1938). The Paleocene and Eocene stages earlier proposed by Mallory were fully defined in 1959. The equivalence of the stages of the microfaunal and megafaunal sequences is fairly well established, but the adherents of the two time scales are not in complete agreement on correlation with the standard major Tertiary divisions. The disparity of the two correlations with the Tertiary divisions is graphically shown below. The spacing of the rules shows only the equivalence of the stages of the two scales; no indication of relative time span is intended. A partly dashed rule indicates doubt concerning precise correlation with the apposed stage. All type areas except those indicated are in California.

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Megafaunal

Cenozoic (marine)—Continued Western North America—Continued Microfaunal

stages		"stages"
Hallian stage	}Pleistocene	Pleistocene
Wheelerian stage		(San Joaquin [see San Joaquin fm. 1]
Venturian stage	Pliocene	Etchegoin [see Etchegoin fm. 1]
Repettian stage		Jacalitos [see Jacalitos fm. 1]
Delmontian stage		Neroly [see Neroly fm. 1]
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	-	Cierbo [see Cierbo ss. 1]
Mohnian stage		Briones [see Briones ss. 1]
Luisian stage	Miocene	Tembler [see Temblor fm. 1]
Relizian stage		
Saucesian stage		
Zemorrian stage		Vaqueros [see Vaqueros ss. 1]
Demonnan stage	ļ	Blakeley [see Blakeley fm. 1 (Wash.)]
Refugian stage	Oligocene	Lincoln [see Lincoln fm. ¹ (Wash.)]
iterugian stage		Keasey [see Keasey sh. 1 (Oreg.)]
Narizian stage	}late	Tejon [see Tejon fm. 1]
Illatician stars] middle {Eocene	"Transition beds"
Ulatisian stage	f ^{miaale} Eocene	Domengine [see Domengine fm. 1]
Penutian stage	}early	Capay [see Capay fm. 1]
Bulitian stage	Paleocene	Meganos [see Meganos fm. ¹ ; lower Eocene according to U.S. Geol. Survey usage]
Ynezian stage	J	Martinez [see Martinez fm. 1]
	• •	

Other Cenozoic time units that are in use or have been used in California: Pleistocene Pedroian ¹ Red Bluff epoch ¹ San Pedran epoch ¹ Pliocene and Quaternary Sierran ¹ Eccene, late Fresnian stage ² Eccene, early Juniperan stage ² Cenozoic (continental)

Provincial time scale for the North American continental Tertiary based on mammal-bearing units, according to Wood* and others (1941, pl. 1):

_	Pliocene	(Blancan age (Texas) Hemphillian age (Texas) Clarendonian age (Texas)
Tertiary	Miocene	(Barstovian age (California) (Hemingfordian age (Nebraska) (Arikareean age (Nebraska)
	Oligocene	{Whitneyan age (Nebraska) {Orellan age (Nebraska) {Chadronian age (South Dakota)
	Eocene	Duchesnean age (Utah) Uintan age (Utah) Bridgerian age (Wyoming) Wasatchian age (Wyoming-Utah)
	Paleocene	(Viaskforkian age (Wyoming) (Clarkforkian age (Wyoming) Tiffanian age (Colorado) (Torrejonian age (New Mexico) Dragonian age (Utah) (Puercan age (New Mexico)

Other continental Cenozoic ages and stages:

North America Pleistocene Rancholabrean age ² (California) Irvingtonian age ² (California) California Pliocene (Clarendonian) Montediablan stage ² Cerrotejonian stage ²

MESOZOIC

The European stages listed below are commonly used for North America, and according to Longwell (1958, AGI 5) there is no other generally accepted classification. No standard American time classification is given for any of the periods or systems of the Mesozoic on the correlation charts prepared by the Committee on Stratigraphy of the National Research Council.

Cretaceous	Late	Maestrichtian Campanian Santonian Coniacian Turonian Cenomanian	Senonian
Cretaceous	Early	(Albian Aptian Barremian Hauterivian Valanginian Berriasian (Infra- Valanginian)	Neocomian
	Late	Purbeckian Portlandian Kimeridgian Oxfordian	
Jurassic	Middle	{Callovian Bathonian Bajocian	
	Early	Toarcian Pliensbachian Sinemurian Hettangian	

*We acknowledge advice on localty data from H. E. Wood, 2d chairman of the committee currently revising the continental time scale.

Mesozoic-Continued

	Late	{Rhaetian {Norian Carnian (Karnian)
Triassic	Middle	{Ladinian {Anisian (Virglorian)
	Early	${Scythian (Werfenian)}$

Cretaceous

The units listed below have been used or are currently in use for parts of the Cretaceous in the areas indicated. North America Late Cretaceous Cordilleran system 1 Early Cretaceous †Comanchean system 1 (Texas) [†]Shastan system ¹ (California) Gulf Coastal Plain Late Cretaceous Gulf series ¹ (Texas) Early and Late Cretaceous Comanche series 1 (Texas) Early Cretaceous Coahuila series (as Coahuila group²) (Mexico) California and Oregon Early Cretaceous Shasta series 1 (California) Sequence of microfaunal stages proposed for the Late Cretaceous of California by Goudkoff (1945, p. 956–1007):

(Cheneyan stage ("pre-Martinez Paleocene or post-Moreno Cretaceous"; author favored Paleocene; placed here for convenient listing) Ciervian stage Ingramian stage Tracian stage Weldonian stage Cachenian stage Delevanian stage

Jurassic

Late Cretaceous

Triassic

No geographically derived names of time units based on faunal or physical criteria occurring in the Triassic and Jurassic rocks of North America have been recorded in the Lexicon files.

PALEOZOIC

A number of names have been proposed for units of great magnitude based on physical and faunal criteria occurring in the rocks of North America. Some of them were thought to be more appropriate for North America than the now standard major stratigraphic and time divisions, which are mainly of European derivation. With the exception of the Mississippian and Pennsylvanian systems, few of these units ever gained very wide acceptance, and none is in current use as a period or system. Some encompass parts or all of more than one of the Paleozoic periods or systems and are so listed below; the others are entered under the appropriate age.

Paleozoic Appalachian system ¹ (Pennsylvania) †New York system ¹ (New York) Devonian—Mississippian †Bradfordian ¹ (Pennsylvania-New York) Chattanoogan series ¹ (Tennessee) Erian period ¹ (New York) †Waverlyan system ¹ (Ohio)

422

Paleozoic—Continued Silurian-Devonian Monroan¹ (Michigan) Yorkian period¹ (New York) Ordovician—Silurian †Oswegan period¹ (New York) †Hudson period¹ (New York) Cambrian—Silurian †Mohawk system¹ (New York) Cambrian—Ordovician Ozarkian system¹ (Missouri) †Potsdam period¹ (New York) †Taconic system¹ (New York) Hudson system¹ (New York) †Taconian¹ (New York)

Permian

The Permian series commonly in use as the standard sequence in central and southwestern United States (see Longwell, 1958, AGI 5) are typically developed in Texas and New Mexico to which they are restricted in use by the U.S. Geological Survey:

> Ochoa series ² (New Mexico) Guadalupe series [see Guadalupe group ¹ (Texas)] Leonard series [see Leonard formation ¹ (Texas)] Wolfcamp series [see Wolfcamp formation ¹ (Texas)]

Other units:

Central United States Permian Big Blue series ¹ (Kansas) Cimmaron series [see under Cimmaron group ¹ (Kansas)] Minco division ² (Oklahoma)

Wanette division ² (Oklahoma)

Pennsylvanian

The type area of the Pennsylvanian system is in the northern Appalachian region in Pennsylvania, but a better standard section is in West Virginia (Moore and others, 1944, p. 665). The standard sequence for eastern North America, according to the Pennsylvanian correlation chart (Moore and others, 1944, Chart 6), given below, repeats the major stratigraphic divisions commonly used in the eastern United States, except that the Lee and the Kanawha series take the place of the division usually called Pottsville (p. 666).

> (Monongahela series [see under Monongahela formation¹ (Pennsylvania)]

> Conemaugh series [see under Conemaugh formation ¹ (Pennsylvania)] Allegheny series [see under Allegheny formation ¹ (Pennsylvania)] Kanawha series [see under Kanawha formation ¹ (West Virginia)]

(Lee series [see Lee formation 1 or group (Virginia)]

The sequence given for central North America by Longwell (1958, AGI 5) is, with the exception of the Atoka series in place of the Lampasas series, the same sequence given by Moore and others (1944, Chart 6). They state (p. 666) that these series are used also in western North America and are thought to be applicable to the eastern United States and Canada as well. Their use as provincial series by the U.S. Geological Survey is restricted to the mid-Continent region:

(Virgil series 1 (Kansas)	Age according to 0.5. Geol. Survey usage Late
Missouri series [see Missouri group ¹ (Missouri)]] Des Moines series [see Des Moines group ¹ (Iowa)]	
Atoka series [see Atoka formation 1 (Oklahoma)]	Middle
Morrow series [see Morrow group 1 (Arkansas)] }	Early

Pennsylvanian-Continued Other Pennsylvanian time units: Eastern United States Pennsylvanian [†]Pittsburg series ¹ (Pennsylvania) Central United States PennsylvanianKansas period 1 (Kansas) Late Pennsylvanian Kawvian series (epoch)² (Kansas) Middle Pennsylvanian Cygian substage ² (Missouri) Oklan series (epoch) ² (Oklahoma) Venteran substage² (Missouri) Early and Middle Pennsylvanian †Bend series 1 (Texas) Ti Valley series ² (Oklahoma) Early Pennsylvanian Ardian series (epoch) * (Oklahoma) Lampasas series 2 (Texas) Pushmataha series² (Oklahoma) Southwestern United States Middle Pennsylvanian Derry series ² (New Mexico)

Mississippian

Eastern United States Late Mississippian

> Central United States Mississippian

> > Early Mississippian Iowa series ¹ (Iowa)

Leeic period ² (Iowa) Louisian ¹ (Missouri) Valmeyer series ² (Illinois)

The type area of the Mississippian system is in the upper Mississippi and the lower Ohio valleys (Weller and others, 1948, Chart 6). The series listed below are given by Longwell (1958, AGI 5) for central North America and, except for the form of the names (i.e., Chesterian, etc.), the same series are given by Weller and others as the standard sequence for North America. Their use as provincial series by the U.S. Geological Survey is restricted to the type Mississippian area.

Age according to U.S. Geol. Survey usage

Chester series [see Chester group ¹ (Illinois)] Meramec series [see Meramec group ¹ (Missouri)] Osage series [see Osage group ¹ (Missouri)] Kinderhook series [see Kinderhook group ¹ (Illinois)] Other Mississippian time units:

[†]Tennesseean system ¹ (Tennessee)

Early

Late

424

Devonian

"Standard section" for North America according to the Devonian correlation				
chart (Cooper and others, 1942, Chart 4). Type areas, except those noted,				
are in t	the State of New York:			
	Bradfordian series (part) [see †Bradfordian ¹	Conewango stage [see Conewango series 1		
	(Pennsylvania-New	(Pennsylvania)]		
	York)]	(I omisjivana)		
	Chautauquan series [see	Correctore atoms a		
	Chautauquan group 1]	Cassadaga stage ²		
		Chemung stage [see under Chemung		
	Senecan series [see under	{ formation 1]		
	Seneca limestone 1]	Finger Lakes stage ² (Taghanic (Taughannock) stage ²		
	Erian series [see Erie	Tioughnioga stage ²		
	series ¹]	[Cazenovia stage [see Cazenovia group 1]		
		Onesquethaw stage ²		
	Ulsterian series [see Ulster	Deerpark stage ²		
	group 1]	Helderberg stage [see Helderberg group ¹ ; Helderbergian ¹]		
Other De	vonian time units:	(meiderbergian -)		
	n North America dle Devonian			
	amilton period ¹ (New York	6		
St	roudsburgian stage 2 (Pennsy	vlvania)		
Early	y Devonian			
Or	iskanian 1 (New York)			
Silurian				
		ca according to the Silurian correlation		
	of series for North Ameri Swartz and others, 1942, Ch	art 3):		
		art 3): Age according to U.S. Geol.		
	Swartz and others, 1942, Ch	art 3): Age according to U.S. Geol. Survey usage		
	Swartz and others, 1942, Ch (Cayugan series [see Cayuga:	art 3): Age according to U.S. Geol. Survey usage n, ¹ Cayuga group ¹ (New York); Late		
	Swartz and others, 1942, Ch (Cayugan series [see Cayuga: Cayuga series of the U.S	art 3): Age according to U.S. Geol. Survey usage n, ¹ Cayuga group ¹ (New York); Late		
	Swartz and others, 1942, Ch (Cayugan series [see Cayuga Cayuga series of the U.S Niagaran series [see Niaga group ¹ (New York)]	art 3): Age according to U.S. Geol. Survey usage n, ¹ Cayuga group ¹ (New York); Late Geol. Survey] uran ¹ , Niagara series ¹ , Niagara Middle		
	Swartz and others, 1942, Ch (Cayugan series [see Cayuga: Cayuga series of the U.S Niagaran series [see Niaga group ¹ (New York)] Albion series [see under Al	art 3): Age according to U.S. Geol. Survey usage n, ¹ Cayuga group ¹ (New York); Late Geol. Survey] ran ¹ , Niagara series ¹ , Niagara Middle bion sandstone ¹ (New York);		
	Swartz and others, 1942, Ch (Cayugan series [see Cayuga: Cayuga series of the U.S Niagaran series [see Niaga group ¹ (New York)] Albion series [see under Al use of Albion by the U	art 3): Age according to U.S. Geol. Survey usage n, ¹ Cayuga group ¹ (New York); Late aran ¹ , Niagara series ¹ , Niagara Middle bion sandstone ¹ (New York); J.S. Geol. Survey is currently Factor		
	Swartz and others, 1942, Ch (Cayugan series [see Cayuga: Cayuga series of the U.S Niagaran series [see Niaga group ¹ (New York)] Albion series [see under Al use of Albion by the U restricted to Albion group of the series [see under Albion group of the series]	art 3): Age according to U.S. Geol. Survey usage n, ¹ Cayuga group ¹ (New York); Late iran ¹ , Niagara series ¹ , Niagara bion sandstone ¹ (New York); U.S. Geol. Survey is currently Late <i>Late</i> <i>Middle</i> <i>Early</i> <i>Dup</i> : in the upper Mississippi		
chart (Swartz and others, 1942, Ch (Cayugan series [see Cayuga: Cayuga series of the U.S Niagaran series [see Niaga group ¹ (New York)] Albion series [see under Al- use of Albion by the U restricted to Albion gro Valley, the Survey uses A	art 3): Age according to U.S. Geol. Survey usage n, ¹ Cayuga group ¹ (New York); Late aran ¹ , Niagara series ¹ , Niagara Middle bion sandstone ¹ (New York); J.S. Geol. Survey is currently Factor		
ohart (Other Silv	Swartz and others, 1942, Ch (Cayugan series [see Cayuga: Cayuga series of the U.S Niagaran series [see Niaga group ¹ (New York)] Albion series [see under Al- use of Albion by the U restricted to Albion grove Valley, the Survey uses A urian time units:	art 3): Age according to U.S. Geol. Survey usage n, ¹ Cayuga group ¹ (New York); Late iran ¹ , Niagara series ¹ , Niagara bion sandstone ¹ (New York); U.S. Geol. Survey is currently Late <i>Late</i> <i>Middle</i> <i>Early</i> <i>Dup</i> : in the upper Mississippi		
ohart (Other Sil Eastern	Swartz and others, 1942, Ch (Cayugan series [see Cayuga: Cayuga series of the U.S Niagaran series [see Niaga group ¹ (New York)] Albion series [see under Al use of Albion by the U restricted to Albion grown Valley, the Survey uses A urian time units: n North America	art 3): Age according to U.S. Geol. Survey usage n, ¹ Cayuga group ¹ (New York); Late iran ¹ , Niagara series ¹ , Niagara bion sandstone ¹ (New York); U.S. Geol. Survey is currently Late <i>Late</i> <i>Middle</i> <i>Early</i> <i>Dup</i> : in the upper Mississippi		
chart (Other Silv Eastern Silvn	Swartz and others, 1942, Ch (Cayugan series [see Cayuga: Cayuga series of the U.S Niagaran series [see Niage group ¹ (New York)] Albion series [see under Al- use of Albion by the U restricted to Albion groved Valley, the Survey uses A urian time units: n North America vian	art 3): Age according to U.S. Geol. Survey usage n, ¹ Cayuga group ¹ (New York); Late iran ¹ , Niagara series ¹ , Niagara bion sandstone ¹ (New York); U.S. Geol. Survey is currently Late <i>Late</i> <i>Middle</i> <i>Early</i> <i>Dup</i> : in the upper Mississippi		
other Silv Eastern Silvn _ †C	Swartz and others, 1942, Ch (Cayugan series [see Cayuga: Cayuga series of the U.S Niagaran series [see Niaga group ¹ (New York)] Albion series [see under Al use of Albion by the U restricted to Albion grown Valley, the Survey uses A urian time units: n North America	art 3): Age according to U.S. Geol. Survey usage n, ¹ Cayuga group ¹ (New York); Late iran ¹ , Niagara series ¹ , Niagara bion sandstone ¹ (New York); U.S. Geol. Survey is currently Late <i>Late</i> <i>Middle</i> <i>Early</i> <i>Dup</i> : in the upper Mississippi		
ohart (Other Silv Eastern Silvn †C Late Sa	Swartz and others, 1942, Ch (Cayugan series [see Cayuga: Cayuga series of the U.S Niagaran series [see Niags group ¹ (New York)] Albion series [see under Al- use of Albion by the U restricted to Albion group Valley, the Survey uses A urian time units: n North America ian Ontarian ¹ (New York) Silurian linan ¹ (New York)	art 3): Age according to U.S. Geol. Survey usage n, ¹ Cayuga group ¹ (New York); Late iran ¹ , Niagara series ¹ , Niagara bion sandstone ¹ (New York); U.S. Geol. Survey is currently Late <i>Late</i> <i>Middle</i> <i>Early</i> <i>Dup</i> : in the upper Mississippi		
ohart (Other Silv Eastern Silvn †C Late Sa Midd	Swartz and others, 1942, Ch (Cayugan series [see Cayuga: Cayuga series of the U.S Niagaran series [see Niage group ¹ (New York)] Albion series [see under Al use of Albion by the U restricted to Albion groves Valley, the Survey uses A urian time units: n North America vian Intarian ¹ (New York) Silurian linan ¹ (New York) lie Silurian	art 3): Age according to U.S. Geol. Survey usage n, ¹ Cayuga group ¹ (New York); Late iran ¹ , Niagara series ¹ , Niagara bion sandstone ¹ (New York); U.S. Geol. Survey is currently Late <i>Late</i> <i>Middle</i> <i>Early</i> <i>Dup</i> : in the upper Mississippi		
other Silv Eastern Silvn †C Late Sa Midd Ar	Swartz and others, 1942, Ch (Cayugan series [see Cayuga: Cayuga series of the U.S Niagaran series [see Niage group ¹ (New York)] Albion series [see under Al- use of Albion by the U restricted to Albion group Valley, the Survey uses A urian time units: n North America vian Ontarian ¹ (New York) Silurian linan ¹ (New York) Ile Silurian ticostian ¹ (Quebec)	Age according to U.S. Geol. Survey usage n, ¹ Cayuga group ¹ (New York); Late uran ¹ , Niagara series ¹ , Niagara bion sandstone ¹ (New York); J.S. Geol. Survey is currently Dup; in the upper Mississippi lexandrian series ¹ (Illinois)]		
other Silu Eastern Silun †C Late Sa Midd Ar _ †L	Swartz and others, 1942, Ch (Cayugan series [see Cayuga Cayuga series of the U.S Niagaran series [see Niage group ¹ (New York)] Albion series [see under Al- use of Albion by the U restricted to Albion group Valley, the Survey uses A urian time units: n North America ian Ontarian ¹ (New York) Silurian linan ¹ (New York) alle Silurian viticostian ¹ (Quebec) iockport group ¹ (New York)	Age according to U.S. Geol. Survey usage n, ¹ Cayuga group ¹ (New York); Late uran ¹ , Niagara series ¹ , Niagara bion sandstone ¹ (New York); J.S. Geol. Survey is currently Dup; in the upper Mississippi lexandrian series ¹ (Illinois)]		
ohart (Other Silv Eastern Silvn †C Late Sa Mida Ar †L Earl	Swartz and others, 1942, Ch (Cayugan series [see Cayuga: Cayuga series of the U.S Niagaran series [see Niags group ¹ (New York)] Albion series [see under Al- use of Albion by the U restricted to Albion group Valley, the Survey uses A urian time units: n North America ian Ontarian ¹ (New York) Silurian linan ¹ (New York) Ile Silurian ticostian ¹ (Quebec) sockport group ¹ (New York) y and Middle Silurian	Age according to U.S. Geol. Survey usage n, ¹ Cayuga group ¹ (New York); Late uran ¹ , Niagara series ¹ , Niagara bion sandstone ¹ (New York); J.S. Geol. Survey is currently Dup; in the upper Mississippi lexandrian series ¹ (Illinois)]		
other Silv Eastern Silvn †C Late Sa Midd Ar †L Earl	Swartz and others, 1942, Ch (Cayugan series [see Cayuga: Cayuga series of the U.S Niagaran series [see Niage group ¹ (New York)] Albion series [see under Al- use of Albion by the U restricted to Albion group Valley, the Survey uses A urian time units: n North America vian Datarian ¹ (New York) Silurian linan ¹ (New York) lle Silurian nticostian ¹ (Quebec) ockport group ¹ (New York) y and Middle Silurian Niagara period ¹ (New York) y Silurian	Age according to U.S. Geol. Survey usage n, ¹ Cayuga group ¹ (New York); Late uran ¹ , Niagara series ¹ , Niagara bion sandstone ¹ (New York); J.S. Geol. Survey is currently Dup; in the upper Mississippi lexandrian series ¹ (Illinois)]		
other Silv Eastern Silvn †C Late Sa Midd Ar †L Earl M Earl M	Swartz and others, 1942, Ch (Cayugan series [see Cayuga: Cayuga series of the U.S Niagaran series [see Niage group ¹ (New York)] Albion series [see under Al- use of Albion by the U restricted to Albion group Valley, the Survey uses A urian time units: n North America vian Datarian ¹ (New York) Silurian hicostian ¹ (Quebec) ookport group ¹ (New York) y and Middle Silurian Hiagara period ¹ (New York) y Silurian edinan ¹ (New York)	Age according to U.S. Geol. Survey usage n, ¹ Cayuga group ¹ (New York); Late uran ¹ , Niagara series ¹ , Niagara bion sandstone ¹ (New York); J.S. Geol. Survey is currently Dup; in the upper Mississippi lexandrian series ¹ (Illinois)]		
other Silu Eastern Silun †C Late Sa Midd Ar †L Earl †N Earl M Centra	Swartz and others, 1942, Ch (Cayugan series [see Cayuga: Cayuga series of the U.S Niagaran series [see Niags group ¹ (New York)] Albion series [see under Al- use of Albion by the U restricted to Albion grevent Valley, the Survey uses A urian time units: n North America ian Natarian ¹ (New York) Silurian linan ¹ (New York) Ile Silurian hticostian ¹ (Quebec) ockport group ¹ (New York) y and Middle Silurian Niagara period ¹ (New York) y Silurian edinan ¹ (New York) 1 North America	Age according to U.S. Geol. Survey usage n, ¹ Cayuga group ¹ (New York); Late uran ¹ , Niagara series ¹ , Niagara bion sandstone ¹ (New York); J.S. Geol. Survey is currently Dup; in the upper Mississippi lexandrian series ¹ (Illinois)]		
ohart (Other Silu Eastern Silun †C Late Sa Mida Ar †L Earl †N Earl Mida	Swartz and others, 1942, Ch (Cayugan series [see Cayuga: Cayuga series of the U.S Niagaran series [see Niage group ¹ (New York)] Albion series [see under Al- use of Albion by the U restricted to Albion group Valley, the Survey uses A urian time units: n North America vian Datarian ¹ (New York) Silurian hicostian ¹ (Quebec) ookport group ¹ (New York) y and Middle Silurian Hiagara period ¹ (New York) y Silurian edinan ¹ (New York)	Age according to U.S. Geol. Survey usage n, ¹ Cayuga group ¹ (New York); Late uran ¹ , Niagara series ¹ , Niagara bion sandstone ¹ (New York); J.S. Geol. Survey is currently Dup; in the upper Mississippi lexandrian series ¹ (Illinois)]		

Ordovician

"Generalized standard section" according to the Ordovician correlation chart (Twenhofel and others, 1954, Chart 2):

(Twen]	hofel and others, 1954, C	Chart 2):	
	Cincinnatian series 1	Gamachian stage [see Gamachian series 1	
	[see also Cincinnatic system ¹ (Ohio);	(Quebec)] Richmondian stage [see Richmond group ¹ ;	
	restricted in use by	Richmondian ¹ (Indiana)]	
	the U.S. Geol. Sur- vey to Ohio, Indi-	Maysvillian stage [see Maysville group ¹ (Kentucky)]	
	ana, Kentucky and	Edenian stage [see Eden group 1; Edenian 1	
	Tennessee]	(Ohio)] (Mohawkian stage (Trentonian stage	
	Champlainian series [see †Champlainian system ¹ (New York)]	[see Mohawkian series ¹ (New York); restricted in use by the U.S. Geol. Survey to New York] [see under Trenton [imestone or group ¹ (New York)] Black River stage [see Black River group ¹ (New York)]	
		Chazyan stage [see Chazy group ¹ (New York)]	
	Canadian series [see un (Quebec)]	der †Canadian series ¹ ; †Canadian system ¹	
Other Or	dovician time units:		
	n North America		
	vician	ver Vorle)	
	hamplainic system 1 (No Iashvillean 1 (Tennessee)	ew Iork)	
†T	renton period ¹ ; Trenton	nian ¹ (New York)	
Midd	lle Ordovician	(Hunterian subseries ² (Pennsylvania)	
Bo	larian series ² (Virginia)	{Hunterian subseries ² (Pennsylvania) Hatterian subseries ² (Pennsylvania)	
Ch	azyan ¹ (New York) ncolnshirian stage ² (Virg		
Early	y Ordovician		
	ekmantownian ¹ (New Y		
Sn Ste	enandoan ¹ (Appalachian onehengian division ² (Pe	n region) ennsylvanian)	
Central	and eastern North Ame	erica	
	vician npsonian series ² (Oklah	ome)	
	upsonian series - (Okian	(iiia)	
Cambrian	r to the Cembrien corro	lation chart for North America (Howell and	
others, no stag (Minne (ascend were gi defined	1944, Chart 1) no stages ges in the Middle Ca sota), Franconian (Mi ling order), defined by t ven as stages covering t	auton charts for router America (nowon and softhe Early Cambrian were established and mbrian satisfactorily defined. Dresbachian innesota) and Trempealeauan (Wisconsin) he listed sequence of contained faunal zones, he Late Cambrian. These are discussed and Cambrian Croixan series by Bell, Berg, and	
Units list	ed below have been used	or are currently in use:	
	North America		
	Cambrian etonian ¹ (Nova Scotia)		
Johannian series ¹ ; Johannian ¹ (New Brunswick) [†] Potsdamian ¹ (New York)			
†P +S	otsdamian ¹ (New York) aratogan epoch or series	1 (New York)	
Midd	lle Cambrian		
Ac	adian series or epoch 1 ().	New Brunswick)	
Co	Coldbrookian series ² (Nova Scotia) Conasaugan series ² (Georgia)		
Dugaldian series ² (Nova Scotia)			

Cambrian—Continued Eastern North America—Continued Early Cambrian Etcheminian series ¹ (New Brunswick) †Georgian epoch or series ¹ (Vermont) Labrador series ² (Labrador) Hanfordian series ¹ (New Brunswick) Placentia ¹ (Newfoundland) Terra Nova ¹ (Newfoundland) Upper Mississippi Valley Late Cambrian St. Croixan series 1; Croixan 1 (Minnesota) Western North America Middle Cambrian Albertan system² (Alberta) Bonnetian age and stage ² (Nevada) Early Cambrian Waucoban series 1 (California)

PRECAMBRIAN

(See also under Time terms of nongeographic origin)

Properly, Precambrian divisions should not be listed under time units. The perennial use of terms such as era, period, and system, reflects the desire of geologists to suggest by terminology the impressive magnitude of the Precambrian sequence and the long time-span necessary for the deposition of the sediments, the emplacement of the igneous rocks, subsequent metamorphism, and the develop-ment of notable unconformities. Criteria for consistent worldwide division of this vast expanse of time are inadequate. Stratigraphically significant paleontologic criteria, used for the rest of geologic time, have thus far not been discovered in Precambrian rocks. Radiogenic methods may eventually provide means for inter-regional correlation when there are enough of them, and with reduction of the margin of error in present techniques. Numeric dating, sometimes called the absolute age as opposed to relative age based on fossils, has been determined by radiogenic methods for numerous Precambrian rocks. Whereas this has upheld some lithologic correlations, the results have more commonly shown the unreliability of physical unity as a basis for time-stratigraphic correlation. As a result, in the current period of intensified radiogenic investigations, the use of time and time-stratigraphic (time-rock) divisions in the Precambrian of North America has declined. Among the authors who have discussed the problems of Correlation and time divisions within the Precambrian are Leith (1934, p. 169), Grout and others (1951, p. 1020, 1063-1064), Wilson (1952, p. 201-202), Gill (1952, p. 57-67; 1955, p. 25-29; 1955a, p. 117-124), Woodring (1953, p. 1083), Rodgers (1954, p. 658), Knopf (1955, p. 698-699), and Dunbar and Rodgers (1957, p. 298).

Units more commonly used as standard (i.e., time-stratigraphic) divisions as well as those suggesting great rank are listed below.

Greenland Greenlandian² Ketilidian² Northeastern United States Atlantic period ¹ or system ¹ (New Hampshire) Great Lakes and Canadian Shield regions Algomic period ¹ (Ontario) †Algonkian period ¹ or system ¹ (Lake Superior region) Anianic period ¹ (Cloud-Cuckoo-Land) Animikie series 1; Animikean 1 (Ontario) Coutchiching series ¹ (Ontario or Minnesota) Grenville series 1; Grenvillian 1 (Ontario) Haileyburian [see Haileyburnian 1 (Ontario)] Huronian series ¹; Huronic period ¹ (Ontario) Keewatin series ¹ (Minnesota) Keweenawan series 1 (Michigan) Knife Lake series ¹ (Minnesota); Knife Lake group of U.S. Geological Survey Labradorian 1 (Labrador)

Precambrian—Continued Great Lakes and Canadian Shield regions—Continued Laurencic period ¹ (Quebec) Laurentian epoch or series ¹ (Quebec) Loganian ¹ (Ontario) [†]Michigan period ¹ (Michigan) Ontarian ¹ (Ontario) Sudbury series ¹; Sudburian ¹ (Ontario) Superian era ² (Lake Superior region) Superioric period ¹ (Lake Superior region) Timiskamian series ¹ (Ontario) Varennesic period ¹ (Ontario) Cordilleran North America Belt series ¹; Beltian system ¹ (Montana) Bitterroot period ¹ (Montana) Cherric period ¹ (Montana) Cherric period ¹ (Montana) Selkirkian period ¹ (Montana) Selkirkian period ¹ (British Columbia) [†]Texian system ¹ (Texas) Uncompahgran system ¹ (Colorado)

ROCK UNITS

The names of the rock units are listed once only—in the geographic area that contains, or is assumed to contain the type area or locality. The symbols used are explained on page 413.

United States Alabama Quaternary(?)Buttahatchie gravel 1 Pleistocene Conecuh sands 1 [†]Geneva sands ¹ Mobile Bay formation ¹ Mon Louis formation 1 †Ozark sands 1 Tertiary [†]Alabama white limestone ¹ Pliocene Citronelle formation 1 Miocene(?) Roberts sand 1 Miocene, lower Paynes Hammock sand ² Oligocene, middle Glendon limestone 1 member (of Byram formation) Eocene [†]Tombigbee ¹ (formation) Eocene, upper, and Oligocene †St. Stephens division ¹, formation,¹ group,¹ or limestone ¹ Eocene, upper Cocoa sand member (of Yazoo clay); (as member of Jackson formation 1) Dellet sand member (of Moodys Branch marl)² North Creek member (of Yazoo clay)² Pachuta marl member (of Yazoo clay)² Shubuta member (of Yazoo clay)² Shubuta Hill clay ² Eocene, middle [†]Choctaw buhrstone ¹ Claiborne group 1 [†]Claiborne sand ¹ Gosport sand 1 Lisbon formation 1 Tallahatta formation ¹ Eocene, lower Bashi marl member (of Hatchetigbee formation); (as formation 1) †Bashi marl¹ Bells Landing marl member (of Tuscahoma sand)¹ [†]Bells Landing series ¹ **†Fort** Gaines ⁱ (formation) Grampian Hills member (of Nanafalia formation)²

United States—Continued Alabama—Continued Eocene, lower-Continued Greggs Landing marl member (of Tuscahoma sand)¹ †Greggs Landing series¹ Gullette Bluff beds 1 Hatchetigbee formation ¹ Nanafalia formation 1 †Nanafalia marl¹ Salt Mountain limestone 1 [†]Tuscahoma marl¹ Tuscahoma sand 1 or formation Wilcox group 1 or formation [†]Woods Bluff group or series ¹ Woods Bluff marl (in Bashi formation)1 Paleocene †Black Bluff group, clay or series 1 Chattahoochee 1 (formation) Clayton formation 1 Coal Bluff member (of Naheola formation); (as beds or series ¹) McBryde limestone member (of Clayton formation)² †Matthews Landing group or series 1 Matthews Landing marl¹ Midway formation or group 1 [†]Midway series or limestone ¹ Naheola formation 1 †Naheola marl †Oak Hill-Pine Barren group ¹ Oak Hill member (of Naheola formation)² Pine Barren member (of Clayton formation); (as beds 1) [†]Rutledge limestone ¹ [†]Sucarnoochee clay ¹ Upper Cretaceous Arcola limestone member (of Mooreville chalk) ² **Coker formation 2** [†]Cottondale formation ² Demopolis chalk (as division 1) Eoline member (of Coker formation) 2 †Eufaula sands ¹ Eutaw formation ¹ Gordo formation ² McShan formation ² Perote member (of Providence sand)2 *†*Portland division (of Selma chalk)2

United States—Continued Alabama—Continued Upper Cretaceous—Continued Prairie Bluff chalk ² Selma chalk 1 or group †Selma division (of Selma chalk)¹ [†]Tombigbee chalk ¹ Tuscaloosa formation,1 gravel, or group Lower Cretaceous Vick formation 1 Paleozoic (see also Precambrian or Paleozoic) Dempsey marble¹ (in Talladega slate) Probably Paleozoic Jumbo dolomite member (of Talladega slate)¹ robably Paleozoic (pre-Devonian) Butting Ram sandstone member (of Talladega slate)¹ Probably Cheaha sandstone member (of Talladega slate)¹ Post-Carboniferous [†]Bluff Springs granite ¹ Millerville green schist¹ Pinckneyville granite¹ Post-Carboniferous(?) Hillabee chlorite schist 1 Iwana green schist¹ Carboniferous (see Precambrian to Carboniferous; and Cambrian to Carboniferous) Carboniferous (probably Lower Pennsylvanian) Erin shale ¹ **Pennsylvanian** Black Creek coal group 1 Brookwood coal group ¹ Cobb coal group ¹ Dogwood coal group ¹ Fayette gas sand ¹ (subsurface) Gould coal group 1 Gwin coal group ¹ Horse Creek coal group (in Pottsville formation)¹ Mary Lee coal group ¹ [†]Montevallo conglomerate ¹ Nunnally coal group 1 Pratt coal group 1 [†]Sand Mountain conglomerate ¹ Straven coal group ¹ Lower Pennsylvanian Boyles sandstone member (of Pottsville formation)¹ Bremen sandstone member (of Pottsville formation)¹ Camp Branch sandstone member (of Pottsville formation)¹ Chestnut sandstone member (of Pottsville formation)¹ Lick Creek sandstone member (of Pottsville formation)¹ Lookout sandstone 1 Pine sandstone member (of Pottsville formation)¹

United States—Continued Alabama—Continued Lower Pennsylvanian-Continued Razburg sandstone member (of Pottsville formation)¹ **Rocky Ridge sandstone member** (of Pottsville formation)¹ Shades sandstone member (of Pottsville formation)¹ Straight Ridge sandstone mem-ber (of Pottsville formation)¹ Straven conglomerate membér (of Pottsville formation)¹ Wolf Ridge sandstone member (of Pottsville formation)¹ Mississippian Burgess oolite (in Bangor limestone)1 Dorans Cove sandstone¹ [†]Huntsville¹ (formation) [†]La Grange sandstone ¹ †Lauderdale chert ¹ [†]Monte Sano limestone; also group ¹ [†]Oxmoor sandstone and shales ¹ Rockwood oolite 1 Spout Spring oolite (in Bangor limestone)² Upper Mississippian Allsboro sandstone ¹ Alsobrook member (of Pride Mountain formation); (as formation 1) Bangor limestone ¹ Floyd shale 1 (see p. 622) Hartselle sandstone 1 Little Shades sandstone member (of Parkwood formation)² Parkwood formation 1 **Pride Mountain formation** (S.W. Welch, 1958, U.S. Geol. Survey Oil and Gas Inv. Chart OC-58) Southward Bridge formation ¹ Southward Pond formation ¹ Tuscumbia limestone 1 Lower Mississippian Fort Payne chert¹ Devonian (see also Cambrian-Devonian) Yellow Leaf quartz schist¹ Middle Devonian Ragland sandstone ¹ Lower or Middle Devonian Frog Mountain sandstone¹ Lower Devonian Clear Branch sandstone¹ Jemison chert 1 Cambrian-Silurian (see also Devonian) Red Mountain formation ¹ Ordovician (see also Cambrian-Devonian) [†]Pelham limestone ¹ Middle Ordovician Little Oak limestone 1

United States—Continued Alabama-Continued Lower Ordovician Attalla chert conglomerate member (of Chickamauga limestone)¹ Birmingham breccia¹ Chepultepec dolomite 1 Longview limestone ¹ or dolomite Newala limestone 1 or formation Odenville limestone ¹ [†]Salem breccia ¹ Cambrian to Carboniferous Wedowee formation 1 Cambrian-Devonian †Red Mountain group ¹ Upper Cambrian Bibb dolomite 1 Brierfield dolomite ¹ Ketona dolomite¹ Middle and Upper Cambrian †Coosa shale 1 †Flatwoods shale ¹ Middle or Upper Cambrian †Aldrich limestone ¹ Lower Cambrian Choccolocco shale 1 Ladiga sandstone¹ [†]Montevallo formation ¹ Weisner quartzite or formation 1 Precambrian to Carboniferous Talladega slate ¹ or formation Precambrian or Paleozoic Brewer phyllite (as member of Talladega slate 1) Sawyer limestone member (of Waxahatchee slate 1) Sylacauga marble member (of Talladega slate¹) Wash Creek slate¹ Waxahatchee slate ¹ Precambrian Ashland mica schist 1 Chewacla marble ¹ Hollis quartzite ¹ Lundy Mountian type¹ (mica schist) Age(?)Sougahatchee granite¹ Alaska Quaternary (see also Tertiary and Quaternary) Arch Point basalt² Black Point basalt² Dushkin basalt² East Cape volcanics ² Little Pavlof agglomerate² Mount Emmons volcanics ² Mount Hague volcanics ² Okmok volcanics ² Pavlof volcanics ² Pavlof Sister volcanics ² Tanak volcanics ² Volcano Bay basalt flow ² Quaternary(?) **Buldir volcanics**²

United States—Continued Alaska—Continued Pleistocene or Recent Crater Creek basalt² Pleistocene (see also Pliocene or Pleistocene) Bristol Bay silts and gravels ¹ Cook Inlet gravels ¹ Copper River silts and gravels ¹ Ester ash bed 2 Flaxman formation ¹ Gubik formation (as sand 1) Kanektok silts and gravels ¹ Kowak clay ¹ [†]Kuskokwim gravels and silts ¹ Togiak gravels 1 Yukon silts 1 Tertiary and Quaternary Ashishik basalt² Great Sitkin volcanics² Idak basalt² Tulik basalt² Tertiary (see also Cretaceous or Tertiary) Andrew Bay volcanics ² Hayes River beds 1 Holokuk basalt² Nenana gravel¹ Porcupine beds ¹ Sand Bay volcanics ² Twelvemile beds ¹ Waterboot basalt² [†]Yentna beds ¹ Zeto Point basalt porphyry ² Tertiary(?) Tok sandstone 1 Tertiary, upper, to Recent Wrangell lava ¹ Tertiary, upper Belkofski tuff² Cathedral Valley agglomerate ² Tertiary, lower Sagavanirktok formation² Pliocene or Pleistocene Pinnacle¹ (system) Pliocene Nuwok formation² Pliocene(?) Palisades conglomerate ¹ Miocene or Pliocene Nushagak formation ¹ Miocene and Pliocene(?) Yakataga formation i Miocene Unga conglomerate 1 Miocene(?) [†]Eska conglomerate ¹ Oligocene or Miocene Meshik formation ¹ Oligocene and Miocene **Poul Creek formation**¹ Oligocene Basin Creek member (of Katalla formation)²

United States-Continued Alaska-Continued Oligocene-Continued Burls Creek shale member 1 (of Katalla formation) Katalla formation 1 Puffy member (of Katalla formation); (as member of Redwood formation ¹) Redwood formation ¹ Oligocene, Upper Point Hey member (of Katalla formation); (as member of Redwood formation 1) Oligocene, lower and middle Split Creek sandstone member ¹ (of Katalla formation) Eocene Getmuna rhyolite group² Kushataka formation 1 Stepovak series ¹ Stillwater formation ¹ Tokun formation 1 Tyonek formation 1 Eocene, upper Gakona formation ¹ Kenai formation ¹ Eocene or Paleocene(?) Chickaloon formation 1 Paleocene(?) or Eocene, lower(?) Wishbone formation ² Mesozoic, Tertiary, and Carbonif-erous(?) [†]Oklune series ¹ Mesozoic (see Paleozoic and Mesozoic) Mesozoic(?) Cedar Bay granite 1 Eshamy granite¹ Nellie Juan granite¹ Upper Mesozoic(?) Orca group ¹ Valdez group 1 Cretaceous or Tertiary Agattu beds² Cretaceous (see also Jurassic or Cretaceous) [†]Cape Beaufort coal measures ¹ Upper Cretaceous and Paleocene(?) Iditarod basalt ² Upper Cretaceous Cantwell formation 1 Chignik formation 1 Colville group (as series ¹) [†]Holiknuk series ¹ Kaltag formation ¹ Kogosukruk tongue (of Prince Creek formation)² Matanuska formation 1 Melozi formation 1 Niakagon tongue (of Chandler formation)² Nulato formation 1 **Prince Creek formation ²** Schrader Bluff formation ² Seabee formation ²

United States-Continued Alaska-Continued Upper Cretaceous-Continued Sentinel Hill member (of Schra-der Bluff formation)² Shaktolik group 1 Thetis group 1 [†]Tuluga member (of Schrader Bluff formation)² Tuluvak tongue (of Prince Creek formation)² Ungalik conglomerate ¹ Upper(?) Cretaceous Bergman group ¹ Yakutat group ¹ Lower and Upper Cretaceous **Chandler formation 2** Corwin formation ¹ Ignek formation 1 Kuskokwim group ² Nanushuk group (as formation¹) Lower Cretaceous Anaktuvuk group ¹ †Hatbox tongue (of Chandler formation)² Herendeen limestone ¹ Kandik formation ¹ Kennicott formation ¹ Koyukuk group ¹ Nelchina limestone 1 **Okpikruak formation ²** Staniukovich shale ¹ **Topagoruk** formation ² Torok formation ² Tuktu formation ² Lower and Lower(?) Cretaceous †Umiat formation ² Lower Cretaceous(?) Jualin diorite¹ Lower Cretaceous to Carboniferous(?) Gemuk group ² Cretaceous and Jurassic(?) Susitna slate 1 Jurassic, Cretaceous, and Tertiary †Matanuska series ¹ Jurassic or Cretaceous Boundary granodiorite 1 Coast Range intrusives ¹ Hyder quartz monzonite ¹ Kotsina conglomerate 1 Texas Creek granodiorite ¹ Jurassic(?) to Lower Cretaceous(?) Douglas Island volcanic group¹ Treadwell slate ¹ or formation Jurassic(?) Skwentna group 1 Upper Jurassic Chinitna shale 1, siltstone, or formation Chisik conglomerate member (of Naknek formation) 1 [†]Katmai series ¹ Naknek formation ¹ Pomeroy member (of Naknek formation)² Sheilikof formation ¹

United States—Continued Alaska—Continued Upper Jurassic—Continued Tiglukpuk formation ² (of Tonnie siltstone member Chinitna formation)² Middle and Upper Jurassic [†]Enochkin formation ¹ Middle Jurassic Bowser member (of Tuxedni formation)² Cynthia Falls sandstone member (of Tuxedni formation)² Gaikema sandstone member (of Tuxedni formation)² Kialagvik formation ¹ Tordrillo formation ¹ Tuxedni formation (as sandstone 1) Lower-Upper Jurassic Kingak shale ¹ Lower or Middle Jurassic(?) Thane volcanic group ¹ Lower Jurassic Aleuts member (of Kialagvik formation) ² Bidarka formation ² Kolosh member (of Kialagvik formation)² Talkeetna formation 1 Triassic, Jurassic, and probably Paleozoic [†]Berners formation ¹ Triassic Skolai volcanics ¹ Upper Triassic and Jurassic or Cretaceous [†]Gravina series ¹ Upper Triassic (see also Carbon iferous and Upper Triassic) Chitistone limestone 1 Gastineau volcanic group¹ Kamishak formation (as chert ¹) Kuskulana formation McCarthy shale or formation ¹ Nabesna limestone 1 Nizina limestone 1 Middle and Upper Triassic Shublik formation ¹ (see p. 621) Triassic or older Perseverance slate ¹ Paleozoic, Cretaceous, and Tertiary Mission Creek series ¹ Paleozoic and Mesozoic [†]Sunrise group ¹ or series ¹ Paleozoic and infolded Triassic(?) Clark Peak schist ¹ Paleozoic (see also Precambrian or Paleozoic; and Precambrian and Paleozoic) Kanuti group ¹ Paleozoic(?) and Tertiary(?) Finger Bay volcanics 2 Paleozoic(?) Esther granite 1 Sheep Bay granite ¹

United States—Continued Alaska-Continued Upper Paleozoic to Tertiary(?) [†]Kolmakof series ¹ Lower Paleozoic William Henry Bay marble ² Lower Paleozoic(?) [†]Totsen group ¹ or series ¹ Lower Paleozoic or older Kigluaik group ¹ [†]Lake quartzite schist ¹ Nome group 1 †Rapids schist 1 Tigaraha schist¹ Permian and Lower Triassic Saderochit formation (as sandstone 1) Permian and Triassic(?) Nikolai greenstone PermianMankomen formation 1 Tahkandit limestone 1 Pre-Permian Jacksina formation ¹ Pre-Permian(?) Monte Cristo diorite¹ Carboniferous and Upper Triassic [†]Ketchikan series ¹ Carboniferous (see also Silurian Devonian, and Carboniferous) also Silurian, Ahtell diorite ¹ Chisna formation 1 Suslota limestone 1 Tetelna volcanics ¹ Carboniferous andolder, and Jurassic †Nutzotin series 1 Carboniferous or older Klutina group 1 Pennsylvanian(?) Nation River formation 1 Mississippian Dadina schist¹ Lisburne group (as limestone ¹) Livengood chert¹ Streina formation 1 Wellesley formation 1 Mississippian(?) Totatlanika schist¹ Upper Mississippian Calico Bluff formation ¹ Lower Mississippian Circle volcanics 1 Mississippian (probably Lower Mississippian) Rampart group 1 Devonian and Mississippian Noatak sandstone (as formation 1) Devonian, Mississippian, and Silurian(?) [†]Fickett series ¹ Devonian (see Silurian, Devonian, and Carboniferous; and Lower and Upper Ordovician, Silurian, and Devonian)

United States-Continued Alaska-Continued Devonian(?) [†]Kasaan greenstone ¹ Kuzitrin formation ¹ Upper Devonian or Mississippian West Fork formation ¹ Upper Devonian Kanayut conglomerate (A. L. Bowsher and J. T. Dutro, Jr., 1957, U.S. Geol. Survey Prof. Paper 303-A, pt. 3, p. 3, 5, 7-12, figs. 2, 3, 4.) uver member (of Kanayut conglomerate); (as series ¹) Stuver Upper Devonian or older Neurokpuk formation (as schist 1) Middle Devonian Salmontrout limestone 1 Takotna formation 1 Vallenar formation 1 Woodchopper volcanics 1 Pre-Devonian Mentasta schist¹ Silurian, Devonian, Carandboniferous Tonzona group 1 Silurian [†]Bettles group ¹ or series ¹ Skajit limestone 1 Tolovana limestone 1 Middle or Upper Silurian Holitna group ² Post-Ordovician(?) Hurrah slate Puckmummie schist¹ Ordovician, onian(?) Dev-Silurian. and†Kugruk group ¹ Terra Cotta series ¹ Ordovician and Silurian Porcupine group 1 Ordovician and Silurian(?) Tatina group 1 Ordovician(?) Sowik limestone 1 Middle Ordovician Fossil Creek volcanics ¹ Lower and Upper Ordovician, Silu-rian, and Devonian Port Clarence limestone 1 Pre-Ordovician to Devonian Wales group ¹ Pre-Ordovician(?) Solomon schist 1 Precambrian or Paleozoic Casadepaga schist ¹ Precambrian and Paleozoic [†]Fortymile group or series ¹ †Kotlo series ¹ [†]Nasina group ¹ or series ¹ Precambrian and Lower Cambrian (?) Tindir group ¹

United States-Continued Alaska-Continued Precambrian, Cambrian(?),and Lower Ordovician [†]Tatalina group ¹ Precambrian Birch Creek schist ¹ Fortymile granite ¹ Nilkoka group ¹ †Tanana schist ¹ Yukon group ¹ Age(?)Coast Range diorite ¹ Copper Mountain greenstone or amphibolite schist 1 St. Elias schist ¹ Arizona Cenozoic Bonita Park formation ² Cave Creek formation ² Faraway Ranch formation ² Rhyolite Canyon formation² Sugarloaf series (see p. 622) Cenozoic(?) Atascosá formation ² Blacktail formation² Montana Peak formation ² Quaternary Blue Mountain gravel² (of Tolchaco Cameron beds gravels)² Jeddito formation ² Naha formation ² Robbers Roost gravel ² Tolchaco gravels² Tsegi formation ² Pleistocene Chemehuevi formation (as gravel 1) Pleistocene, lower Temple Bar conglomerate ¹ Pre-Plēistocene Frazier Well gravel ² Tertiary or Pleistocene Cornfield series 1 Ganado series ¹ Sunrise Springs series 1 White Cone series 1 Tertiary (see also Cretaceous or Tertiary) Beehive rhyolite ² Big Wash andesite ² Bull Mountain andesitic series ² Camelback formation ² Cat Mountain rhyolite ² Galiuro rhyolite¹ Kingman series ² Murdock breccia¹ Rillito andesite ² Safford dacite ² Safford tuff ² Shorts Ranch andesite ² Warrens Ranch latite ² Tertiary(?) Antelope rhyolite ¹ Whitefail conglomerate ¹

United States-Continued Arizona-Continued Tertiary(?) (pre-Pliocene) Tassai Wash group ² Probably Tertiar Schultze granite ¹ Tertiary, upper Greggs breccia¹ Nogales division ¹ Tertiary, middle or upper Alcyone trachyte Cottonwood rhyolite ¹ Esperanza trachyte 1 Flag Spring trachyte ¹ Gold Road latite Meadow Creek trachyte 1 Moss porphyry ¹ Oatman andesite ¹ Sitgreaves tuff 1 Times porphyry ¹ Tertiary, middle(?) Ajo volcanics² Daniels conglomerate ² Locomotive fanglomerate ² Sneed andesite ² Tertiary, lower(?) Cornelia quartz monzonite² Granite Mountain porphyry 1 Teapot Mountain porphyry 1 Pliocene(?) or Pleistocene Verde formation ¹ Pliocene and Pleistocene Gila conglomerate 1 San Pedro Valley formation ² Pliocene Bidahochi formation ¹ San Pedro group ² (?) Pliocene Batamote andesite ² Childs latite ² Hualpai limestone² Pliocene, upper (?) Sandtrap conglomerate ² Pliocene, lower or middle Milk Creek beds ² (?) Pliocene, lower Chapin Wash formation ² Cobwebb basalt ² Miocene, upper Duncan group ² Eocene(?) to lower Pliocene(?) Stronghold granite ² Eocene, lower(?) Artillery formation ² LaramideAmole granite² Amole latite ² Amole quartz monzonite² Mesozoic Oro Blanco conglomerate² Mesozoic(?) Chico Shunie quartz monzonite² Ithaca Peak granite² Pajarito lavas ² Mesozoic, lower(?) Lost Gulch monzonite ¹ 504835-59-3

United States—Continued Arizona-Continued Cretaceous or Tertiary Sugarloaf quartz latite (see p. 622) Cretaceous or lower Tertiary Bronco volcanics ² Cretaceous Recreation red beds ² Cretaceous(?) Canelo redbeds ² Upper Cretaceous or Tertiary Schieffelin granodiorite² Upper Cretaceous or lower Tertiaru Solitude granite 1 Uncle Sam porphyry ² Willow Spring granodiorite (as granite 1) Upper Cretaceous Amole arkose ² Fort Buchanan formation² Fort Crittenden formation² Orabai sandstone 1 Pinkard formation 1 Santa Cruz group ² Sonoita group ² Zilhlejini formation ¹ Upper Cretaceous(?) **Concentrator volcanics**² Lower Cretaceous Arkill limestone (in Saavedra member of Lowell formation)² Baga shale and limestone (in Joserita member of Lowell formation)² Barata limestone (in Saavedra member of Lowell formation)² Barberian series ² Bisbee group 1 Black Knob dolomite (in Pacheta member of Lowell formation)² Black Knob quartzite (in Pacheta member of Lowell formation)² Chapparal sandstone (in Saavedra member of Lowell formation)² Cholla member (of Lowell formation)² Cienda limestone (in Pacheta member of Lowell formation)² Cintura formation ¹ Cinturan series ¹ Cochise limestones 1 Corta sandstone (in Joserita member of Lowell formation)² Dixie shale 1 Espinal grit (in Joserita member of Lowell formation)² Forrest shale ¹ Glance conglomerate 1 Hay Flat limestone² Joserita member (of Lowell formation)² Lancha limestone (in Pacheta member of Lowell formation)² Lowell formation ² Mexican sandstone ¹

United States—Continued Arizona-Continued Lower Cretaceous-Continued Molly Gibson formation ² Mule sandstone 1 Mural limestone ¹ Muralian series **Outlaw formation 2** Pacheta member (of Lowell formation)² Patagonia group² Pedregosa member (of Lowell formation)² Perilla member (of Lowell formation)² Quajote member (of Lowell formation)² Quimbo dolomite (in Joserita member of Lowell formation)² Saavedra member (of Lowell formation)² Sacramento Hill porphyry ² Tusonimo limestone (in Pacheta member of Lowell formation)² Lower Cretaceous(?) Contention series 1 Herschel quartzite¹ Randolph limestone 1 Toughnut series 1 Jurassic Arido sandstone 1 Lohali sandstones 1 Nutrian series ¹ Tyende sandstone 1 Jurassic and Jurassic(?) Navajo sandstone 1 Jurassic and older(?) [†]Painted Desert formation ¹ Jurassic(?) †White Mesa sandstone 1 Upper Jurassic Cow Spring sandstone ² Lower Jurassic(?) Kayenta formation ¹ Upper Triassic Chinle formation 1 [†]Leroux formation ¹ Nazlini shales ¹ Newspaper Rock sandstone ² Ventana sandstones 1 Upper Triassic(?) Dinosaur Canyon sandstone member (of Moenave formation)² Moenave formation² Lower and Middle(?) Triassic Moenkopi formation 1 [†]Moenkopian series ¹ Lower Triassic Adamana shales 1 Agathla sandstone 1 Agathla shale ¹ Holbrook sandstone¹ Moqui member (of Moenkopi formation)²

United States—Continued Arizona-Continued Lower Triassic-Continued Rock Canyon conglomerate member (of Moenkopi formation)¹ Salt Creek member (of Moenkopi formation) 1 Tanner shale 1 Tolchico shale 1 Winslow member (of Moenkopi formation)² Winslow shale 1 Wupatki member (of Moenkopi formation)² Permian (see also Pennsylvania and Permian) **†Aubrey limestone**¹ [†]Aubrey sandstone ¹ Chiquito sandstones 1 Chiricahua limestone¹ Coconino sandstone 1 Colina limestone Concha limestone² De Chelly sandstone member (of Cutler formation) 1; locally sandstone in Arizona Epitaph dolomite² Esplanade sandstone member (of Supai formation)¹ Fort Apache limestone (in Supai formation) 1 Havasupai sandstones ¹ Hermit shale 1 Kaibab limestone 1 Kinishba beds (in Supai formation)¹ [†]Monument Valley shale ¹ Rainvalley formation ² Scherrer formation ² Seligman limestone ¹ Shiwits shale ¹ Snyder Hill formation ¹ **Toroweap** formation ² Wompats limestone ¹ Yampai sandstone¹ Lower Permian Pakoon limestone² Queantoweap sandstone² Carboniferous Aubreyan series ¹ Kanab limestone ¹ Malagan series ² Mescaleran series² Supaian series ¹ Tusayan series ¹ Verdan series ¹ Pennsylvanian and (or) Permian Amos Wash member (of Supai formation)² Corduroy member (of Supai formation)² Pennsylvanian and Permian Andrada formation ² Aubrey group ¹ Naco limestone,¹ formation, or group

United States-Continued Arizona-Continued Pennsylvanian and Permian-Con. Supai formation ¹ Pennsylvanian (see also Misissip-pian and Pennsylvanian) †Galiuro limestone Horquilla limestone² Oak Creek member (of Supai formation)² Packard Ranch member (of Supai formation)² Pennsylvanian(?) Huethawali limestone 1 Pierce shales ¹ Upper Pennsylvanian Earp formation ² Mississippian and Pennsylvanian Tule Spring limestone ¹ Mississippian Elden limestones 1 †Gray Cliff limestone ¹ Simon limestone ¹ Truxton limestone ¹ Upper Mississippian Lower or Pennsylvanian(?) **Black Prince limestone**² Upper Mississippian Paradise formation ¹ Lower Mississippian and Lower Pennsylvanian[†]Tornado limestone ¹ Lower and Upper(?) Mississippian Escabrosa limestone¹ Lower Mississippian Modoc limestone ¹ **Redwall** limestone ¹ Devonian and Carboniferous [†]Globe limestone ¹ Devonian East Verde limestone² Escacado limestone² Espinal formation ² O'Carroll member (of Martin limestone)² Patagonia limestone² Picacho de Calera formation ¹ Tombstonian series ² Vecol limestone ² Upper Devonian Crook formation ² Island Mesa beds ¹ Jerome formation ¹ Martin limestone 1 in southeast Arizona; as formation in northeast Arizona; and as Middle(?) and Upper Devonian formation in central Arizona. Morenci shale 1 Mount Elden formation² Sycamore Creek sandstone ¹ Upper(?) Devonian Temple Butte limestone ¹ Middle(?) Devonian Santa Rita limestone ¹ Santa Ritan series 1

United States—Continued Arizona-Continued Ordovician(?) Lucky Cuss limestone ¹ Upper Cambrian and Lower Ordovician Longfellow limestone ¹ Upper Cambrian Apache sandstone ¹ Copper Queen limestone ¹ Coronado quartzite ¹ Peppersauce Canyon sandstone ¹ Rincon limestone¹ Middle or Upper Cambrian †Emerald limestone ¹ †Emerald series ¹ Middle and Upper Cambrian Abrigo limestone ¹ or formation Middle Cambrian †Ajax quartzite ¹ Bright Angel shale ¹ Bolsa quartzite ¹ Chediski white sandstone member (of Troy quartzite)¹ Cochise formation ¹ [†]Dragoon quartzite ¹ Havasu member (of Muav formation)² Mead limestone ² Muav limestone¹ Pima sandstone¹ Santa Catalina formation ¹ Southern Belle quartzite ¹ Tonto group ¹ [†]Tonto limestone ¹ [†]Tonto sandstone ¹ [†]Tonto shale ¹ Tontoan series ¹ Troy quartzite ¹ Yaquian series ² Whetstonian series ² Lower and(or)-Middle Cambrian Boucher tongue ² Elves Chasm tongue ² Flour Sack member (of Bright Angel shale)² Garnet Canyon tongue ² Gateway Canyon member (of Muav formation)² Kanab Canyon member (of Muav formation)² Lava Falls tongue ² Meriwitica tongue ² Parashant tongue ² Peach Springs member (of Muav formation)² Rampart Cave member (of Muav formation)² Sanup Plateau member (of Muav formation)² Spencer Canyon member (of Muav formation)² Tincanebite tongue ² Lower Cambrian Tapeats sandstone ¹

United States—Continued Arizona-Continued Precambrian Aguja sandstone² Alder group ² Apache group ¹ †Arizona slates ¹ Barnes conglomerate ¹ Bass limestone 1 Bradshaw granite ¹ Carbon Butte shales ² Cardenas lava series² Cerbat complex ² Chuar group 1 Chuarian series 1 City Creek series ² Cleopatra quartz porphyry ¹ Chiquito sandstone 2 Crooks complex ¹ Deadman quartzite² Deception porphyry ¹ Diana granite ² Dox sandstone ¹ Dripping Spring quartzite ¹ Echo limestone or formation² Final shales ² †Grand Canyon group ¹ †Grand Canyon schist ¹ Grand Canyon series ¹ Gunther dolomite² Hakatai shale 1 Hotauta conglomerate 1 Katherine granite ¹ Jupiter shales ² Kwaguntan series ² Madera diorite 1 Marble limestone² Maverick shale ² Mazatzal quartzite ¹ Mescal limestone 1 Mount Ord pyroxenite ² Nankoweap group ² Newberry formation ² Nunkoweap sandstone² Oracle granite ² Oso beds ² Oveja formation ² Phantom migmatite ² Pinal schist ¹ Pine Mountain porphyry ² Pioneer shale ¹ Red Rock rhyolite ² Roosevelt member ² Ruin granite 1 Santa Catalina gneiss ¹ Scanlan conglomerate 1 Shea diabase² Shinumo quartzite 1 Solitude limestone² United Verde diorite ¹ Unkar group ¹ Venus formation ² Vishnu schist¹ Vishnuan series 1 Walhalla formation² Yavapai schist ¹ or series

United States-Continued Arizona-Continued Precambrian-Continued Yeager greenstone² Zoroaster granite² Precambrian(?) Cardigan gneiss² Chloride granite² Age(?)Luck-Sure series ¹ Mesa formation ¹ Ruby diorite ² Ruby Road formation ² Silver King quartz monzonite porphyry² Tappan lava flow 2 Arkansas Quaternary Plateau gravel phase ¹ PleistoceneCarrigan black sands ¹ Center Point division ¹ Prairie d'Ane clay 1 Prairie de Roan division ¹ Red River loess 1 White Prairie d'Ane clay 1 EoceneCleveland County red lands ¹ L'Eau Frais shale ¹ Little Missouri lignites or ligneous shales ¹ Manchester shale ¹ Eocene, upper Caney Point marl member (of White Bluff formation)² Marks-Mills red beds 1 Pastoria sand member (of White Bluff formation)² Redfield formation² Rison clay member (of White Bluff formation)² White Bluff marl¹ Cretaceous Brazil Branch breccia¹ Centerpoint volcanic facies (of Eagleford formation)² Upper Cretaceous and Eocene [†]Camden series ¹ Upper Cretaceous Arkadelphia clay 1 Arkadelphia marl 1 [†]Big Decipher calcareous sands ¹ [†]Big De Gray horizon ¹ [†]Bingen formation or sand ¹ Brownstown marl 1 or formation Buckrange sand lentil (of Ozan formation) 1 [†]Clark County littorals ¹ †Columbus marl 1 Crain sand ¹ (subsurface) Graves sand ¹ (subsurface) Gregory sand ¹ (subsurface) [†]High Bluff blue sands ¹ High Bluff greensand ¹ Koster joint clays 1

United States—Continued Arkansas—Continued Upper Cretaceous—Continued Louann sand ¹ (subsurface) Marlbrook marl¹ Meakin sand ¹ (subsurface) Morris Ferry greensand ¹ Nacatoch sand ¹ Ozan formation ¹ Primm sand 1 (subsurface) [†]Rocky Comfort chalk ¹ Saratoga chalk¹ Tokio formation ¹ [†]Tokio sand member ¹ (of Bingen formation) †Washington greensand ¹ †White Cliffs chalk ¹ Probably Middle Cretaceous Opello breccia ¹ Lower Cretaceous Cerro Gordo clay ¹ Delight sand ² DeQueen limestone (as member of Trinity formation ¹) Dierks limestone (as lentil of Trinity formation 1) Ferry Lake anhydrite¹ (subsurface) Holly Creek formation (as clay 1) James limestone ² (subsurface) Little River ¹ (limestone) Mooringsport formation ² (subsurface) Pike gravel (as member of Trinity formation 1) Pine Island shale ² (subsurface); shale member (of Pearsall formation in south Texas)² Ultima Thule gravel member (of Holly Creek formation); (as lentil of Trinity formation ¹) Upper Little River limestone ¹ Upper Jurassic Buckner member (of Haynesville formation)² (subsurface); for-mation in Mississippi² Dorcheat member (of Schuler formation)² (subsurface) Schuler formation ² (subsurface) formation² Smackover (subsurface) Wesson tongue² (of Dorcheat member of Schuler formation) (subsurface) Permian Louann salt² (subsurface) Norphlet formation² (subsurface) Werner formation² (subsurface) Permian(?) Eagle Mills formation 2 (subsurface) Carboniferous Yellian series ¹ PennsylvanianAppleton stage ¹ †Arkansan series 1

United States—Continued Arkansas-Continued Pennsylvanian—Continued Belva shale ¹ Booneville stage 1 Cabin Creek sandstone 1 (subsurface) Cross Plains sandstone ¹ Danville stage ¹ [†]Fork Mountain slate ¹ [†]Fort Smith formation ¹ Greenwood sandstone 1 Hartwell sandstone¹ [†]Norristown stage ¹ Ozark sandstone¹ [†]Paris shale ¹ Parker Hill sandstone member (of Stanley formation)² Polk County ash bed (in Stanley shale)¹ [†]Poteau stage ¹ †Sebastian stage ¹ †Spadra shale ¹ †Tennessee sandstone ¹ Tomlinson shale ¹ [†]Tomlinson stage ¹ Washburn sandstone ¹ †Washington shale and sandstone 1 †Winslow formation ¹ Pennsylvanian(?) Gilbert shale Pennsylvanian (Atoka) Greenland sandstone member (of Atoka formation)² Pennsylvanian (Morrow) Bloyd shale ¹ or formation Brentwood limestone member (of Bloyd shale)¹ Cane Hill member (of Hale formation)² Gap Ridge sandstone member (of Stanley shale)² †member (of Hale formation¹; Morrow formation)¹ Kessler limestone member (of Bloyd shale)¹ Morrow series (as group or formation 1) Prairie Grove member (of Hale formation)² Woolsey member (of Blovd shale)² Mississippian and Pennsylvanian [†]Boston group ¹ Mississippian †Carrollton limestone ¹ Dotson black sheety shale ¹ Hatton tuff lentil (of Stanley shale)¹ Hot Springs sandstone 1 [†]Marshall shale ¹ St. Joe limestone member (of Boone formation)¹ [†]Spring Creek limestone (in Moorefield shale)1

United States—Continued Arkansas-Continued Mississippian-Continued †Wyman sandstone ¹ Upper Mississippian Batesville sandstone 1 Fayetteville shale ¹ Hindsville limestone member (of Batesville sandstone)¹ Moorefield formation (as shale¹) Pitkin limestone 1 Ruddell shale ² Wedington sandstone member (of Fayetteville shale)1 Lower and Upper Mississippian Boone formation,¹ limestone ¹ Devonian and Pennsylvanian [†]Missouri Mountain formation ¹ Devonian and Mississippian Arkansas novaculite Devonian(?) Caddo Gap novaculite 1 †Eureka shale ¹ [†]Noel shale ¹ Sylamore sandstone member (of Chattanooga shale)¹ Middle Devonian Clifty limestone ¹ Lower or Middle Devonian Penters chert¹ Silurian [†]Cason limestone ¹ Lafferty limestone ¹ St. Clair limestone 1 [†]Slatington shale ¹ Upper Silurian Missouri Mountain slate or shale¹ Lower Silurian Blaylock sandstone ¹ Ordovician Buffalo group 1 †Key sandstone 1 Ordovician(?) Crystal Mountain sandstone¹ Upper Ordovician Batesville ash bed ¹ Cason shale 1 Polk Creek shale 1 Middle and Upper Ordovician [†]Polk Bayou limestone ¹ Middle Ordovician **Bigfork** chert ¹ Calico Rock sandstone member (of Everton formation)¹ Everton formation (as limestone¹) Jasper limestone¹ member (of **Everton** formation) Kings River sandstone member (of Everton formation)¹ Newton sandstone member (of Everton formation)¹ Sneeds limestone lentil (of Everton formation)¹

United States-Continued Arkansas-Continued Lower and Middle Ordovician †Caddo shale 1 [†]Izard limestone ¹ †Ouachita shale ¹ Womble shale 1 or formation; schistose sandstone in Oklahoma Lower Ordovician Big Buffalo series 1 Black Rock formation 1 Blakely sandstone 1 Bull Shoals Mountain chert beds (in Powell dolomite)² Cotter dolomite 1 Jenkins Branch chert bed (in Cotter formation)² Mazarn shale 1 Powell limestone or dolomite ¹ Smithville formation 1 [†]Yellville limestone ¹ Cambrian Collier shale 1 California ternary (see also Tertiary or Quaternary: and Pliocene, up-per, and Quaternary) Quaternary Bay mud 2 Bodega Bay deposits ¹ Boggs Mountain flows ² Burnt Canyon breccia² Cabezon fanglomerate ¹ China Ranch beds ² Clear Lake volcanic series (J. C. Brice, 1953, Calif. Div. Mines Bull. 166, p. 12, 34-35) Cobb Mountain volcanics ² Deep Canyon fanglomerate 1 Heights fanglomerate ¹ Kagel fanglomerate ¹ Konocti volcanics² Lindavista terrace material ¹ Lopez fanglomerate ¹ Perini Hill flows ² Posey formation ² Quaternary(?) Atlas formation 1 Cable formation or lake beds 1 Tank volcanics 1 Tehachapi formation ¹ Recent Big Glass Mountain complex ¹ Burnt Lava flow ² Callahan flow ² Cucamonga fan deposits² Glass Mountain lava² Hat Creek basalt² Hoffman flow ² Medicine flow ² Modoc basalt ¹ Paint Pot Crater flow ² Plutos Cave basalt ² Recent(?) Chalk Mountain dacite 1

United States-Continued California-Continued Pleistocene and Recent Dos Picachos gravels² Pleistocene or Recent Beehive Mesa alluvium² Paynes Creek basalt¹ Pleistocene to Recent(?) Mount Hoffmann complex ² Pleistocene Aeolian Buttes till ² Alameda formation ¹ Arroyo Seco gravel 1 Battery formation ¹ Bautista beds 1 Bay Point formation² Bishop tuff 2 Blackhawk breccia 1 Brawley formation ² Campus formation 1 Carpinteria formation ¹ **Casitas formation 2** Centinela gravels 1 Clear Lake sediments ¹ Coahuila silt 1 Deadman Island beds ¹ Dripping Springs formation² Huichica formation ² June Lake basalt ² Kalorama member¹ (of Las Posas formation) Klamath gravels ¹ Las Posas formation ¹ Long Canyon member (of Las Posas formation) 1 Los Cerritos beds Manix lake beds ¹ Merritt sand ¹ Millerton formation ¹ Mono Craters obsidian² Montezuma formation² Nigger Canyon volcanics² Pala conglomerate ¹ Pauba formation Pie Knob andesite ¹ Pinto formation ¹ Pittsburg formation ² Red Bluff formation ¹ Red Shale Butte complex ² San Antonio formation 1 San Benito gravels ¹ Santa Cruz Island formation ¹ Shoemaker gravel ² Temecula arkose ² Temescal formation 1 Timms Point silt or silt member (of San Pedro formation); (as formation ¹) Tomales Bay deposit ¹ Victor formation¹ Pleistocene and Pliocene(?) Glen Ellen formation² Schumann formation ¹ Pleistocene, upper Harold formation ² Hookton formation ²

United States—Continued California-Continued Pleistocene, upper-Continued La Habra formation (as conglomerate1) Lake Coahuila deposits ² Orcutt formation ¹ or sand Pacoima formation² Palos Verdes sand 1 Peckham formation ² Rohnerville formation² San Dimas formation ¹ Timber Canyon fanglomerate 1 Tomales formation Wilmington group 1 Pleistocene, upper(?) Nadeau gravel² Pleistocene, middle Aromas red sands 2 Pleistocene, lower or middle Leona rhyolite ¹ Pleistocene, lower Barlow Ranch beds ² Fox Canyon member (of San Pedro formation)² Grimes Canyon sand and gravel member (of Santa Barbara formation)² Hall Canyon formation ¹ Lomita marl or member (of San Pedro formation); (as formation)¹ San Pedro sand 1 or formation Signal Hill beds ² Tertiary or Quaternary Black Mountain basalt flow ¹ Jacumba volcanics 1 Table Mountain formation ¹ Tolenas marble ¹ Tertiary [†]Lang division ¹ Meyer oil zone ¹ (subsurface) Skooner Gulch basalt ² Warner basalt ¹ Wymer beds ¹ Tertiary(?) Sulphur Springs Mountain andesite² Tertiary, upper Butte gravel 1 member (of Sutter formation) Sutter formation 1 Tertiary, lower Grapevine conglomerates ¹ Pliocene to Recent High Cascade series² Pliocene or Pleistocene Tassajero formation 1 Pliocene and Pleistocene Carlotta formation² Packwood gravels² San Jacinto series ¹ Santa Clara formation ¹ [†]Santa Maria formation ¹ Saugus formation 1 Ventura sands ¹

United States-Continued California-Continued Pliocene and later(?) Kern River group, formation, or series 1 Pliocene and Pleistocene(?) McKittrick group (as formation¹) Merced formation **Tulare formation**² Pliocene and Pleistocene, lower Alamitos zone ¹ (subsurface) Ashton zone 1 (subsurface) Bixby zone ¹ (subsurface) Booth zone ¹ (subsurface) Brown zone ¹ (subsurface) Fernando formation (as group¹) Wilbur zone ¹ (subsurface) Pliocene and Pleistocene, lower(?) Paso Robles formation 1 Pliocene (see also Miocene and Pliocene; and Miocene or Pliocene) Alamo formation ² Asphalto lake bed 1 Bald Hill agglomerate member (of Tuscan formation)² Bald Peak basalt 1 Berkeley group ¹ Buckbee oil zone ¹ (subsurface) Canebrake conglomerate² Chanac formation ¹ Clarke oil zone ¹ (subsurface) [†]Contra Costa lake bed ¹ Etchegoin formation 1 Falor formation ² [†]Grizzly Peak andesite ¹ Horsethief formation² Iron Canyon agglomerate mem-ber (of Tuscan formation)² King City formation ² Mark West andesite ¹ Moraga formation 1 or tuff Mount Eden formation ¹ Nordstrom oil zone 1 (subsurface) Northbrae rhyolite 1 O'Connell oil zone ¹ (subsurface) Orinda formation 1 Paicines formation ¹ Painted Hill formation ² Petaluma formation 1 Pico formation 1 Pinole tuff 1 Piutean series ¹ Purisima formation 1 Putnam Peak basalt² Sacramento tuff and sand mem-ber (of Tuscan formation)² St. George formation ¹ St. Helena rhyolite ¹ member (of Sonoma volcanics) San Ardo group² San Diego formation 1 Santa Ana sandstone 1 Seven-Mile tuff and sand mem-ber (of Tuscan formation)² Shasta lavas²

United States-Continued California—Continued Pliocene—Continued Siesta formation 1 Sonoma tuff 1 Sonoma volcanics 1 Stony Creek basalt² Sunshine Ranch member (of Saugus formation)² Supan tuff and sand member of Tuscan formation)² Tehama formation ¹ Truckhaven rhyolite ² **Tuscan formation** (as tuff ¹) Wildcat series ¹ Wilson Ranch beds ¹ Wolfskill formation ² Pliocene(?) Cuyama formation 1 Duarte conglomerate ² Funeral fanglomerate (as conglomerate ¹ Kettleman lake bed ¹ Laguna formation 1 Lake basalt ² Ridge Route formation ² Saddleback basalt² San Mateo formation ¹ Sweitzer formation ² †Tassajara lake(?) bed ¹ Pliocene, upper, or Pleistocene, lower Cache formation ¹ Coso formation² Hathaway formation ¹ Ocotillo conglomerate² Pipes fanglomerate ¹ Pliocene, upper, and Quaternary Bitterwater formation² Pliocene, upper Alturas formation ¹ Borrego formation ² Careaga sand or sandstone ² Cascajo conglomerate member (of San Joaquin formation)² Cebada fine-grained member (of Careaga sandstone)² Corcoran clay member (of Tulare formation) (subsurface) (J. W. Frink and H. A. Kues, 1954, Am. Assoc. Petroleum Geol-W. ogists Bull., p. 2357-2371) v. 38, no. 11, Ferndale sandstone² Graciosa coarse-grained member (of Careaga sandstone)² Hungry Valley formation ² Livermore gravel ¹ Nomlaki tuff member (of Tehama and Tuscan formations)¹ San Joaquin formation 1 Santa Barbara formation (as beds 1) San Timoteo beds¹ Scotia Bluffs sandstone² Pliocene, middle or upper Camulos formation ¹

United States—Continued California—Continued Pliocene, middle and upper Rio Dell formation² Pliocene, middle(?) and upper Foxen mudstone (as formation 1) Pliocene, middle (see also Miocene, upper, to Pliocene, middle) Peace Valley beds² Piru Gorge sandstone² Pliocene, lower and middle Anaverde formation² Mulholland formation ² Oro Loma formation ² Tinaquaic sandstone member (of Sisquoe formation)² Pliocene, lower (see also Miocene, upper, and Pliocene, lower) Avawatz formation ² Bennett formation² Bolsa zone ¹ (subsurface) Diablo formation ² Eden beds ¹ Eel River formation ² Elsmere member (of Repetto formation)² Gosnell shale ¹ (subsurface) Green Valley formation ² Jacalitos formation 1 Lawlor tuff² Lloyd zone ¹ (subsurface) Los Medanos formation² Lost Conglomerate member (of Repetto formation)² Napa Valley series ² †Red Rock Canyon beds ¹ [†]Repetto formation ¹ or siltstone 1 Ricardo formation 1 Tolay volcanics ¹ Pliocene and Miocene(?) Poncho Rico formation ¹ Pliocene, lower, and Miocene(?) Santa Paula formation ¹ Post-Miocene(?) Amargosa chaos² chaos)² Calico (of Amargosa chaos)² Jubilee (of Amargosa Virgin Spring phase (of Amargosa chaos)² Miocene to Pleistocene(?) Mud Hill series 1 Miocene, Pliocene, or Pleistocene Wimer beds 1 Miocene or Pliocene **Furnace Creek formation**² Greenwater volcanics 1 [†]Rainbow beds ¹ San Pedro schist breccia and sandstone¹ Miocene and Pliocene Bartolo conglomerate² [†]Coalinga beds ¹ Crescent City beds ¹

United States—Continued California—Continued Miocene and Pliocene-Continued Mehrten formation 1 Pismo formation ¹ Quarry conglomerate² Sycamore conglomerate ² Todos Santos claystone member (of Sisquoc formation)² Turnbull conglomerate² Violin breccia² Workman Hill conglomerate ² Miocene Alverson andesite lava² Bear River series ¹ Bena gravels² Blanca tuff ¹ Carneros sandstone member ¹ (of Temblor formation) Carrizo formation ¹ Casmalia gypsiferous shale or red beds 1 Castaic formation² Cedarville andesite ¹ Cedarville series ¹ Conejo volcanics ¹ El Modena volcanics² Elsinore sand ¹ (subsurface) Fish Creek gypsum² Friant formation ² Galloway beds ² **Glendora** volcanics² Hay Fork beds Harris formation ¹ Hyampom lake beds ¹ Jewett sand and silt ¹ (subsurface) Jewett silt member ¹ (of Temblor formation) (subsurface and surface) Johnson gravels ¹ Kirkers Pass beds ¹ Mecca formation² Media shale ¹ Olcese sand ² (subsurface) Pasadena formation 1 Poso Creek sand 1 (subsurface) Quercan sandstone `i Redhill sandstone ¹ Round Mountain silt¹ (subsurface and surface) Tequepis sandstone ¹ Walker formation ¹ (subsurface and surface) Walker Plain basalt² Miocene(?) Bouquet Cañon breccia¹ Dos Palmas rhyolite² †Escondido series ¹ Fountain Peak rhyolite ² Furnacean series Laird sandstone² Millet clay ¹ Negra clay 1 Pinnacles formation² Potato sandstone¹

United States—Continued California—Continued *Miocene(?)*—Continued Rosamond series ¹ Valley Springs formation 1 Miocene, upper, and Pliocene, lower Capistrano formation 1 French Flat sandstone ² Ridge Basin group **Towsley formation**² Miocene, upper, to Pliocene, middle Contra Costa group ³ Sisquoc formation Miocene, upper, to Pliocene, lower(?) Pullen formation ² Miocene, upper Antelope shale member (of Monterey formation)² Apache formation² Belridge diatomite ² Blanco sandstone (in Puente formation)² **Bopesta formation**¹ Briones sandstone 1 Central Fee unit (in Sycamore Canyon member of Puente formation)² Cierbo sandstone 1 Cubierto shale (in Puente formation)² Hercules shale member (of Briones sandstone)1; (see also [†]Herculean shale member ¹) Hoover conglomerate unit (in Sycamore Canyon member of Puente formation)² Hunter sandstone and conglom-erate (in Puente formation)² Kramer Lake beds (in Ricardo formation)² La Vida member (of Puente formation)² McDonald shale member (of Monterey formation)² McLure shale member (of Monterey formation)¹ Mahala sandstone and conglomerate² Malaga mudstone member (of Monterey formation)¹ [†]Mellenia series ¹ Mint Canyon formation 1 Modelo formation 1 Mohawk lake beds 1 Morales member (of Santa Margarita formation)¹ Neroly formation ¹ or sandstone Papel Blanco shale ² Peculiar shale (in Puente formamation)² Point Arena beds² Puente formation 1 **Punchbowl formation**² Quatal red clay member (of Santa Margarita formation)¹ Red Mountain andesite ¹

United States—Continued California—Continued Miocene, upper—Continued Red Rock Canyon sandstone member (of Santa Margarita formation)¹ Reef Ridge shale 1 St. Paul sand ¹ (subsurface) San Pablo group 1 or formation 1 Santa Margarita formation (as sandstone 1) [†]Soledad divisions ¹ Soquel member (of Puente formation)² Sycamore Canyon member (of Puente formation)² Tice shale ¹ [†]Trampan formation ¹ Valmonte diatomite member (of Monterey shale)¹ Yorba member (of Puente formation)² Whiterock Bluff shale member (of Santa Margarita formation)¹ (?) Miocene, upper Nova formation ² Miocene, middle or upper Coachella fanglomerate 1 †Indio formation 1 Palm Spring formation ¹ Miocene, middle and upper Altamira shale member (of Monterey shale)¹ Alverson Canyon formation² **Barstow formation**¹ †Maricopa shale ¹ Monterey group,1 formation, or shale Twisselmann sandstone member (of Monterey formation)² Miocene, middle Alferitz formation ² Big Blue serpentinous member (of Temblor formation)¹ izzard Peak conglomerate member (of Topanga forma-Buzzard tion)² Caliente formation² Claremont shale 1 Escudo sandstone ² Felix siltstone 1 (subsurface) Gould shale member (of Mon-terey shale)¹ Hambre sandstone ¹ Hollycrest formation ² Kinnick formation 1 Miraleste tuff bed 1 (in Altamira shale member of Monterey shale) †Ocoya Creek beds ¹ Oursan sandstone 1 Point Sal formation ² Portugese tuff bed 1 (in Altamira shale member of Monterey shale) Rench sand ¹ (subsurface)

United States—Continued California—Continued Miocene, middle-Continued Rodeo shale 1 [†]Salinas shale ¹ San Onofre breccia¹ Topanga formation ¹ Whepley shale 1 (subsurface) Miocene, middle(?) Quien Sabe volcanics² Miocene, middle or older Elephant Hill breccia² [Johnstone] Johnson Peak tuff breccia² Spadra felsophyre² Pre-middle Miocene Witnet formation ¹ Miocene, lower and middle Sandholdt shale ² Split Mountain formation ² Temblor formation 1 Miocene, lower (see also Eocene to Miocene, lower) Agua sandstone Santos shale)¹ member (of Mountain †Coyote clays (in Imperial formation) 1 Hannah formation ² Imperial formation ¹ †Latrania sands ¹ Lion sandstone ¹ Obispo tuff member (of Monterey formation) ² Painted Rock formation ² Pato red member (of Vaqueros formation) ¹ Pulaski sand 1 (subsurface) Rincon shale 1 or mudstone Santos shale ¹ Sauer Dough sand 1 (subsurface) Sobrante sandstone ¹ Soda Lake formation ² Tecuya beds ¹ Tick Canyon formation ² Tranquillon volcanics² Vaqueros sandstone ¹ or formation Vedder sand ¹ (subsurface) Yuha reefs ¹ (?) Miocene, lower Catalina schist breccia ¹ Ilmon basalt² Lospe formation ² Oligocene and Miocene(?) Artist Drive formation ² Oligocene or Miocene, lower Soledad group ¹ Oligocene and Miocene, lower(?) Vasquez formation (as series 1) Oligocene (see also Eocene, upper, and Oligocene; and Eocene to Oligocene) Alegria formation ² Bealville fanglomerate² Concord formation 1 Kirker tuff¹

United States—Continued California—Continued Oligocene---Continued Pinecate formation ¹ [†]Pleito formation ¹ †San Emigdio formation ¹ San Juan Bautista formation ¹ San Lorenzo formation 1 [†]San Lorenzo series ¹ San Ramon sandstone 1 Simmler formation ² Tumey formation 1 Oligocene(?) Lillis formation ¹ Wagonwheel formation ¹ Oligocene, lower Titus Canyon formation ¹ Eocene to Miocene, lower Berry formation² Goler formation² Eocene or Oligocene Butano sandstone 1 [†]Cantua shale ¹ Eocene to Oligocene Church Creek beds² Eocene and Oligocene(?) Gaviota formation¹ Kreyenhagen formation (as shale 1) Eocene Alberhill clay 1 Arroyo Hondo formation 2 Arroyo Hondo shale member (of Lodo formation) ² Avenal sandstone¹ Ballena gravel ¹ Canoas siltstone member (of Kreyenhagen formation)² Cantua member 1 (of Lodo formation) Capita shale member (of Domengine formation)² Carquinez series ¹ Chaney Ranch sandstone forma-tion² Coldwater sandstone member (of Tejon formation) ¹ Cozy Dell shale' member (of Tejon formation) Creston (formation) ⁹ Delmar sand ¹ Dry Creek formation ¹ Dunns Peak sandstone² Edwin clay ¹ Indart sandstone ² Ione formation 1 Irvine shale (in Santiago formation)² Jameson shale member (of Markley sandstone)² Junipero sandstone² La Jolla formation ¹ member (of Liveoak Tejon formation)² Lucia shale²

United States—Continued California—Continued Eocene-Continued Matilija sandstone member 1 (of Tejon formation) Metralla sandstone member (of Tejon formation)² Montgomery Creek formation ¹ Nonada sand member (of Domengine formation)² Piru formation ² Ragged Valley shale member (of Arroyo Hondo formation)² Reed Canyon silt member (of Tejon formation)² Rose Canyon shale ¹ Santiago formation² [†]Stewartsville group ¹ The Rocks sandstone 2 Topatopa formation ¹ Torrey sand 1 Tres Pinos sandstone 1 Uvas conglomerate member (of Tejon formation)² Walkup clay 1 Weaverville formation ¹ Yokut sandstone² Eocene(?) Carmelo series 1 Indian conglomerate ¹ [†]Mohave formation ² Mono shale 1 [†]San Pedro shales ¹ Eocene, upper, and Oligocene Sespe formation 1 Eocene, upper Alhambra formation ² Bear Canyon sandstone member (of Kreyenhagen formation)² Castro shale member (of Alhambra formation)² Echo Falls shale ² Escobar sandstone² Gredal formation ² Kellogg shale ² Markley sandstone ¹ member (of Kreyenhagen formation) Nortonville shale member (of Kreyenhagen formation)² Pereira shale member (of Alhambra formation)² Point of Rocks sandstone² Poway conglomerate 1 Roop sandstone member (of Alhambra formation)² Sidney shale member (of Markley formation)² Sierra Blanca limestone¹ Tejon formation 1 Welcome formation ² Wheatland formation ² Eocene, middle Anita shale ² Camino Cielo sandstone member (of Juncal formation)²

United States—Continued California—Continued Eocene, middle-Continued Capay formation 1 Domengine formation 1 or sandstone Hawkhill formation ² Juncal formation ² Llajas formation ¹ Los Muertos Creek formation² Mabury formation ² Muir sandstone² Sacate formation ² Santa Susana formation 1 Sisar black shale ² **Tesla formation**² Vacaville shale ² Wheeler sandstone member (of Juncal formation)² Eocene, middle, to Oligocene, lower Reeds Creek andesite² Eocene, lower Las Juntas shale ² Marysville claystone member (of Meganos formation); (as formation 1) Meganos formation 1 Paleocene and Eocene Cerros shale member (of Lodo formation)² Laguna Seca formation² Lodo formation ² Paleocene Claymont clay bed (in Silverado formation)² Dip Creek formation² Las Virgenes sandstone ¹ Martinez formation 1 Serrano clay bed (in Silverado formation)² Silverado formation ² Simi conglomerate 1 Vine Hill sandstone ² Mesozoic and Tertiary Chico-Tejon series 1 [†]Pescadero series ¹ [†]San Francisco group ¹ [†]San Francisco sandstone¹ Mesozoic (see also Paleozoic and Mesozoic) Courtney granite ¹ Indian Gulch¹ (formation) Mariposa group¹ Mount Ord series² Mesozoic(? Little Chief porphyry 1 Mountain Meadows dacite porphyry² Ravenna plutonic series ¹ Upper Mesozoic Darwin quartz diorite ² Coso granodiorite² Upper Mesozoic(?) Perris quartz diorite 1

United States—Continued California—Continued Probably lower Mesozoic Agua Fria¹ (formation) Hunter Valley 1 (cherts) Penyon Blanco agglomerate ¹ Mesozoic or older Catalina schist (as facies of Franciscan series¹) Post-Cretaceaous Alum Rock rhyolite ² Probably post-Cretaceous Rattlesnake granite ¹ "Between late Cretaceous and Oligocene" Iversen basalt² Cretaceous or Eocene Osila sand² Cretaceous and Paleocene(?) Cima sandstone lentil (in Dos Palos shale member of Moreno formation)² Dos Palos shale member (of Moreno formation)² Cretaceous (see also Jurassic and Cretaceous; and Jurassic or Cretaceous) Berryessa formation² Domenigoni Valley granodiorite² Escondido Creek leucogranodiorite² Indian Mountain leucogranodiorite ² Lakeview Mountain tonalite ² Lake Wolford leucogranodiorite² La Sierra tonalite² Mount Hole granodiorite ² Roblar leucogranite ² San Marcos gabbro² †Shasta-Chico series ¹ Trabuco formation ¹ Woodson Mountain granodiorite ² Cretaceous(?) Cahuenga beds² Griffith beds ² Holcomb quartz monzonite ² Novato conglomerate ² Patrick greenstone ¹ Probably Cretaceous Bridalveil granite ¹ Cathedral Peak granite ¹ El Capitan granite¹ Half Dome quartz monzonite 1 Johnson granite porphyry ¹ Leaning Tower quartz monzonite ¹ Mount Clark granite ¹ Pohono granodiorite 1 Sentinel granodiorite¹ Taft granite ¹ Tuolumne intrusive series ¹ Upper Cretaceous or Tertiary, lower Kingston Range monzonite porphyry ² Upper Cretaceous and Paleocene Moreno formation or shale 1

United States—Continued California—Continued Upper Cretaceous Antelope shale ² Asuncion group ² [†]Atascadero formation ¹ **Baker** Canyon conglomerate member (of Ladd formation)² Big Oak Flat shale and sandstone member (of Panoche group)² **Bonsall tonalite**² Butts Ranch shale member (of Panoche group)² member Call sandstone (of Panoche group)² Cantinas sandstone² Chico formation or group 1 Chico Creek beds ² Debris Dam sandstone² Dosados sand and shale member (of Moreno formation)² Forbes formation ² Funks formation ² Gaines group ² Garzas beds ² Godfrey shales ² Golden Gate formation ² Green Valley tonalite ² Gualala series (see †Wallala beds 1 below) Guinda formation ² Holz shale member (of Ladd formation)² Jack Creek formation ² Jalama formation ² Joaquin Ridge sandstone member (of Panoche formation)² Ladd formation ² Los Banos Creek member (of "Quinto B" reef beds)² Los Gatos beds ² Marca shale member (of Moreno formation)² Mercy sandstone lentil (in Tierra Loma shale member of Moreno formation)² Mills formation ² Moreno Grande formation (N. L. Taliaferro, 1944, Am. Assoc. Petroleum Geologists Bull., v. 28, no. 4, p. 472) Mustang Creek formation ² Oakland conglomerate member (of Chico formation) ¹ Orestimba group ² Pacheco group² Panoche formation¹ Paynes shale and sandstone member (of Panoche group)² Pendola shale ² Piedras Altas formation ² Pioneer group ² Pleasants sandstone member (of Williams formation)² Quinto member (of Moreno group)²

United States—Continued California—Continued Upper Cretaceous-Continued Romero conglomerate (in Debris Dam sandstone) ² Salt Creek conglomerate 2 Schulz Ranch sandstone member (of Williams formation)² Sites formation ² Sunol series ² Tierra Loma shale member (of Moreno formation)² Venado formation ² Volta formation ² †Wallala beds 1 group 1 or [Gualala correct spelling] Williams formation ² Yolo formation ² Upper Cretaceous(?) Cuyamaca gabbro (as basic in-trusive ¹) Pre-Upper Cretaceous Cucamonga complex ² Deer diorite ² Lower Cretaceous (see also Upper Jurassic or Lower Cretaceous) Cottonwood beds ² Cuesta diabase 1 [†]Headlight porphyry ¹ Horsetown formation ¹ Hulen beds ² Marmolejo formation² Paskenta formation 1 Shasta series 1 Toro formation ¹ Wisenor formation ² Pre-Cretaceous Placerita formation ¹ Rubio diorite and metadiorite ¹ San Gabriel formation ¹ Santa Lucia granite or quartz diorite ² Tamarack formation ¹ [†]Trinity formation ¹ Pre-Cretaceous(?) Feliz granodiorite ² Lar quartz diorite ² Vermont quartz diorite ² Post-Franciscan Rainbow series 1 Walker Ridge sandstones ¹ Walker Ridge shales 1 Jurassic or Cretaceous San Jacinto granodiorite ² Jurassic and Cretaceous Bonita sandstone 1 member (of Franciscan formation) Cahil sandstone ¹ member (of Franciscan formation) Calera limestone member (of formation); (as Franciscan member of Cahil sandstone ¹) Espada formation ² Franciscan formation ¹; †group ¹ Ingleside chert ¹ member (of Franciscan formation)

United States-Continued California-Continued Jurassic and Cretaceous-Continued Marin sandstone 1 member (of Franciscan formation) Sausalito chert¹ member (of Franciscan formation) Yager formation ² Jurassic Amargo formation ² Cove quartz monzonite ² Elder Creek group² Grindstone group ² Newville group Plumas series Ship Mountain granite² Siskiyou granodiorite¹ Jurassic(?) Atolia quartz monzonite 1 Bolinas sandstone ¹ [†]Bully Hill rhyolite ¹ Corral Hollow shales ¹ Gavilan Peak gabbro ² [†]Golden Gate series ¹ Lebec quartz monzonite ² Liebre quartz monzonite² Oakridge sandstone 1 Osos basalt¹ Pilarcitos sandstone ¹ Pinyon Ridge granodiorite² San Bruno sandstone ¹ [†]San Luis formation ¹ [†]San Miguel cherts ¹ Santiago Peak volcanics ² School Canyon granite ² [†]Silver Terrace sandstone ¹ Stonewall quartz diorite¹ or formation Tejon Lookout granite ² [†]Telegraph Hill sandstone ¹ Temescal Wash quartz latite Temescal porphyry ² Val Verde tonalite ² White Tank monzonite ² Pre-Franciscan Bodega diorite ¹ Coast complex 1 Gabilan limestone 1 Santa Lucia series ¹ Upper Jurassic or Lower Cretaceous Alpine quartz diorite ¹ Descanso granodiorite¹ Harbison quartz diorite ¹ La Posta quartz diorite ¹ Mount Lowe granodiorite ¹ Mount Wilson quartz diorite ¹ Viejas gabbro-diorite ¹ Upper Jurassic or Lower Cretaceous(?) Bishop Creek granite ² Upper Jurassic Bicknell sandstone ¹ Bradley granodiorite² Colfax formation ¹

United States—Continued California-Continued Upper Jurassic Combe sandstone ¹ Cooks Canyon agglomerate ¹ Fargo Canyon diorite² Foreman argillite 1 Foreman formation 1 Hinchman sandstone ¹ Honda formation ² Hull meta-andesite 1 Inyo granite ¹ **Knoxville formation**¹ Lucky S argillite ¹ Mariposa slate ¹ or formation Monte de Oro formation 1 North Ridge agglomerate ¹ Oroville beds ¹ Victorville quartz monzonite ² Upper Jurassic(?) Bald Rock granite ² Bucks granodiorite² Cactus granite ¹ Cajalco quartz monzonite ¹ Coxcomb granodiorite ² Estelle quartz diorite 1 Isabella granodiorite ¹ Lakeview quartz-hornblende diorite¹ Merrimac granodiorite² †Montara granite ¹ Parker quartz diorite ¹ Steele Valley granodiorite ¹ Temescal porphyry ¹ Virginia quartz hypersthene Virginia quartz hypersthene norite¹ Middle or Upper Jurassic Cosumnes formation ² **Dufresne slate**² Logtown Ridge formation ² Mountain Spring volcanics² Newton Mine volcanics ² Sunnybrook volcanics² Middle and Upper Jurassic Amador group ² Middle Jurassic Hardgrave tuff 1 Hull agglomerate ¹ Moonshine conglomerate ¹ Mormon sandstone ¹ [†]Morrison sandstone ¹ Thompson limestone ¹ Thompson red shale ¹ Lower and Middle Jurassic [†]Bend formation ¹ Potem formation 1 Lower Jurassic Arvison formation² Fant meta-andesite 1 Hardgrave sandstone ¹ Lilac argillite ¹ Lower (?) Jurassic Bagley andesite ¹ Jurassic or older Kernville series ¹ Pampa schist²

United States-Continued California-Continued Triassic and Jurassic Milton formation 1 Probably Triassic and Jurassic Bean Canyon formation or series¹ Tuolumne group 1 Triassic **Bedford Canyon formation** ² Elsinore metamorphic series ¹ Genesee Valley limestone and shales ¹ Santa Ana limestone¹ Triassic(?) Clear Creek volcanic series 1 Homer quartzite ² Kaweah series ² Lemon Cove schist ² Mineral King beds¹ Ord Mountain group ² Sanford quartzite ² Santa Mônica slate ¹ Sebrina complex ² Sidewinder volcanic series ² Three Rivers schist ² Yokohl amphibolite ² Triassic(?) or older Julian schist 1 Upper Triassic and Lower Jurassic Sailor Canyon formation 1 Probably Upper Triassic or Jurassic Black Mountain volcanics ¹ Upper Triassic Brock shale ¹ Cedar formation 1 Devils Canyon member (of Modin formation)² Hawkins Creek member (of Modin formation)² Hosselkus limestone¹ Hosselkus series ¹ Kosk member (of Modin formation) 1 Modin formation ¹ Swearinger slate 1 Trail formation 1 Middle and Upper Triassic Pit shale ¹ or formation Middle Triassic Pitt series Lower and Middle Triassic Inyo series 1 Lower Triassic Inyoan series ¹ Paleozoic and Mesozoic Diamond Valley complex² Maria plutonic complex ² Pleasant View complex * Paleozoic(?) or Mesozoic(?) Sacatar quartz diorite Summit gabbro² Paleozoic Furnace limestone¹ Laurel Canyon formation² Paleozoic or older Palm Canyon complex ²

United States-Continued California-Continued Paleozoic or older-Continued Tumco formation² Vitrefrax formation² Paleozoic(?) Anzar phase (of Santa Lucia series)¹ Chino Quarry limestone ¹ Chino Quarry quartzite ¹ Jurupa series ¹ Preston hornblende diorite ¹ Sky Blue Quarry limestone ¹ Sur series ¹ Upper Paleozoic or Triassic McCoy Mountains formation² Upper Paleozoic Calaveras formation ¹ Sidewinder Valley metavolcanics ² Upper Paleozoic(?) Hodge volcanic series ² Waterman gneiss ² Lower Paleozoic(?) Death Valley formation ¹ Hanaupah formation ¹ Marvel limestone ¹ Middle Park formation ¹ conglomerate-Mountain Girl quartzite 1 Radeliff formation 1 Redlands limestone ¹ Sentinel dolomite ¹ Sour Dough limestone 1 Surprise formation ¹ Telescope group 1 Wildrose formation 1 Permian Dekkas andesite 1 Fairview Valley formation² Garlock series ² **McCloud** limestone¹ †McCloud shales 1 Mokelumne formation ² Nosoni formation ¹ Owens Valley formation (see p. 621)Owenyo limestone 1 member (of Owens Valley formation) Reward conglomerate 1 member (of Owens Valley formation) Wildwood limestone¹ Lower Permian Mount Edgar limestone² Carboniferous Hall City limestone ¹ Nix porphyrite² Carboniferous(?) Nordheimer formation ¹ Saragossa quartzite ¹ Pre-Carboniferous(?) Chicopee formation² Pennsylvanian [†]Keddie formation ¹ Kettle meta-andesite 1 [†]Little Grizzly Creek beds ¹ Providence Mountains limestone² Reeve meta-andesite 1

United States—Continued California—Continued Pennsylvanian—Continued **Robinson formation**¹ **Tihvipah limestone**² Pennsylvanian(?) **Rest Spring shale**² Mississippian and Permian(?) †McCloud formation ¹ Mississippian Arlington formation ¹ Baird shale 1 Bass Mountain diabase 1 Blue Canyon formation 1 Bragdon formation 1 Cape Horn slate ¹ [†]Caribou formation ¹ Delhi formation ¹ Duncan chert ¹ Kanaka formation ¹ Mass Mountain¹ (basalt flows) Peale formation 1 Perdido formation² Relief guartzite ¹ Shoofly formation 1 [†]Spanish formation ¹ Stewart Valley limestone² Taylor meta-andesite 1 Tightner formation 1 Tin Mountain limestone ² Probably Mississippian Clear Creek greenstone ¹ Clear Creek series 1 Clipper Gap formation ¹ Devonian Grayback formation ¹ Taylorsville formation 1 Devonian(?) Chanchelulla formation ¹ Copley greenstone (as metaandesite 1) Middle(?) and Upper Devonian Lippincott member (of Lost Burro formation)² Lost Burro formation² Middle Devonian Balaklala rhvolite 1 Kennett formation 1 [†]Sacramento formation ² Pre-Devonian Kerr Ranch schist ² Silurian and Lower Devonian Hidden Valley dolomite ² Silurian Montgomery limestone ¹ Silurian(?) Grizzly formation 1 Pre-Silurian Abrams mica schist ¹ Middle Ordovician Barrel Spring formation ¹ Lower Ordovician Mazourka formation ¹ Post-Cambrian Maria formation²

United States—Continued California-Continued Cambrian Barrelian series ¹ Panamintan series ¹ Pintoan series ¹ Upper Cambrian Nopah formation ² Middle and Upper Cambrian Racetrack dolomite² Middle Cambrian and later(?) Cornfield Springs formation ¹ Middle Cambrian Bonanza King formation ¹ Cadiz formation ¹ Silver king dolomite member ¹ (of Bonanza King formation) Lower and Middle Cambrian Tecopa shale ² Lower Cambrian Campito sandstone 1 Chambless limestone² Inyo marble ¹ Kelso shale² Latham shale ² Mono series 1 Noonday dolomite² Oro Grande series ¹ Pandermitan series ¹ Tough Nut quartzite ² Zabriskie quartzite member (of Wood Canyon formation)² Probably Lower Cambrian Arrastre quartzite¹ Precambrian and Lower Paleozoic(?) Panamint metamorphic complex¹ PrecambrianBeck Spring dolomite² Berdoo granite² Chubbuck marble member (of Essex series)² Chuckwalla complex ² Crystal Spring formation ² Deep Spring formation ¹ Essex series 2 Fenner granite gneiss² Gold Park gabbro-diorite ² Halloran complex² Hinkley Valley complex ² Hodge complex ² Johannesburg gneiss¹ Kilbeck granite gneiss ² **Kingston Peak formation**² Needles complex ² Orocopia schist² Pahrump series ² Palms granite² Pinto gneiss² Rand schist¹ Reed dolomite ¹ Roberts formation ¹ Wyman formation ¹ Precambrian(?) Baldwin gneiss ² Box Springs complex ³ Echo granite¹ 504835-59-4

United States-Continued California—Continued Precambrian(?)—Continued [†]Klamath schists ¹ Mesquite schist ² Pelona schist¹ Salmon hornblende schist¹ San Emedio series ¹ Siskiyou terrane ¹ World Beater porphyry ¹ Age(?)Aurela Ridge group² Boundary Peak granite 1 Brokeoff andesite 1 Carson Creek formation ¹ Crescent Crater dacites ¹ Cucamonga Canyon group ² Divide Peak andesite 1 Eastern basalts ¹ East Ridge group ² El Dorado Ridge gneissose quartz diorite² El Luis Ridge group ² Flatiron and esites ¹ Huckleberry andesites ¹ Juniper andesites ¹ Lassen dacites 1 Loomis Peak dacites 1 Manzanita dacites ¹ Marjo Canyon diorite² Pellisier granite ¹ Rainbow Flat group ² Raker Peak pyroxene andesites ¹ Red Mountain pyroxene basalts¹ San Antonio Canyon group² Saroc Ridge group² Stoddard Canyon quartz monzonite² [†]Suisun marble ² Table Mountain andesite ¹ Tehachapi marble ¹ Temecula Canyon granite ¹ Twin Lakes andesites ¹ Weitchpec schists ¹ West Prospect basalt ¹ West Ridge group ² Willow Lake basalts 1 Colorado Cenozoic (probably Quaternary) Brush Hollow limestone² Quaternary Grayback wash 1 RecentPiney Creek alluvium ² Pleistocene Florida gravel¹ Oxford gravel ¹ Pleistocene (pre-Wisconsin) Cerro till ¹ Durango till ¹ Pleistocene(?) Porphyry Peaks conglomerate ² Tertiary Baker Lake porphyry ² Bald Mountain dacite 1 Basin rhyolite²

United States—Continued Colorado—Continued Tertiary—Continued Basin Ridge group ² Bassick agglomerate 1 Black Hill rhyolite 1 Bonanza latite¹ Brewer Creek latite ¹ Buffalo Peaks andesite 1 Calico Peak porphyry ¹ Chalmers quartz monzonite² Climax porphyry ² †Cripple Creek breccia ¹ Eagle Gulch latite 1 Empire Gulch rhyolite ¹ Eshe porphyry ² Fairview diorite 1 Golden member (of Arapahoe-Denver formation)² Grizzly Mountain rhyolite ¹ Grizzly Peak rhyolite ¹ Hayden Peak latite 1 Lake Agnes quartz monzonite ² Pleasant View member (of Arapahoe-Denver formation)² Porphyry Peak rhyolite i Porphyry Peaks rhyolite ¹ Pringle andesite 1 Red Mountain rhyolite ¹ Squirrel Gulch latite 1 Table Mountain formation ² Twin Lakes quartz monzonite porphyry 1 Utica quartz monzonite porphyry¹ Tertiary, upper, or lower Pleisto-cene(?) Little Union quartz latite ² Tertiary, middle or upper Alboroto rhyolite (as quartz latite 1) Conejos formation (as andesite 1) Creede formation 1 Fisher quartz latite (as latiteandesite 1) Potosi volcanic series 1 **Treasure Mountain rhyolite** (as quartz latite ¹) Tertiary, lower (see also Upp Cretaceous or Tertiary, lower) Upper Eagle River porphyry ¹ Pando porphyry Sacramento porphyry ¹ Tertiary, lower, or Upper Cretaceous(?) Elk Mountain porphyry 1 Evans Gulch porphyry ¹ Gray porphyry group ¹ Iowa Gulch porphyry ² Johnson Gulch porphyry ¹ Lincoln porphyry ¹ White porphyry ¹ Pliocene Trump conglomerate ² Wray channel beds (in AshHollow formation) ²

United States—Continued Colorado-Continued Pliocene(?) Bayfield gravel 1 Bridgetimber gravel ¹ Hinsdale formation ¹ North Park formation ¹ Nussbaum formation ¹ Pliocene, upper, or Pleistocene, lower Alamosa formation ¹ Miocene or Pliocene Cimarron Creek latite ¹ **Difficulty** Creek latite ¹ High Park lake beds 1 Miocene American Flat latite ¹ Burns quartz latite or latite tuff 1 Campbell Mountain rhyolite 1 Equity quartz latite 1 Eureka rhyolite ¹ formation †Gap latite ¹ Henson tuff ¹ Huerto quartz latite (as andesite 1) Mammoth Mountain rhyolite ¹ Nelson Mountain quartz latite ¹ Niagara Gulch latite¹ Outlet Tunnel quartz latite 1 [†]Palisade andesite ¹ Phoenix Park quartz latite ¹ Picayune quartz latite (as volcanic group 1) Piedra rhyolite or group 1 Rat Creek quartz latite¹ Sheep Mountain quartz latite (as andesite 1) Silverton volcanic series ¹ †Summitville andesite 1 Sunshine Peak rhyolite ¹ Willow Creek rhyolite 1 Windy Gulch rhyolite breccia¹ Miocene(? Beidell latite-andesite ¹ or quartz latite **Browns Park formation 1** Canyon Creek member (of San Juan tuff) 1 †Cropsy Peak type¹ (latite) Fork Lake quartz latite (as andesite 1) Rawley andesite 1 San Juan tuff¹ or breccia Sneffels member (of San Juan tuff)¹ †South Mountain type 1 (latite) Tracy Creek quartz latite (as andesite 1) Weller horizon or sandstone ¹ West Elk breccia¹ Miocene, upper or Pliocene Alnwick lake beds ¹ Miocene, upper and Pliocene †Arkansas marls¹ Miocene, upper Governor diorite² Stony Mountain diorite²

United States-Continued Colorado-Continued Miocene, upper-Continued Wagontongue formation ² Miocene, middle, and Pliocene, lower [†]Pawnee Creek beds ¹ Oligocene Antero formation ¹ [†]Castle conglomerate ¹ Chumway rhyolite ² Guffey volcanics ² Troublesome formation ² Vista member (of White River formation)² Oligocene(?) Blanco Basin formation ¹ Telluride conglomerate 1 or formation Oligocene(?) or Miocene(?) Čanby latite 1 Oligocene, upper, and Miocene. lower [†]Martin Canyon beds ¹ Oligocene, upper Florissant lake beds ¹ Oligocene, middle †Cedar Creek beds ¹ Oligocene, lower Balfour formation ² Castle Rock conglomerate 1 [†]Horsetail Creek beds ¹ Thirty-nine Mile volcanic series ² Eocene or Oligocene Vallejo formation ² Eocene and Oligocene [†]Monument Creek group ¹ Post-Eocene, pre-Miocene Green Mountain conglomerate ² Eocene [†]Bazoo porphhry ¹ Brainerd quartz monzonite ¹ Bunker andesite 1 Chalk Mountain nevadite 1 [†]Copper Mountain porphyry ¹ Cuchara formation ¹ [†]Gold Hill porphyry ¹ [†]Green Mountain beds ¹ [†]Huerfano series ¹ McNulty Gulch rhyolite ¹ Modoc quartz monzonite ¹ Montezuma quartz monzonite¹ Mosquito porphyry ¹ Mount Alto quartz monzonite ¹ Mount Zion porphyry ¹ Rosita andesite [†]Ruby formation ¹ San Miguel conglomerate ¹ [†]Silverheels porphyry ¹ White Raven quartz monzonite 1 Eocene(?) Animas River beds ¹ Silver Mountain monzonite porph**yr**y ¹ Eocene, middle Anvil Points member (of Green River formation)²

United States—Continued Colorado-Continued Eocene, middle-Continued Douglas Creek member (of Green River formation)¹ Garden Gulch member (of Green River formation)¹ Gunnison tillite (W. W. Atwood and W. R. Atwood, 1926, Jour. Geology, v. 34, no. 7, pt. 1, p. 612-622) Parachute Creek member (of Green River formation)¹ Eocene, lower and middle Huerfano formation 1 Eocene, lower Calumet granodiorite² Hiawatha member (of Wasatch formation)¹ Plateau Valley beds ¹ Paleocene and Eocene, lower DeBeque formation² Paleocene Coalmont formation 1 Poison Canyon formation 1 Ridgway till ¹ †Tiffany beds ¹ Paleocene(?) to Oligocene(?) Mount Aetna quartz monzonite porphyry (as Etna quartz monzonite porphyry 1) Mount Pomeroy quartz monzonite (as Pomeroy quartz monzonite 1) Mount Princeton quartz monzonite 1; see also Princeton quartz monzonite¹ Paleocene(?) **Ohio Creek conglomerate**¹ Cretaceous Coloradan series 1 Trinidad lignitic group ¹ Cretaceous(?) Albion monzonite² Greenwich shale 1 Upper Cretaceous or Tertiary, lower Quail porphyry 1 Upper Cretaceous and Paleocene Animas formation ¹ Dawson arkose 1 **Denver** formation ¹ Middle Park formation ¹ Morley coal group 1 [†]Raton Hills group ¹ Raton Pass coal group 1 Wooton coal group 1 Upper Cretaceous American Nettie quartzite ¹ Anchor Mine tongue (of Mancos shale)¹ Apache sandstone¹ Apishapa shale ¹ Arapahoe formation ¹ Baldwin sandstone member (of Mesaverde formation)²

United States—Continued Colorado-Continued Upper Cretaceous—Continued Beecher Island shale member (of Pierre shale)¹ Black Diamond coal group 1 Bowie shale member (of Mesaverde formation)² Cameo member (of Price River formation)² Canyon City group ¹ Carlile shale ¹ Cliff House sandstone 1 [†]Colorado series ¹ Corcoran member Price (of River formation)² Cozzette member (of Price River formation)² Engle coal group (in Vermejo formation)¹ [†]Fairfield coal group ¹ [†]Goff coal group (in Williams Fork formation)¹ [†]Golden formation or group ¹ Greenhorn limestone 1 Haybro formation ¹ Hayden Gulch sandstone member (of Haybro formation)¹ Holderness formation 1 Hunter Canyon formation ¹ Hygiene sandstone member (of Pierre shale)¹ Iles formation¹ Laramian series 1 Laramie formation ¹ Larimer sandstone member (of Pierre shale)¹ Lead King lime 1 Lewis shale 1 Lion Canyon coal group (in Williams Fork formation)¹ [†]Lion Canyon sandstone member (of Williams Fork formation)¹ McDermott member (of Animas formation); (as formation ¹) Mancos sandstone ¹ Mancos shale¹; where Mowry member is recognized Mancos shale is Lower and Upper Cretaceous Mancosian series 1 Menefee formation ¹ Mesaverde group or formation 1 Milliken sandstone member (of Fox Hills sandstone)¹ Milner formation 1 Morapos sandstone member (of Mancos shale)¹ Mount Garfield formation ¹ Mount Harris formation 1 Paonia shale member (of Mesaverde formation)¹ Patterson sand 1 (subsurface) [†]Piedra formation ¹ [†]Platte series ¹ Point Lookout sandstone 1

United States-Continued Colorado-Continued Upper Cretaceous—Continued Richard sandstone member (of Pierre shale)¹ Rockvale sandstone member (of Vermejo formation)¹ **Rocky Ridge sandstone member** (of Pierre shale)¹ Rollins sandstone member (of Mesaverde formation¹ or Mount Garfield formation) of Sopris coal group (in Vermejo formation)¹ Terry sandstone member (of Pierre shale)¹ Thatcher limestone member (of Graneros shale)² Timpas limestone¹ Tow Creek sandstone 1 member (of Iles formation) Trinidad sandstone 1 Trout Creek sandstone or sandstone member (of Iles formation)1 Twentymile coal group 1 Twentymile sandstone member (of Williams Fork formation)¹ Williams Fork formation 1 †Willow Creek beds 1 Lower and Upper Cretaceous Colorado group¹, formation, or shale Graneros shale ¹ Lower Cretaceous Burro Canyon formation ² Dry Creek Canyon member (of Dakota sandstone)² Glencairn shale member (of Purgatoire formation)¹ Kassler sandstone member (of South Platte formation)² Lytle sandstone member (of Purgatoire formation)¹ Plainview sandstone member (of South Platte formation)² Purgatoire formation ¹ South Platte formation ² Van Bibber shale member (of South Platte formation)² JurassicGunnison formation 1 Montezuma shales ¹ Ralston formation ² Jurassic(?) Garo sandstone² Upper Jurassic Bilk Creek sandstone member (of Wanakah formation)² Black Girl limestone ¹ Bright Diamond limestone (in Morrison formation)¹ Bright Diamond quartzite (in Morrison formation)¹ Doctor Bond sandstone 1 Junction Creek sandstone²

United States-Continued Colorado-Continued Upper Jurassic-Continued La Plata sandstone ¹ [†]McElmo formation ¹ Morrison formation 1 Morrisonian series ¹ Pony Express limestone member (of Wanakah formation); (as beds in Morrison formation i) Wanakah formation (as member of Morrison formation¹) Triassic[†]Doloresian series ¹ Strain shale member (of Lykins formation)² Triassic(?) Chaquaqua member¹ (of Lykins formation) Gold Hill conglomerate ¹ Red Canyon member ¹ (of Lykins formation) Upper Triassic **Dolores formation**¹ Permian and Pennsylvanian(?) Kangaroo formation ¹ Permian Bath sandstone sub-member (of Pony Spring siltstone member ¹ [of Maroon formation]) Bergen shale member (of Lykins formation)² Chubb siltstone member (of Maroon formation) ¹ Creston conglomerate phase ¹ Cutler formation 1 Falcon limestone member (of Lykins formation)² Glennon limestone member (of Lykins formation)² Harriman shale m Lykins formation)² member (of Lyons sandstone 1 Owl Canyon formation² Pony Spring siltstone member (of Maroon formation)¹ South Canyon Creek dolomite member (of Maroon formation)² Permian(?) Rock Creek conglomerate mem-ber (of Maroon formation)² State Bridge siltstone member (of Maroon formation) Permian(?) and Triassic(?) Lykins formation 1 Middle Permian Schoolhouse sand ² Carboniferous and Triassic(?) Tarryall formation ¹ Carboniferous Rican series ¹ Pennsylvanian, Permian, and Triassic(?) [†]Wyoming formation or group ¹

United States—Continued Colorado-Continued Pennsylvanian and Permian [†]Arkansas sandstone ¹ Glenwood tongue Weber (of sandstone)² Maroon formation (as conglomerate or formation¹) Sangre de Cristo formation¹ Pennsylvanian and Permian(?) Badito formation 1 Jacque Mountain limestone mem-ber (of Minturn formation); (as member of Maroon formation 1) Minturn formation² **Rico formation**¹ White Quail limestone member (of Minturn formation)² Pennsylvanian Battle Mountain formation ² Belden shale or formation ² Elk Ridge limestone member (of Minturn formation)² Fountain formation ¹ Garfield formation ¹ Glen Eyrie shale member (of Fountain formation)¹ Gothic formation² Hells Canyon formation ² Hermosa formation ² Hornsilver dolomite member (of Minturn formation)² Ingleside formation ¹ Kerber formation McCoy formation¹ Molas formation 1 Newett limestone member (of Weber? formation)¹ Paradox member (of Hermosa formation); (as formation¹) Pinkerton Trail limestone² Robinson limestone member (of Minturn formation); (as member of Maroon formation¹) **Resolution dolomite member** (of Minturn formation)² Swissvale gypsum member (of Minturn formation)² Veta Pass limestone member¹ (of Lower Sangre de Cristo conglomerate) Wearyman dolomite member (of Minturn formation)² [†]Weber grits ¹ Weber shales ¹ Whiskey Creek Pass limestone member (of Madera formation)² Youghall formation ² Pennsylvanian(?) Coffman conglomerate member (of Maroon formation)¹ Mississippian Beulah limestone 1 Hardscrabble limestone²

United States—Continued Colorado-Continued Mississippian-Continued Williams Canyon limestone ¹ Lower Mississippian Gilman sandstone member (of Leadville dolomite)² Leadville limestone ¹ or dolomite [†]Millsap limestone ¹ Devonian or Mississippian(?) Flat-top limestone Upper Devonian Cement shale 1 Chaffee formation 1 member (of Dyer dolomite Chaffee formation)² Elbert formation ¹ †Fairview shale ¹ Ouray limestone 1 Parting quartzite member (of Chaffee formation) ¹ Ordovician Tomichi limestone 1 [†]Yule limestone ¹ Upper Ordovician Fremont limestone 1 Priest Canyon member (of Fremont formation)² Middle Ordovician Harding sandstone 1 or quartzite Lower Ordovician Dead Horse conglomerate member (of Manitou formation)² Manitou limestone,¹ dolomite, or formation **Tie Gulch dolomite member** (of Manitou formation)² †Ute Pass dolomite ¹ Cambrian to Upper Devonian †Yulean series ¹ Cambrian Lodore formation or shale 1 Upper Cambrian Clinetop algal limestone member (of Dotsero formation)² **Dotsero formation 2** Glenwood Canyon member (of Dotsero formation)² Ignacio quartzite 1 Peerless formation (as shale member of Sawatch quartzite ¹) Sawatch guartzite ¹ [†]Sawatchian series ¹ Precambrian Big Thompson schist ¹ Black Canyon schist ¹ Boulder Creek granite (as granite gneiss ¹ Broncho Mountain granite 1 Clear Creek gneiss ¹ Coal Creek quartzite ¹ Cripple Creek granite ¹ Curecanti granite ¹ Dubois greenstone ¹ Emmons Peak quartzite ¹ Eolus granite ¹

United States-Continued Colorado-Continued Precambrian-Continued Estes Park beds² Falcon granite gneiss ² Front Range granite group 1 Gunnison River series 1 Hell Gate porphyry ¹ Holy Cross schist i Idaho Springs formation ¹ Indian Čreek granite² Irving greenstone ¹ Longs Peak granite ¹ Longs Peak-St. Vrain granite ² Mazatzal granite ² Mount Evans quartz monzonite ² Mount Morrison formation ² Mount Olympus granite ¹ Mount Rosa granite ¹ Needle Mountains group ¹ Overland Mountain granite ² Pikes Peak granite ¹ Pikian series ¹ Powderhorn granite ¹ Ralston formation ¹ Raspberry Mountain granite ¹ River Portal mica schist ¹ [†]Rosalie granite ¹ Salida schists ¹ Sangre de Cristo granite¹ Sawatch schist ¹ Silver Plume granite ¹ Spring Creek granite 1 Summit type (of granite) ¹ Swandyke hornblende gneiss ¹ Tenmile granite ¹ Trimble granite ¹ Twilight granite ¹ [†]Uinta sandstone or quartzite ¹ Uncompangre formation ¹ Vallecito conglomerate 1 Vernal Mesa granite¹ Westwater gneisses and schists ¹ Whitehead granite ¹ Windy Point granite 1 Womack gneiss ¹ Precambrian(?) Bear Mountain granite ¹ Central City granite¹ Evans granite¹ Glendale granite 1 Santa Fe granite ¹ Troutdale granite¹ Probably Precambrian Mount Champion quartz monzonite¹ Age(?)Bull-Domingo agglomerate² Specimen Mountain volcanics² Connecticut Pleistocene Berlin clay 1 Clayton clay ¹ Hartford clay 1 Middletown clay 1

United States—Continued Connecticut—Continued Pleistocene, upper New Haven clay 1 Triassic New Haven arkose² Portland arkose ² Upper Triassic [†]Connecticut shales,¹ sandstone,¹ conglomerate and group 1 Meriden ash bed ¹ South Britain conglomerate 1 Talcott diabase 1 Pre-Triassic Orange phyllite 1 **Prospect porphyritic gneiss**¹ Stony Creek granite gneiss ¹ Paleozoic Hartland formation (as schist¹) Mount Tom hornblende gneiss¹ Nonewaug granite² Paleozoic(?) Haddam granite gneiss ¹ Hebron gneiss ¹ Middletown gneiss ¹ Carboniferous or post-Carboniferous Canterbury granite gneiss ¹ Eastford granite gneiss 1 Glastonbury granite gneiss ¹ Lyme granite gneiss ¹ New London granite gneiss 1 Preston gabbro 1 Putnam gneiss 1 Scotland schist 1 Sterling granite gneiss ¹ Willimantic gneiss ¹ Carboniferous Killingworth leucotonalite² Pomfret phyllite 1 Woodstock quartz schist 1 Pennsylvanian(?) Redstone granite ¹ $Pre extsf{-Pennsylvanian}$ Stonington gneiss ¹ Mississippian(?) or older Bolton schist ¹ Maromas granite gneiss ¹ Ordovician †Riga schist ¹ Waterbury gneiss ¹ Ordovician(?) Bristol granite gneiss 1 Brookfield diorite 1 Collinsville granite gneiss ¹ [†]Salisbury schist ¹ Upper Ordovician Thomaston granite (as granite gneiss 1) Cambrian and Ordovician [†]Canaan limestone and dolomite ¹ Precambrian Branford granite gneiss 1 Dalton gneiss 1 East Haven granite ¹ Light House granite ¹ Mamacoke gneiss 1

United States—Continued Connecticut—Continued Precambrian-Continued [†]Milford chlorite schist ¹ Plainfield quartz schist 1 Precambrian(?) Barrack Mountain granite gneiss 1 Danbury granodiorite gneiss ¹ †Greenwich formation ¹ Hawleyville granite gneiss ¹ Sharon Mountain quartz diorite 1 Waramaug formation ² †Wilton formation 1 Age(?)Lantern Hill quartz rock ¹ Litchfield norite 1 Delaware Pleistocene [†]Delaware River gravels and clays 1 **District of Columbia** Pleistocene Columbia group ¹ Pliocene(?) Good Hope formation 1 Tenley formation 1 Lower and Upper Cretaceous Potomac group 1 Precambrian Broad Branch series ¹ [†]Piedmont crystallines,¹ gneiss,¹ or granite 1 Florida Recent(?) Van Valkenburg beds ³ Pleistocene and Recent Lake Flirt marl ¹ Pleistocene Anastasia formation 1 Coffee Mill Hammock marl¹ member (of Fort Thompson formation) †Everglades limestone 1 Fort Thompson formation ¹ Key Largo limestone ¹ †Key West oolite 1 Melbourne bone bed 1 facies (of Pamlico sand) Miami oolite¹ [†]Palm Beach limestone ¹ Pliocene and Pleistocene [†]Lostmans River limestone ¹ Pliocene [†]Bristol formation ¹ Caloosahatchee marl¹ or formation [†]Nashua marl¹ Pliocene, middle Bone Valley gravel ¹ or formation Pliocene, lower Alachua formation 1 †Arcadia marl ¹ Archer beds ¹ [†]De Soto beds ¹ [†]Dunnellon formation ¹

United States—Continued Florida—Continued Pliocene, lower-Continued [†]Floridian group or series ¹ [†]Peace Creek beds ¹ Miocene, upper †Buckingham marl ² †Jacksonville formation ¹ **Tamiami** formation ² Miocene, probably upper †Euchee phase 1 Miocene, middle and upper †Alum Bluff series ¹ Choctawhatchee formation 1 Miocene, middle [†]Alaqua phase ¹ Oak Grove sand 1 member (of Shoal River formation) Permenters Farm beds² Shoal River formation 1 Whites Creek bed member (of Shoal River formation)² Miocene, lower and middle Alum Bluff group ¹ [†]Apalachicola group ¹ Hawthorn formation ¹ †Tampa group ¹ Miocene, lower [†]Aspalaga clay or marl ¹ [†]Ballast Point silex bed ¹ Chattahoochee formation ¹ Chipola formation ¹ [†]Ocheesee beds ¹ Śt. Marks facies (of Tampa stage)² [†]Sopchoppy limestone ¹ Tampa limestone 1 Tampa silex bed 1 Wakulla formation 1 Waldo formation 1 White Beach sandrock ¹ Miocene, lower or later [†]Manatee River marl ¹ Oligocene, upper Suwannee limestone 1 Oligocene, middle Marianna limestone ¹ Eocene, upper Bumpnose limestone member (of Crystal River limestone)² Crystal River formation ² Gadsden limestone² Inglis member (of Moodys Branch formation)² [†]Levyville formation ¹ Ocala limestone 1 [†]Peninsular limestone ¹ Williston member (of Moodys Branch formation)² Eocene, middle or upper Gulf Hammock limestone ² Eocene, middle Avon Park limestone²(subsurface and surface) Lake City limestone ²(subsurface) United States—Continued Florida—Continued *Eocene*, *middle*—Continued Tallahassee limestone² (subsurface) Eocene. lower Oldsmar limestone² (subsurface) Paleocene Cedar Keys limestone² (subsurface) Upper Cretaceous Lawson limestone ²(subsurface) Georgia Pleistocene [†]Okefenokee formation ¹ Penholoway formation ¹ [†]Satilla formation ¹ PlioceneCharlton formation ¹ Miocene, lower [†]Altamaha formation or grit ¹ Griffin bed 1 Jacksonboro limestone 1 [†]Marks Head marl ¹ [†]Parachucla marl or shale ¹ Wileys Landing bed ¹ Oligocene and Miocene [†]Bainbridge residual beds ¹ [†]Brier Creek marl ¹ Oligocene, upper Flint River formation 1 Oligocene, middle †Flint River lower and upper zones¹ Eocene, upper †Bainbridge marl¹ Irvinton sand member (of Barnwell formation)² †Key Creek sand 1 Sandersville limestone member (of Barnwell formation)² †Shell Bluff marl (in Barnwell formation)¹ Tivola tongue (of Ocala limestone)1 Twiggs clay member (of Barnwell formation)¹ Eocene, middle McBean formation 1 Upper Cretaceous Atkinson formation² (subsurface) Blufftown marl¹ Cusseta sand member (of Ripley formation)¹ or Cusseta sand Providence sand (as member of Ripley formation¹) †Renfroes marl 1 Paleozoic Palmetto type granite² Paleozoic(?) Little River series ² Permian(?) Stone Mountain granite ²

United States—Continued Georgia-Continued Carboniferous [†]Lookout Mountain sandstone ¹ Mississippian Lavender shale member (of Fort Payne chert)² Lower and Middle Devonian Armuchee chert¹ Silurian [†]Rockwood sandstone ¹ Ordovician or Silurian Taylors Ridge 1 (formation) Middle Ordovician Deaton formation or series 1 Rockmart slate 1 Cambrian (see also Precambrian or Cambrian) Mineral Bluff formation² [†]Oostanaula shales or series ¹ Salem Church granite¹ Probably Cambrian High Tower granite ¹ Upper Cambrian [†]Fairmount slate ¹ Middle and Upper Cambrian limestone,1 Conasauga shale, formation, or group Lower Cambrian [†]Cartersville formation ¹ Pinelog conglomerate¹ Rome formation ¹ [†]Rome sandstone ¹ Probably Lower Cambrian Cohutta conglomerate¹ Precambrian or Cambrian Canton schist ¹ Pine Mountain formation¹ Tallulah Falls quartzite ¹ Toccoa quartzite¹ Precambrian Acworth gneiss 1 Amicalola gneiss ² Cohutta schist ² Corbin granite 1 Cunningham granite² Dean formation ² Fort Mountain gneiss ² Hothouse formation ² Hughes Gap formation² Manchester schist ² Oglethorpe formation² Snelson granite² Sparks schist ² Woodland gneiss ² Precambrian(?) Austell granite² Jeff Davis granite ² Lithonia granite-gneiss² Age(?) Panola granite² Hawaii. See p. 618 Idaho Pleistocene American Falls lake beds 1 Bliss basalt¹

United States-Continued Idaho-Continued Pleistocene—Continued Burley lake beds 1 Cedar Butte basalt¹ Emmett formation 1 McKinney basalt¹ Madson basalt¹ Malad basalt¹ Menan tuff² Minidoka basalt¹ Sand Springs basalt¹ Thousand Springs basalt 1 Wendell Grade basalt¹ Tertiary, upper, or Pleistocene Gentile Valley group¹ Pliocene to Recent Snake River basalt¹ Pliocene Edie School rhyolites² Idaho formation ¹ Mink Creek conglomerate² Pliocene(?) Boise sandstone ¹ Cache Valley group 1 Donkey fanglomerate ² Malade Valley group ¹ Marsh Creek group¹ Poison Creek formation¹ Pliocene, upper Banbury volcanics ¹ Hagerman lake beds ¹ Pliocene, upper(?) Raft lake beds 1 Pliocene, middle(?) **Rockland Valley basalt**¹ (?) Pliocene, lower Eagle Rock tuff 1 Massacre volcanics 1 Neely lake beds ¹ Miocene, Pliocene, and Pleistocene [†]Nampa beds ¹ Miocene and Pliocene(?) Payette formation ¹ Miocene(?) Medicine Lodge beds² Miocene, upper, or Pliocene, lower Owyhee rhyolite ¹ (?) Miocene, upper Pillar Falls mud flow ¹ Shoshone Falls andesite ¹ Miocene, middle, or upper Latour formation ¹ Oligocene(?) Mount Bennett rhyolite 1 Probably Oligocene and Miocene Kamiah volcanics ¹ Oligocene, upper, or Miocene, lower Challis volcanics ¹ Germer tuffaceous member (of Challis volcanics)¹ Yankee Fork rhyolite member (of Challis volcanics)¹ Cretaceous Tygee sandstone 1

United States-Continued Idaho-Continued Lower and Upper(?) Cretaceous Wayan formation ¹ Lower Cretaceous Bechler conglomerate ¹ or shale **Draney** limestone ¹ Ephraim conglomerate ¹ Gannett group ¹ Peterson limestone ¹ Lower(?) Cretaceous Homer limestone member (of Wayan formation)¹ Jurassic or Cretaceous Boise granite ¹ Probably Jurassic or Cretaceous Bayview granodiorite ¹ Granite Creek granodiorite ¹ Packsaddle Mountain granodiorite¹ Upper Jurassic Preuss sandstone ¹ or redbeds Wolverine Canyon limestone member (of Preuss sandstone)² Triassic Lanes tongue (of Ankareh formation)² Wood shale 1 tongue (of Ankareh formation) Triassic(?) Higham grit¹ Upper Triassic Deadman limestone 1 Lucile series ² Stump sandstone ¹ Lower Triassic Fort Hall formation 1 Portneuf limestone 1 member (of Thavnes formation) **Ross Fork limestone**¹ Timothy sandstone 1 or sand-stone member (of Thaynes formation) Permian and Upper Triassic Seven Devils volcanics ¹ Permian Phosphoria formation ¹ Rex chert member or tongue (of Phosphoria formation)¹ Permian(?) Casto volcanics ¹ Snake River series ¹ Pre-Permian Blacklead limestone 1 Carboniferous Pittsburg formation² Upper Carboniferous(?) Sandpoint conglomerate 1 PennsylvanianWells formation ¹ Wood River formation 1 Mississippian and Devonian(?) Milligan formation 1 Upper Devonian Grand View dolomite ¹

United States-Continued Idaho-Continued Silurian **Trail Creek formation**¹ OrdovicianPhi Kappa formation ¹ Upper Ordovician Fish Haven dolomite ¹ Kinnikinic quartzite ¹ Saturday Mountain formation ¹ Lower Ordovician Ramshorn slate ¹ Cambrian(?) Bannock volcanic formation ¹ Bayhorse dolomite 1 Garden Creek phyllite 1 Upper Cambrian Ovid formation ² St. Charles limestone ¹ Worm Creek quartzite member (of St. Charles limestone)¹ Middle and Upper Cambrian Nounan limestone 1 Middle Cambrian Bloomington formation 1 Lakeview limestone 1 Langston limestone ¹ Rennie shale ¹ Spence shale member (of Ute limestone)1 Middle(?) Cambrian Gold Creek quartzite 1 Lower Cambrian(?) Black Rock limestone 1 Precambrian Blacktail formation ¹ Burke formation 1 Cataldo quartzite ¹ †Coeur d'Alene series ¹ [†]Harrison series ¹ Hoodoo quartzite 1 Lemhi quartzite² Orofino series 1 Pocatello formation² Prichard slate or formation 1 Revett quartzite 1 St. Regis formation 1 Striped Peak formation 1 Swauger quartzite ² Wallace formation ¹ Yellowjacket formation 1 Precambrian(?) Albion Range group ¹ East Fork formation 1 Hyndman formation¹ Age(?)Silver City granite ¹ Illinois **Pleistocene** Cairo till¹ Florence gravel¹ Florencia formation 1 Freeport gravel 1 Joliet conglomerate 1 Kankakee torrential deposits 1

460

United States-Continued Illinois-Continued Pleistocene-Continued Mahomet beds 1 Peru beds ¹ [†]Prairie formation ¹ Seignelay till ¹ Silveria formation ¹ Tazewell loess ¹ Pleistocene (Wisconsin) Deer Plain formation ² Farmdale loess ² Kickapoo beds 1 Peorian loess 1 Rockdale drift ² Pleistocene (pre-Wisconsin) Pecatonica till ¹ Pleistocene (Sangamon? and Illinoian) Brussels formation ² Pleistocene (Illinoian) Illinoian drift ¹ Lemont drift ² Pleistocene (Nebraskan) Sankoty sand² Pennsylvanian Abingdon cyclothem ² Absher limestone² Ava shale (in Pottsville formation)¹ Avon shale and limestone (in Pottsville formation)¹ Aylesworth limestone member (of Pottsville formation)¹ Babylon cyclical formation¹ Bald Hill limestone (in Tradewater formation)¹ Bald Hill sandstone (in Tradewater formation)¹ Baldwinsville limestone (in Mc-Leansboro formation)¹ Bankston Fork limestone (in McLeansboro formation)¹ Bernadotte cyclical formation¹ Bernadotte sandstone (in Pottsville formation)¹ Big Creek shale (in Carbondale formation)¹ Bogota cyclothem (including Bogota limestone and shale)² Boskydell marine horizon (in Pottsville formation)² Brereton cyclical formation ¹ Brereton limestone (in McLeansboro formation)¹ Bridgeport sand 1 (subsurface) Browning sandstone (in Carbondale formation)² Creek Brushy sandstone (in McLeansboro formation)¹ Bunje cyclothem ² Burroughs beds ² Canton shale member (of Carbondale formation)¹ Carlinville cyclical formation¹ Carlinville sand ¹ (subsurface)

United States—Continued Illinois—Continued Pennsylvanian—Continued Centralia limestone (in McLeansboro formation)¹ Claypool sand 1 (subsurface) Cohn cyclothem ² Collinsville limestone ¹ Copperas Creek shale and sandstone (in McLeansboro formation)1 Covel conglomerate (in Summum cyclothem)² Craborchard cyclothem (including Craborchard limestone)² Crows Mill limestone (in Mc-Leansboro formation)¹ Cuba sandstone (in Carbondale formation)1 Cutler limestone member (of Mc-Leansboro formation)¹ Davis formation or cyclothem (including Davis sandstone)² Delong cyclical formation 1 Delwood formation or cyclothem Delwood (including sandstone)² Divide cyclothem ² Drury shale and sandstone member (of Pottsville formation)¹ Dykstra sand ¹ (subsurface) Effingham terrane 1 Farmington shale (in McLeans-boro formation)¹ Fairmount limestone (in Mc-Leansboro formation)¹ Flannigan cyclothem ² Flat Creek cyclothem ² Flat Rock sand 1 (subsurface) Francis Creek shale and limestone (in Carbondale formation)¹ Galatia sandstone (in McLeansboro formation)¹ Galum limestone member (of Mc-Leansboro formation)¹ Gila cyclothem (including Gila limestone)² Gilchrist shale (in Pottsville fornation)1 Gimlet cyclical formation ¹ Gimlet limestone 1 Golden Eagle limestone ¹ Goose Lake clay ² Greenbush cyclical formation ¹ Greenup cyclothem (including Greenup limestone)² Hall cyclothem (including Hall limestone)² Hanging Rock sandstone 1 Hanover limestone (in Carbondale formation)² Herrin limestone (in McLeans-boro formation)¹ Hicks cyclothem (including Hicks limestone)²

United States-Continued Illinois-Continued Pennsylvanian—Continued Ipava shale and sandstone (in Carbondale formation)¹ Isabel sandstone 1 Jamestown limestone member (of McLeansboro formation)¹ Kickapoo sand 1 (subsurface) [†]La Salle formation ¹ Lawrenceville shale (in McLeansboro formation)² Lick Creek sandstone member (of Pottsville formation)¹ Litchfield sand¹ (subsurface) Little Chain limestone (in Mc-Leansboro formation)² Little Vermilion cyclothem (including Little Vermilion lime-stone)² Little Wabash sandstone (in Mc-Leansboro formation)² Liverpool cyclical formation ¹ Livingston limestone (in Mc-Leansboro formation) Lusk formation or cyclothem ² Macedonia formation or cyclothem² Macoupin cyclical formation ¹ Macoupin limestone (in M Mc-Leansboro formation)¹ McWain sandstone² Makanda sandstone member (of Pottsville formation)¹ Marietta limestone and shale (in Carbondale formation)¹ Marshall limestone (in McLeansboro formation)¹ Martinsville limestone ¹ Maxwell limestone (in McLeansboro formation)¹ Millersville cyclothem (including Millersville limestone)² Murray Bluff sandstone (in Macedonia formation)² Newton limestone)² Newton Oak Grove member ¹ (of Carbondale formation) Omega limestone (in McLeans-boro formation)¹ Palzo sandstone² Parks-Creek limestone (in Pottsville formation)¹ Petro oil sand 1 (subsurface) Piasa limestone (in McLeans-boro formation)² Pleasantview sandstone (in Carbondale formation)¹ Pokeberry limestone (in Mc-Leansboro formation)² Pontiac limestone (in McLeansboro formation)¹ Pope Creek cyclical formation ¹ Pounds formation, sandstone, or cyclothem ²

United States-Continued Illinois—Continued Pennsylvanian-Continued Purington shale 1 Quarry Creek limestone ¹ Reel limestone ² Ridgely sand 1 (subsurface) Robinson sands¹ (subsurface) Rolls Ford shale member (of Mc-Leansboro formation)¹ Ryans Ford limestone (in Mc-Leansboro formation)¹ St. David cyclical formation 1 St. David shale and limestone (in Carbondale formation)¹ Scottville cyclothem (including Scottville limestone)² Seahorne cyclical formation ¹ Seahorne limestone 1 Sellers limestone (in Caseyville formation)² Seville cyclical formation ¹ Seville limestone (in Pottsville formation)¹ Shaw Point cyclothem ² Sheffield shale (in McLeansboro formation)² Shelby cyclothem² Shoal Creek cyclical formation 1 Shumway cyclothem (including Shumway limestone)² Siggins sand ¹ (subsurface) Somerset member (of Pottsville formation)¹ Sorento cyclothem ² Sparland cyclical formation ¹ Spoon River sandstone and shale (in Pottsville formation)¹ Spring Valley limestone (in Mc-Leansboro formation)¹ Summum cyclical formation ¹ Summum sandstone (in Carbondale formation)¹ Tartar cyclothem² Tresner limestone ² Trivoli cyclical formation ¹ cyclothem (including Turner Turner limestone)² Unionville sandstone ¹ Utica clay ² Waupecan sandstone ¹ Wiley cyclical formation ¹ Wilson sand ¹ (subsurface) Woodbury cyclothem (including Woodbury limestone)² Upper Pennsylvanian Murphys Bluff sandstone² Middle and Upper Pennsylvanian Carlinville limestone (as member of McLeansboro formation¹) La Salle limestone (as member of McLeansboro formation¹) Lonsdale limestone (as member of McLeansboro formation¹) McLeansboro group (as formation1)

United States—Continued Illinois-Continued Middle and Upper Pennsylvanian-Continued New Haven limestone (as member of McLeansboro formation1) Rock Creek limestone (as member of McLeansboro formation¹) Shoal Creek limestone (as member of McLeansboro forma-tion ¹) Middle Pennsylvanian Carbondale group; formation 1 in Kentucky Grindstaff sandstone; member (of Tradewater formation ¹ in Kentucky) Stonefort limestone; member (of Tradewater formation ¹ in Kentucky) Vergennes sandstone (as member of Carbondale formation¹) Vermilionville sandstone (as lentil in Carbondale formation¹) Mississippian (see also Devonian and Mississippian) [†]Brewerville sandstone ¹ Chartresan series ¹ Elko gravel ¹ Hartline chert ² Hoffner member (of Ste. Genevieve limestone)² Jonesboro limestone¹ [†]Kaskaskia limestone, formation, or group 1 Kaskaskian series 1 McClosky sand ¹ (subsurface) McKerney limestone member (of Hannibal shale)¹ Marigold oolite ¹ Martinsville sand 1 (subsurface) [†]Plum Creek beds ¹ Rockwood sandstone 1 [†]Ruma formation ¹ Shetlerville formation ¹ Sonora sandstone 1 Spar Mountain sandstone (in Fredonia member of Ste. Genevieve formation)² Springville shale ¹ Swan Creek sandstone 1 Valmever series ¹ Westfield lime ¹ (subsurface) Upper Mississippian or Pennsylvanian Bellair sands 1 (subsurface) Buchanan sands¹ (subsurface) Upper Mississippian Allendale sand ¹ (subsurface) Baldwin formation ² Benoist sand ¹ (subsurface) Bielh sand ¹ (subsurface) Carlyle sand ¹ (subsurface)

United States—Continued Illinois—Continued Upper Mississippian—Continued [†]Chester sandstone ¹ Chester series (as group¹) Clore limestone ¹ Cypress sandstone ¹ Degonia sandstone ¹ Denny sand¹ (subsurface) Downeys Bluff member (of Renault formation)² Elvira group ² Fraileys shale ² Golconda formation 1 Haney limestone ² Homberg group ² Kinkaid limestone ¹ Klein sand ¹ (subsurface) Lindley sand ¹ (subsurface) Lusk ¹ [limestone] Menard limestone 1 New Design group ² Okaw formation Paint Creek formation 1 or shale Palestine sandstone 1 Renault formation Ridenhower shale 1 Rosiclare sandstone member (of Ste. Genevieve limestone)¹ St. Francisville sand ¹ (subsurface) Sparta sand ¹ (subsurface) Stein sand ¹ (subsurface) Tracey sand ¹ (subsurface) Vienna limestone 1 Waltersburg sandstone ¹ Warsaw shale, limestone 1 or formation Yankeetown chert¹ Lower Mississippian Darty limestone² [†]Hamburg oolite ¹ Kinderhook series (as group ¹) McCraney limestone ² Oshawanan series 1 Devonian and Mississippian Carper sand ¹ (subsurface) Kaskaskia sequence ² Devonian Backbone limestone ¹ Hoing sand ¹ (subsurface) Upper Devonian Alto formation ¹ Mountain Glen shale 1 Middle Devonian **Dutch Creek sandstone**¹ Grand Tower limestone 1 Lingle limestone ¹ Misenheimer shale 1 Lower or Middle Devonian Clear Creek limestone 1 or chert Lower Devonian Grassy Knob chert¹ Silurian Athens marble ¹ Essex limestone ¹ Winston dolomite ¹

United States—Continued Illinois-Continued Middle Silurian Bellwood dolomite ² Chicago formation 1 Coe group ² Cordova dolomite ² Joliet limestone Markgraf member Joliet (of formation)² Port Byron limestone ¹ Rockdale dolomite ² Romeo member (of Joliet formation)² Thorn group ² Lower Silurian Alexandrian series ² Channahon limestone 1 Cyrene member (of Edgewood limestone)¹ Kankakee limestone 1 **Orchard Creek shale**¹ Sexton Creek limestone 1 Upper Ordovician Aux Sable limestone ¹ Cape limestone ² Divine limestone 1 Du Page limestone ¹ Millsdale limestone ¹ Rock Run limestone ¹ Thebes sandstone 1 Treat limestone ¹ Wilmington limestone 1 Middle Ordovician Ancell group ² Beecher member (of Dunleith formation)² Boarman member (of Mifflin formation)² Brickeys member (of Mifflin formation)² Briton member (of Mifflin formation)² Buckhorn member (of Dunleith formation)² Chana member (of Pecatonica formation)² Clement \mathbf{member} (of Grand Detour formation) Dane member (of Pecatonica formation)² Daysville formation² Dement member Grand (of Detour formation) Dunleith formation² Eagle Point member (of Dunleith formation)² Eldena member (of Nachusa formation) ² Elm member (of Nachusa formation)² Establishment member (of Mifflin formation)² Everett member (of Nachusa formation)²

United States—Continued Illinois-Continued Middle Ordovician—Continued Fairplay member (of Dunleith formation)² Detour formation)² Grand Foreston Galena dolomite 1 †Galena series Garnavillo member (of Guttenberg formation)² Glenhaven member (of Guttenberg formation)² Grand Detour formation ² Harmony Hill formation ² Hazel Green member (of Quimbys Mill formation)² Hazelwood member (of Mifflin formation)² Hely member (of Grand Detour formation)² Hennepin member (of Pecatonica formation)² Kingdom formation ² Loughridge formation ² Lowell Park member (of Platteville limestone) 1 Medusa member (of Pecatonica formation)² Mortimer member (of Dunleith formation)² Nachusa formation ² New Glarus member (of Pecatonica formation) ² Oglesby member (of Pecatonica formation) ² Pecatonica dolomite member¹ (of Platteville formation) Rivoli member (of Dunleith formation)² St. James member (of Dunleith formation)² Sherwood member (of Dunleith formation)² Shullsburg member (of Quimbys Mill formation)² Sinsinawa member (of Wise Lake formation)² Stillman member (of Grand Detour formation)² Strawbridge member (of Quimbys Mill formation)² Victory member (of Grand De-tour formation)² Walgreen member (of Grand Detour formation)² Wall member (of Dunleith formation)² Wise Lake formation ² Wyota member (of Dunleith formation)² Lower Ordovician [†]Cap au Gres sandstone ¹ Upper Cambrian Charter member (of Mt. Simon formation)² (subsurface)

464

United States—Continued Illinois-Continued Upper Cambrian—Continued Crane member (of Mt. Simon formation)² (subsurface) Gunn member (of Mt. Simon formation)² (subsurface) Kenyon member (of Mt. Simon formation)² (subsurface) Lacey member (of Mt. Simon formation)² (subsurface) Lovell member (of Mt. Simon formation)² (subsurface) Mayfield member (of Mt. Simon formation)² (subsurface) Indiana Pleistocene Hawpatch glacial gravel and sand 1 Indianan till 1 Wabash beds ¹ Post-Carboniferous Ohio River formation ¹ Pennsylvanian (see also Mississippian or Pennsylvanian) Arthur limestone (in Carbondale formation)¹ Buffkin formation ¹ Cannelton sandstone ¹ Claypole Hills sandstone (in McLeansboro formation)² Coxville sandstone 1 Double Horseshoe cyclothem ² Ferdinand limestone² **†Fort** Knox sandstone ¹ Friendsville formation ¹ Fulda limestone² Grandview limestone² Grayville formation 1 Hanging Rock sandstone 1 High Rock sandstone ¹ Hindostan whetstone 1 Holland limestone² [†]Lady Washington sandstone ¹ McClearys Bluff formation ¹ McRoberts sand ¹ (subsurface) [†]Martha Washington sandstone ¹ [†]Merom group ¹ [†]Millersburg formation ¹ Mumford formation² Mumford Hills sandstone (in McLeansboro formation)² New Harmony sandstone (in McLeansboro formation)² Parker formation ¹ Rockport sandstone¹ St. Wendells limestone (in Mc-Leansboro formation)² St. Wendell sandstone ¹ Shelton Cliff sandstone ¹ Silverwood cyclothem (including Silverwood limestone)² [†]Somerville limestone ¹ Velpen limestone ² Wabash formation ¹ †Wabash group 1

United States—Continued Indiana-Continued Pennsylvanian—Continued West Princeton sand 1 (subsurface) Upper Pennsylvanian Busseron sandstone member 1 (of Shelburn formation) Dicksburg Hills sandstone² Ditney formation 1 Havden Branch formation ² Hazelton Bridge formation ² Inglefield sandstone ¹ Maria Creek limestone member (of Shelburn formation)² Merom sandstone 1 Rabens Branch bed (in Parker formation)² Shelburn formation 1 Staunton formation 1 Vigo limestone member (of Shelburn formation)² West Franklin limestone 1 Middle Pennsulvanian Alum Cave¹ limestone member (of Petersburg formation) Brazil formation 1 Dugger formation ² Linton formation² Petersburg formation ¹ Universal limestone member (of Dugger formation)² Lower Pennsylvanian Mansfield formation (as sandstone 1) Mississippian or Pennsylvanian Davidson sands ¹ (subsurface) Mis**sis**sippian Beaver Bend limestone 1 [†]Bedford limestone ¹ Beech Creek limestone ¹ Beech Creek shale ¹ Bristow shale and sandstone ¹ Brown oil sand ¹ (subsurface) Hills Brownstown sandstone Edwardsville member ¹ (of formation) Brvantsville breccia (in Levias member of Ste. Genevieve limestone)² Cataract Falls sandstone Ste. Genevieve formation)² Cutright sandstone member ¹ (of Edwardsville formation) Dry Creek sandstone member ¹ (of Edwardsville formation) Elwren sandstone¹ Finley Knob shale member¹ (of Carwood formation) French Lick stone ¹ Gennet Creek formation 1 Guthrie Creek member (of Harrodsburg limestone)¹ Harrodsburg limestone ¹ †Huron group 1 Indiana oolitic limestone ¹

United States-Continued Indiana-Continued Mississippian—Continued Indian Springs shale 1 Lampkins sandstone member¹ (of Carwood formation) Leesville limestone member (of Harrodsburg limestone)¹ Lost River chert¹ Mitchell limestone ¹ Mooretown sandstone ² Mount Ebel sandstone member¹ (of Edwardsville formation) Mount Pleasant shales and sandstones 1 Negli Creek limestone¹ Nixon sand ¹ (subsurface) Oakland City sand 1 (subsurface) Orange-Martin limestone ¹ Paoli limestone ¹ Petersburg sand ¹ (subsurface) Ramp Creek member (of Harrodsburg limestone)1 [†]St. Joseph formation ¹ Siberia limestone ¹ Solsberry formation ¹ Stevens Creek limestone 1 Stobo limestone lens (in Borden group)¹ Weed Patch member ¹ (of Edwardsville formation) Wickliff sandstone 1 †Williamsport sandstone ¹ Upper Mississippian Barker sand ¹ (subsurface) Brandy Run sandstone 1 Colvin sand 1 (subsurface) Cunningham sand ¹ (subsurface) Gibson sand 1 (subsurface) Hightower sands¹ (subsurface) Hoover gas sand¹ (subsurface) Hunt sand¹ (subsurface) Hyneman sand ¹ (subsurface) Kirkwood sand ¹ (subsurface) Loveless sand 1 (subsurface) Mount Olympus sand ¹ (subsurface) Reelsville limestone¹ Salem limestone 1 Snyder sands 1 (subsurface) [†]Spergen limestone ¹ Tracy sand ¹ (subsurface) Vierling sand ¹ (subsurface) West Baden (in Chester group)¹ Willis sand ¹ (subsurface) Zimmerman sand¹ (subsurface) Lower Mississippian Allens Creek facies 1 (of Edwardsville formation) Bearwallow facies 1 (of Edwardsville formation) Belmont facies ¹ (of Locust Point formation) Bennettsville facies 1 (of Carwood formation) Borden group ¹

United States-Continued Indiana-Continued Lower Mississippian—Continued Broomhill facies ¹ (of New Providence formation) Carwood formation 1 Cisco Branch facies ¹ (of Flovds Knob formation) Delaneys Creek facies 1 (of Carwood formation) Dowell Hill facies 1 (of New Providence formation) Edwardsville formation ¹ Evans Landing facies 1 (of Carwood formation) Falling Run member (of Sander-son formation)² Fleener facies ¹ (of Carwood formation) Floyds Knob formation 1 Fordyce Knob sandstone facies ¹ (of Floyds Knob formation) Gent facies 1 (of Carwood formation) Goss Mill limestone facies ¹ (of Floyds Knob formation) Henryville formation ² Jacobs Chapel shale ² Kelly Hill facies ¹ (of Carwood formation) Knob Creek facies ¹ (of Carwood formation) Locust Point formation ¹ Medora Knob facies ¹ (of Edwardsville formation) Nelson Hill facies ¹ (of Locust Point formation) New Providence shale 1 Riverside sandstone 1 **Rockford** limestone ¹ Rosewood shale 1 Sanderson formation² Schooner Hill facies ¹ (of Locust Point formation) lver Hill facies ¹ (of New Silver Providence formation) Sparksville facies ¹ (of Carwood formation) Spickert Knob facies ¹ (of Locust Point formation) Springler Knob facies ¹ (of Edwardsville formation) Stewarts Landing facies ¹ (of, Edwardsville formation) Underwood formation ² Devonian Little Rock Creek limestone² Upper Devonian Blackiston formation² [†]Delphi black shale ¹ New Albany shale 1 Middle Devonian Blocher formation ² Deputy formation ² Geneva limestone ¹ or dolomite Jeffersonville limestone ¹

United States—Continued Indiana-Continued Middle Devonian-Continued Logansport limestone ² New Chapel chert bed (in Silver Creek limestone) ¹ North Vernon limestone ¹ Pendleton sandstone 1 Rocky Branch bone bed (in Jeffersonville limestone)² Sellersburg limestone 1 Shelby limestone Silver Creek limestone member (of Sellersburg limestone)¹ Speeds limestone member (of Sellersburg limestone)² Swanville formation ² Silurian Flat Rock stone ¹ Grandad limestone¹ †Utica limestone ¹ Upper Silurian Kenneth limestone¹ Kokomo limestone¹ Middle Silurian Hartsville limestone 1 Huntington dolomite¹ Laurel limestone ¹ or dolomite¹; limestone member (of Wayne formation in Tennessee) Liston Creek formation ¹ Liston Creek limestone member (of Liston Creek formation)¹ Mississinewa shale 1 New Corydon limestone ¹ Noblesville dolomite ¹ Osgood shale 1; as formation 1 in **Kentucky and Tennessee** Red Bridge limestone member (of Liston Creek formation)¹ Waldron shale; ¹ as clay member (of Wayne formation in Tennessee) Upper Ordovician Elkhorn formation ¹ Harmon formation¹ Hitz limestone member (of Saluda limestone)1 Lake Huron shale Laughery formation ¹ Liberty formation 1; limestone in Ohio¹ [†]Madison beds ¹ [†]Madison water limestone ¹ Marble Hill marble ¹ Richmond group Saluda limestone 1 Versailles bed (in Richmond group)¹ Whitewater formation 1 Middle Ordovician Tippecanoe sequence ² Towa Quaternary Dubuque terrane 1

United States—Continued Iowa-Continued Pleistcene Afton terrane ¹ Albion gravel ¹ Ashawa till ¹ Blackhawkian ¹ (till) Boyer till 1 Dallas deposits 1 [†]East Iowan formation ¹ Gregorian series 1 [†]Iowan loess ¹ Loveland loess ¹ Mahaskan till ¹ Moingona till ¹ Pleistocene (Wisconsin) Iowan drift ¹ Pleistocene (pre-Wisconsin) Wapellan series ¹ Pleistocene (Kansan) Buchanan gravel¹ Miocene(?) Riverside sand ¹ Cretaceous or Tertiary Rockville conglomerate 1 Cretaceous Bentonian series ¹ Yanktonian series ² Cretaceous(?) Pine Creek conglomerate ¹ Upper Cretaceous or Miocene(?) Dodge gypsum ¹ Dodge shale ¹ Upper Cretaceous Crill terrane ¹ [†]Dixon chalk or limestone ¹ Hawarden shale ¹ Nishnabotna sandstone¹ Saxian series ¹ Sergeant shale 1 [†]Wcodbury formation ¹ Permian(?) Fort Dodge gypsum ¹ Pennsulvanian †Appanoose beds 1 Eldora sandstone 1 Haynies limestone ¹ †Mcnroe beds ¹ Munterville cyclothem (including Munterville limestone)² Muscatine sandstone² Platte shale ¹ [†]Racoon River beds ¹ Red Rock channel sandstone 1 Truro limestone¹ Pennsylvanian (Virgil) †Bræddyville limestone (in Shawnee formation)¹ Burroak shale 1 McElssick Grove shale 1 Stennett limestone (in Shawnee formation) 1 Pennsylvanian (Missouri) Chariton conglomerate member (of Pleasanton formation)¹

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United States-Continued Iowa--Continued Pennsylvanian (Missouri)-Con. DeKalb limestone member (of Kansas City formation)¹ †Earlham limestone (in Kansas City formation) ¹ Westerville limestone member (of Kansas City formation)¹ Winterset limestone member (of Kansas City formation)¹; limestone¹ in Kansas Pennsylvanian (Des Moines) Coal City limestone² Cooper Creek limestone² Des Moines series (as group 1) Exline cyclothem (including Ex-line limestone)² Mississippian Alden limestone ¹ †Augusta limestone, group, or stage ¹ [†]Belfast beds ¹ Bonaparte marble ¹ Chapin beds ¹ Croton limestone (in St. Louis limestone) 1 Eagle City beds ¹ English River sandstone member (of Hannibal shale) 1 Hampton formation ¹ Humboldt oolite ¹ Iowa marble ¹ Iowa series ¹ Iowa Falls dolomite 1 Keosauqua sandstone 1 Le Grand beds 1 Maple Mill shale ¹ [†]Marshalltown shale ¹ Mayne Creek formation ¹ [†]Montrose chert ¹ North Hill member¹ (of Hampton formation) Pella beds ¹ Prospect Hill sandstone member (of Hannibal shale) 1 †St. Louis marls ¹ †Springvale beds ¹ Verdi beds (in St. Louis limestone)¹ Wassonville limestone ¹ Lower Mississippian Aplington formation ² Burlington limestone ¹ Gilmore City limestone 1 Keokuk limestone 1 Devonian Amana beds ² Hutchinson limestone 1 Linnian series ² Raymond Quarry beds ¹ Upper Devonian or Mississippian Sweetland Creek shale ¹ Upper Devonian Bloody Run zone ¹ Cedarian series ¹

United States—Continued Iowa-Continued Upper Devonian—Continued Coralville limestone ¹ Floyd limestone 1 Hackberry shale ¹ Juniper Hill formation ¹ Lime Creek shale ¹ Linwood member (of Cedar Valley limestone) 1 Valley limestone) ¹ ason Citty ¹⁵ Littleton Mason City limestone or dolomite 1 Nora limestone ¹ Owen substage or beds 1 Rockfordian series 1 [†]Rockford shale ¹ Rock Grove substage ¹ Sheffield formation¹ Shell Rock limestone 1 State Quarry limestone 1 Middle and Upper Devonian †Cedar limestone ¹ Davenport beds ¹ Middle Devonian Cedar Rapids phase (of Otis limestone)¹ Cedar Valley limestone 1 Coggon limestone ¹ Fayette breccia¹ Independence shale (as member of Wapsipinicon limestone 1) Kenwood beds 1 Lucas limestone 1 Otis limestone 1 Rapid limestone ¹ Spring Grove member (of Wapsipinicon limestone) 1 Vinton phase (of Otis limestone) ¹ Wapsipinicon limestone ¹ Westfield phase (of Otis limestone) 1 Middle(?) Devonian Montpelier sandstone 1 Solon limestone 1 Silurian Hoing sandstone 1 (subsurface) Silurian(?) Bertram dolomite 1 Upper Silurian Goweran series ¹ Middle Silurian Anamosa dolomite¹ Colesburg dolomite 1 [†]Delaware limestone ¹ Gower dolomite ¹ Hartwick dolomite 1 Hopkinton dolomite ¹ Leclaire dolomite ¹ Monticello dolomite¹ [†]Mount Vernon beds ¹ Sabula dolomite 1 Waucoma limestone¹

United States—Continued Iowa---Continued Ordovician [†]Maquoketa series ¹ Murray Iron Works member (of Platteville formation)² (subsurface) [†]Platteville stage ¹ Upper Ordovician Brainard member (of the Maquoketa shale) (as shale 1) Clermont shale 1 Colmar shales 1 [†]Elgin limestone ¹ Fort Atkinson limestone 1 Maguoketa shale ¹ Maquoketan series ¹ Volga shales ¹ Middle or Upper Ordovician Dubuque shaley member (of Galena dolomite); (as formation 1) Middle Ordovician Decorah shale 1 or formation Glenwood shale member (of Platteville formation) ¹; shale or formation in Michigan Guttenberg limestone member 1 (of Decorah formation) Ion dolomite member 1 (of Decorah formation) [†]Julian limestone ¹ †Julian series ¹ McGregor limestone member(of Platteville formation) ¹ Spechts Ferry shale member 1 (of Decorah formation) Lower Ordovician Oneota dolomite 1 Winneshiek limestone ¹ Cambrian Hanoverian series 1 Upper Cambrian Albin shale ¹ Allamakee dolomite ¹ Hull porphyry 1 Waukon sandstone ¹ Precambrian Ragg quartzite² Siouan series 1 Split-Rock slate ¹ Precambrian(?) Tipton sandstone 1 Kansas Quaternary Gerlane formation ¹ Pleistocene and Recent Sanborn group (as formation 1) Pleistocene Atchison formation 1 Baliard formation (C. W. Hibbard, 1958, Am. Jour. Sci., v. 256, no. 1, p. 55, 56) Belleville formation ¹ Chase Channel formation ² **Crooked Creek formation 2**

United States—Continued Kansas-Continued Pleistocene-Continued †Emma Creek formation ² Jones Ranch beds ² Kansan drift 1 Kingsdown silt (as marl¹) McPherson formation ¹ Meade formation (as gravel 1) Missler member (of Ballard formation); (as member of Meade formation ²) Odee formation ² Pearlette ash 1 member (of Sappa formation) Peoria silt member (of Sanborn formation)² [†]Salt Creek gravel beds ¹ Stump Arroyo member (of Crooked Creek formation)² Vanhem formation ² Tertiary Abilene conglomerate 1 Pliocene (see also Miocene, Pliocene and Pleistocene; and Miocene or Pliocene) Calvert ash bed (in Ash Hollow member of Ogallala formation)² Dellvale ash bed (in Ash Hollow member of Ogallala formation)² Fort Wallace ash bed (in Ash Hollow member of Ogallala formation)² Rawlins ash bed (in Ash Hollow member of Ogallala formation)² Reager ash bed (in Ash Hollow member of Ogallala formation)² Reamsville ash bed (in Ash Hol-low member of Ogallala formation)² XI member (of Rexroad formation)² Pliocene, upper **Reproad formation**² Pliocene, middle Delmore formation ² Pliocene, lower Edson beds (in Ogallala formation)1 Rhinoceros Hill beds (in Ogallala formation)¹ Miocene, Pliocene, and Pleistocene †Plains marl ¹ Miocene or Pliocene Woodhouse clay (in Ogallala formation)¹ Cretaceous Brookville terrane ¹ Buckskinian series ² Cawker terrane 1 Gove chalk ² [†]Medicine beds ¹ Pete terrane ¹ Rawlinsian series ² Terra Cotta clay member (of Dakota formation) ²

United States-Continued Kansas-Continued Cretaceous-Continued Wallace shale ² Wiskanian series ² Cretaceous(?) Hills Pond peridotite ² Upper Cretaceous [†]Arickaree shale ¹ Blue Hill shale member (of Carlile shale 1) Bridge Creek limestone member (of Greenhorn limestone) 1 Cockrum sandstone² Codell sandstone member (of Carlile shale) ¹; member (of Benton shale in NE Colorado) †Downs limestone (in Greenhorn limestone) 1 Ellsworth formation ² Fairport chalky shale member (of Carlile shale) 1 [†]Fence-post limestone ¹ [†]Fort Hays division or group ¹ Fort Hays limestone member (of Niobrara formation) 1 †Graham jasper (in Niobrara formation) i Hartland shale member (of Greenhorn limestone)1 Janssen clay member (of Dakota formation)² Jetmore chalky member (of Greenhorn limestone) 1 Lake Creek shale member (of Pierre shale) 1 Lincoln limestone member (of Greenhorn limestone) 1 [†]Lisbon shale ¹ Norton zone (in Niobrara formation) 1 [†]Osborne limestone ¹ Pfeifer shale member (of Greenhorn limestone) 1 [†]Reeder sandstone ¹ Rocktown channel sandstone member (of Dakota sandstone) 1 [†]Russell formation ¹ Salt Grass shale member (of Pierre shale) 1 Sharon Springs member (of Pierre shale) ¹ Smoky Hill chalk or marl member (of Niobrara formation)¹ Solomon formation ² †Trego zone (in Niobrara formation) 1 [†]Victoria formation, clays, or shale 1 Weskan shale member (of Pierre shale) 1

United States-Continued Kansas—Continued Lower Cretaceous [†]Belvidere shale ¹ Black Hill shale ¹ Blue Cut shale 1 Champion shell bed (in Kiowa shale)¹ Cheyenne sandstone 1; member (of Purgatoire formation in Oklahoma) [†]Corral sandstone (in Cheyenne sandstone) 1 †Elk Creek beds (in Cheyenne sandstone) 1 Fullington shale 1 [†]Greenleaf sandstone ¹ Kent bed 1 Kiowa shale 1 †Kirby clay ¹ Lanphier beds (in Cheyenne sandstone) 1 Marquette member¹ (of Belvidere formation) Mentor formation 1 Natural Corral member¹ (of Belvidere formation) [†]Spring Creek clays ¹ Stokes sandstone (in Cheyenne sandstone) 1 †Walker beds ¹ Windom member ¹ (of Belvidere formation) Permian Admire group (as shale 1) Afton limestone member (of Wellington formation) ² [†]Alma limestone ¹ Americus limestone member (of Foraker limestone) ¹ member Annelly gypsum (of Wellington formation)² Bader limestone (as formation 1) Beattie limestone (as formation 1) Big Basin sandstone ¹ Big Blue group or series ¹ Bigelow formation ¹ Blue Rapids shale 1 Blue Springs shale 1 member (of Matfield shale) Bruno limestone 1 Buckeye shale 1 Carlton limestone 1 Cave Creek formation ¹ Cedar Hills anhydrite 1 Cedar Hills sandstone 1 †Cedar Point shales and shaly limestones 1 Chase group ¹ Chicago Mound formation ² Chikaskia member (of Harper sandstone)² Chisholm Creek shale member (of Wellington formation)² Cimarron group 1 [†]Cottonwood formation ¹

United States-Continued Kansas-Continued Permian-Continued Cottonwood limestone 1 member (of Beattie limestone); limestone in Oklahoma [†]Cottonwood shales ¹ Council Grove group ¹ Cresswell limestone ¹ member (of Winfield limestone) Crisfield member (of Salt Plain formation)² [†]Crusher Hill alternating shales and limestone 1 Day Creek dolomite¹: member of Cloud Chief formation in Oklahoma) Dog Creek shale 1 Donegal limestone ¹ Doyle shale 1 Easly Creek shale 1 [†]Elmdale shale ¹ or formation ¹ Elmo limestone member¹ (of Wellington shale) †Enterprise shale ¹ Eskridge shale 1 [†]Flint Hills division ¹ Florena shale member (of Beattie limestone); (as member of Garrison shale 1) [†]Florence limestone ¹ Florence limestone member (of limestone); Barneston (as Florence flint 1) Flower-pot shale¹ Fort Riley limestone 1 member (of Barneston limestone) **Funston** limestone¹ Gage shale 1 member (of Doyle shale) [†]Garrison shale ¹ Geuda salt measures ¹ Geuda Springs shale member (of Wellington formation)² Grant shale 1 member (of Winfield limestone) Greeley gypsum¹ Grenola limestone (as formation 1) Hackberry shale 1 Harper sandstone 1 Havensville shale member (of Wreford limestone)¹ Herington limestone¹ member (of Nolans limestone); limestone in Oklahoma Highland shale member (of Wellington formation)² Hollenberg limestone ¹ Hooser shale 1 member (of Bader limestone) Hope gypsum 1 Hutchinson salt member (of Wellington formation); (as Hutchison salt bed 1)

United States-Continued Kansas-Continued Permian—Continued Janesville shale (R. C. Moore and M. R. Mudge, 1956, Am. Assoc. Petroleum Geologists Bull., v. 40, no. 9, p. 2273) Jenkins clay¹ Kiger division 1 Kingman sandstone member (of Harper sandstone) 2 shale member¹ (of Legion Grenola limestone) [†]Luta limestone ¹ [†]Manhattan beds ¹ [†]Manhattan limestone ¹ Marion concretionary limestone 1 Marion flint ¹ [†]Marion formation ¹ Matfield shale ¹ Medicine Lodge gypsum¹ member (of Blaine formation) Milan limestone member (of Wellington formation)² Morrill limestone 1 member (of Beattie limestone) †Neosho shale member (of Garrison shale)¹ Nescatunga gypsum member (of Blaine formation)² Neva limestone 1 member (of Grenola limestone) Newbern shale ¹ Ninnescah shale² Nippewalla group ² Nolans limestone 1 Ogden flint¹ shale 1 member Oketo (of Barneston limestone) **Onaga shale** (as limestone ¹) †Pearl shale ¹ Prairie Creek limestone lentil (in Geuda Springs shale member of Wellington formation)² [†]Red Bluff sandstone¹ Runnymede sandstone member (of Ninnescah formation)² Sabetha limestone ¹ Sallyards limestone member 1 (of Grenola limestone) Salt Fork division ¹ Salt Plain shale 1 Sanatorium limestone lentil (in Geuda Springs shale member of Wellington formation)² limestone 1 Schroyer member (of Wreford limestone) Shimer gypsum member (of Blaine formation)¹ Slate Creek limestone member (of Wellington formation)² Solomon gypsum¹ Stearns shale 1 Stone Corral¹ dolomite

United States-Continued Kansas-Continued Permian—Continued Stovall limestone¹ member (of Winfield limestone) Strickler limestone¹ †Strong flint ¹ †Strong City beds ¹ Sumner group ¹ †Sun City marble¹ †Thrall limestone member (of Foraker limestone)¹ Threemile limestone 1 member (of Wreford limestone) Towanda limestone member (of Doyle shale) 1 Towle shale 1 member (of Onaga shale) Udall limestone lentil (in Geuda Springs shale member of Wellington formation)² Wellington formation ¹ †Wellington marble ¹ West Point shale (in Admire shale) 1 Winfield limestone 1 Wreford limestone 1 **Pennsylvanian** [†]Allen limestone member ¹ Altoona limestone ¹ [†]Americus beds ¹ [†]Barclay limestone ¹ Bourbon formation ¹ or group ¹ Boyer sand 1 (subsurface) [†]Burlingame shale ¹ [†]Burlington limestone ¹ [†]Buxton formation ¹ [†]Calhoun limestone ¹ Caneyville shale 1 [†]Carlyle limestone ¹ Cave Springs sandstone 1 [†]Chautauqua sandstone ¹ [†]Coffeyville limestone ¹ Columbia Ford limestone 1 Concreto shale 1 Dashner limestone ¹ Dodge limestone ¹ (subsurface) Dun limestone¹ †Dunlap limestone¹ †Earlton limestone¹ Einstine sandstone 1 Elk Falls limestone ¹ Elm Branch shale 1 [†]Emporia blue limestone ¹ [†]Emporia reservoir shales ¹ †Erie limestone ¹ Éudora limestone ¹ †Eureka beds ¹ †Eureka limestone 1 Fall River sandstone ¹ Frenck shale [†]Garnett limestone ¹ Gorham sand ¹ (subsurface) Hancock sand 1 (subsurface) Humboldt limestone 1 Humphrey shale 1

United States—Continued Kansas—Continued Pennsylvanian—Continued Humphrey Creek shale 1 [†]Independence limestone ¹ Institute limestone 1 [†]Iola shale ¹ Kickapoo limestone 1 [†]Laneville shale ¹ La Cygne shale member¹ (of Marmaton formation) [†]Lecompton shale ¹ Le Roy shale 1 Linwood shale ¹ Linwood shales ² [†]Marais des Cygnes coal series ¹ [†]Marais des Cygnes shales ¹ Mission Creek shale (in Deer Creek limestone)¹ †Mound Valley limestone¹ †Mound Valley shale¹ Naish limestone¹ Neodesha sandstone 1 Neosho limestone¹ Olpe shale 1 Oswald lime ¹ (subsurface) [†]Oswego limestone ¹ Ottawa limestone 1 [†]Painterhood limestone ¹ Parsons formation ¹ [†]Pawnee limestone series ¹ Peacock sand ¹ (subsurface) [†]Piqua limestone member ¹ [†]Pottawatomie formation ¹ [†]Pottawatomie series ¹ Rainbow Bend sand 1 (subsurface) Redd sand 1 (subsurface) Reserve shale member ¹ (of Falls City formation) Robinett flags 1 Rossville shales and sandstones ¹ Schubert Creek limestone ¹ [†]Shawnee sandstone ¹ Shunganunga shale ¹ Sni Mills limestone 1 Sooy conglomerate ¹ (subsurface) [†]Spring Rock limestone ¹ Stalnaker sand ¹ (subsurface) [†]Stanton limestone series ¹ Stokes sand ¹ (subsurface) [†]Strawn limestone ¹ Tennison Creek shale 1 Uniontown limestone 1 †Walnut shale ¹ Waverly flags ¹ Wilson formation 1 Wolf River limestone 1 Wyandotte group ¹ †Wyckoff limestone 1 Upper Pennsylvanian Kawvian series ² Pennsylvanian (Virgil) Aarde shale ¹ member (of Howard limestone)

United States-Continued Kansas-Continued

- Pennsylvanian (Virgil)—Continued Auburn shale ¹
 - Bachelor Creek limestone 1 member (of Howard limestone)
 - Bern limestone (R. C. Moore and M. R. Mudge, 1956, Am. Assoc. Petroleum Geologist, v. 40, no. 9, p. 2276–2277. Big Springs limestone (in Le-
 - compton limestone)¹
 - Burlingame limestone member (of Bern limestone); (as member of Wabaunsee formation¹)
 - Calhoun shale (as member of Shawnee formation ¹)
 - Caneyville limestone ¹
 - Cedarvale shale member Scranton shale)¹ (of
 - Clay Creek limestone (in Kanwaka shale)¹
 - **Coal Creek limestone member** (of Topeka limestone)¹
 - Deer Creek limestone (as member of Shawnee formation ¹)
 - Doniphan shale (in Lecompton limestone)¹
 - Douglas group ¹
 - Dover limestone¹ member (of Stotler limestone)
 - Dry shale 1 member (of Stotler limestone)
 - Du Bois limestone member (of Topeka limestone)¹
 - Elgin sandstone; 'member (of Vamoosa formation in Oklahoma)
 - Elmont limestone 1 member (of Emporia limestone)
 - Emporia limestone 1
 - French Creek shale 1 member (of Root shale)
 - Friedrich shale 1 member (of Root shale)
 - Grandhaven limestone 1 member (of Stotler limestone)
 - Happy Hollow limestone member (of Scranton shale)¹
 - [†]Hartford limestone (in Shawnee formation)¹
 - Harveyville shale ¹
 - Haskell limestone 1 member (of Stranger formation)
 - Howard limestone 1; †member (of Shawnee formation)¹
 - Iowa Point shale (in Calhoun shale)¹
 - Ireland sandstone 1 member (of Lawrence shale)
 - Jackson Park shale member (of Kanwaka shale)¹
 - Jim Creek limestone 1 member (of Root shale)

United States—Continued

- Kansas-Continued
 - Pennsylvanian (Virgil)-Con.
 - Jonesburg sandstone member (of Lawrence shale; of Vamoosa formation in Oklahoma); (as member of Nelagoney formation 1)
 - Kanwaka shale 1; †member (of Shawnee formation)¹
 - Kereford limestone †member (of Oread limestone)¹
 - Lawrence shale ¹; member (of Douglas formation)¹
 - Leavenworth limestone member (of Oread limestone)¹ Lecompton limestone¹; †mem-
 - ber (of Shawnee formation)¹
 - Maple Hill limestone 1 member (of Zeandale limestone)
 - Oread limestone ¹; limestone member (of Vamoosa formation in Oklahoma)
 - [†]Osage limestone (in Shawnee formation)1
 - Osage City limestone ¹
 - [†]Osage City shale (in Shawnee formation)¹
 - Oskaloosa shale (in Deer Creek limestone)¹
 - Ozawkie limestone (in Deer Creek limestone)1
 - Reading limestone 1 member (of Emporia limestone)
 - Robbins shale member¹ (of Stranger formation)
 - Root shale (R. C. Moore and M. R. Mudge, 1956, Am. Assoc. Petroleum Geologist, v. 40, no. 9, p. 2274 (fig. 1), 2275)
 - Sac-Fox subgroup 1
 - Scranton shale ¹; †member (of Shawnee formation)¹
 - Severy shale 1; †member (of Shawnee formation)1
 - Shawnee group 1; formation in Missouri and Iowa¹
 - Silver Lake shale member (of Scranton shale)¹
 - Soldier Creek shale 1 member (of Bern limestone)
 - Spring Branch limestone (in Lecompton limestone)¹
 - Stormont limestone member (of Pierson Point shale)²
 - Stranger formation ¹
 - Stull shale (in Kanwaka shale)¹
 - Tarkio limestone member (of Zeandale limestone); (as member of Wabaunsee formation¹)
 - Tecumseh shale 1 or formation; tmember (of Shawnee formation)1
 - Topeka limestone 1; †member (of Shawnee formation)¹

United States-Continued Kansas-Continued Pennsylvanian (Virgil)-Con. Tonganoxie sandstone ¹ member (of Stranger formation) Toronto limestone 1 member (of Oread limestone) Utopia limestone i member (of Howard limestone) Vinland shale 1 member (of Stranger formation) Virgil series 1 Wabaunsee group (as formation 1) Wakarusa limestone ¹ member (of Bern limestone) Wamego shale member (of Zeandale formation); (as shale 2) Westphalia limestone 1 member (of Stranger formation) White Cloud shale 1 member (of Scranton shale) Willard shale ¹ Winzeler shale ¹ member (of Howard limestone) Zeandale formation (R. C. Moore and M. R. Mudge, 1956, Am Assoc. Petroleum Geolo-gists Bull, v. 40, no. 9, p. 2276) Pennsylvanian (Missouri) Argentine limestone ¹ Block limestone ¹ Bonner Springs shale 1 Bronson formation 1 or group 1 Canville limestone ¹ **Captain Creek limestone member** (of Stanton limestone)¹ Chanute shale ¹; shale member (of Kansas City formation in Missouri)1 Cherryvale shale ¹; shale mem-ber (of Kansas City formation in Missouri)¹ Coffeyville formation 1 Corbin City limestone ¹ Cottage Grove sandstone 1 Critzer limestone 1 [†]Dennis limestone ¹ Dodds Creek sandstone ¹ rum limestone¹; limestone member (of Kansas City for-Drum mation in Missouri)¹ [†]Dudley shale ¹ or shale member (of Pleasanton formation) 1 Eudora shale 1 member (of Stanton limestone) Fontana shale Frisbie limestone 1 Galesburg shale 1 Hepler sandstone formation ² ertha limestone¹; limestone member (of Kansas City for-Hertha mation in Missouri)¹ Hickory Creek shale i

Hushpuckney shale 1

United States-Continued Kansas-Continued Pennsylvanian (Missouri)-Con. Iola limestone¹; limestone member (of Kansas City formation Missouri)1 in Island Creek shale 1 Ladore shale¹; shale member (of Kansas City formation in Missouri)¹ Lane shale¹; shale member (of Lansing formation in Missouri)1 Lansing group¹; formation in Missouri¹ Linn subgroup ² Little Kaw limestone member¹ (of Stanton limestone) Merriam limestone 1 Middle Creek limestone 1 Mound City shale 1 Muncie Creek shale 1 Noxie sandstone lentil or member (of Chanute formation)² Olathe limestone member¹ (of Stanton limestone) Paoli limestone¹ Pedee group ¹ Pleasanton formation ¹ Quindaro shale 1 Quivira shale (in Kansas City formation)1 Spring Hill limestone 1 Stanton limestone¹; limestone member (of Lansing formation in Missouri)¹ Stark shale 1 [†]Thayer shale (in Kansas City formation)¹ Vilas shale¹; shale member (of Lansing formation in Missouri)1 Victory Junction shale member ¹ (of Stanton limestone) Wea shale 1 Wyandotte limestone¹ Zarah subgroup ² Middle Pennsylvanian Blankenship sand ¹ (subsurface) Cattleman sand ¹ (subsurface) Chetopa shales 1 Colony sand 1 (subsurface) Fox Bush sand ¹ (subsurface) Sallvards sand 1 (subsurface) Welch chert ¹ (subsurface) Pennsylvanian (Des Moines) Altamont limestone¹; limestone member (of Oologah limestone in Oklahoma) Anna cyclothem (including Anna shale)² Bandera shale¹; member (of Oologah limestone in Oklahoma)

United States—Continued Kansas-Continued Pennsylvanian (Des Moines)-Con. Bandera Quarry sandstone mem-bera (of Bandera shale)² Breezy Hill limestone member (of Cherokee shale) of Senora formation in Oklahoma)² Cherokee shale 1 Coalvale cyclothem or formation² †Columbus sandstone (in Cherokee shale)¹ Croweburg cyclothem or formation² Englevale channel sandstone¹ Fleming cyclothem or formation ² [†]Fort Scott coal series ¹ Fort Scott limestone¹; †limestone member (of Henrietta formation)1 †Fort Scott marble series (in Cherokee shale)¹ Idenbro cyclothem (including Idenbro limestone)² Knifeton cyclothem or formation² Laberdie cyclothem (including Laberdie limestone)² Labette shale;¹ †shale member (of Henrietta formation)¹ Lake Neosho shale member (of Altamont limestone)² Little Osage shale member (of Fort Scott limestone)² Marmaton group¹; †Marmaton formation ¹ Memorial shale 1 Mineral cyclothem or formation² Mine Creek cyclothem (including Mine Creek shale)² Mulky cyclothem or formation² Neutral cyclothem or formation ² orfleet cyclothem (including Norfleet llmestone)² Norfleet Pawnee limestone¹; member (of Oologah limestone in Oklahoma) Perry Farm cyclothem (including Perry Farm shale)² Pilot cyclothem or formation² Riverton cyclothem or formation ² Rowe formation or coal cycle² Scammon cyclothem or formation² Stice cyclothem ² Walter Johnson sandstone mem-ber (of Nowata shale)² Weir cyclothem or formation ² Pennsylvanian (Morrow) Kearney formation ² (subsurface) Mississippian(?) Stanhope sand ¹ (subsurface) Lower Mississippian [†]Cherokee limestone ¹ Cowley formation ² (subsurface)

United States-Continued Kansas-Continued Lower Mississippian—Continued Short Creek oolite member (of Boone limestone)1 or (of Keokuk limestone) Skelton shale ¹ (subsurface) Watchorn formation ² (subsurface) Devonian or Silurian(?) Younkin formation¹ (subsurface) Middle Devonian Ediger limestone¹ (subsurface) Silurian Hollow dolomite 1 (subsurface) Ordovician Smock sand 1 (subsurface) Sluss sand ¹ (subsurface) Stapleton zone¹ (subsurface) Urschel lime ¹ (subsurface) Ordovician(?) Engle shale 1 (subsurface) Kentucky Pleistocene Fulton loam ¹ Graves Creek formation ¹ Hickman group ¹ Paducah formation 1 Tennessee River gravels ¹ Union formation ¹ Tertiary or older Tip Top sand ¹ Pliocene or Pleistocene Irvine formation 1 PennsylvanianAberdeen sandstone (in Pottsville formation)¹ Baker sand 1 (subsurface) Battery Rock cyclothem (including Battery Rock sandstone or conglomerate)² Beattyville shale [†]Beaver sandstone¹ Bee Spring sandstone¹ Bee Tree shale ² Bald Hill shale (in Henshaw formation)1 Carthage limestone (in McLeansboro formation)1 Corbin conglomerate lentil¹ (in Lee formation) [†]Curlew sandstone (in Tradewater formation)1 Deanefield shale (in Pottsville formation)¹ DeKoven formation ¹ Dingus limestone (in Pottsville formation)1 [†]Dixon formation ¹ †Dixon sandstone (in Henshaw formation)¹ Dwale shale 1 Elkins Fork shale ¹ Epperson sand ¹ (subsurface) Finnie sandstone (in Tradewater formation)1

United States—Continued Kentucky—Continued Pennsylvanian-Continued Finnie Bluff sandstone¹ Flat Lick sandstone¹ Flat Top Mountain sandstone¹ Flint Ridge flint¹ Grundy Knob limestone ² Hartford limestone 1 High Rock sandstone¹ Horton sand 1 (subsurface) Jolly limestone (in McLeansboro formation)¹ Kendrick shale 1 Kinchloe limestone¹ Lead Creek limestone¹ Lewisport limestone¹ Livingstone conglomerate 1 Lost Creek limestone¹ Magoffin beds 1 Mount Gilead sandstone (in Henshaw formation) ¹ Mount Gilead shale (in Henshaw formation)¹ Mulford formation ¹ Newburg limestone ¹ Olive Hill fire clay (in Pottsville formation) ¹ Peach Orchard sandstone 1 Pike sand ¹ (subsurface) †Pine Mountain group 1 Puncheon Creek sandstone 1 [†]Rockcastle group ¹ Saltlick beds 1 Sebree sandstone (in Carbondale formation) 1 [†]Seven Sisters sandstone ¹ South Carrollton limestone 1 Top Hill sandstone 1 Vanderburg sandstone (in Henshaw formation) 1 Wages sand 1 (subsurface) Williamsburg sand 1 (subsurface) Wild Cat Mountain conglomerate 1 Upper Pennsylvanian Anvil Rock sandstone member (of Lisman formation); (as member of McLeansboro formation 1) Henshaw formation 1 Lisman formation 1 Madisonville limestone 1 member (of Lisman formation) Providence limestone 1 member (of Lisman formation) Middle Pennsylvanian Blacksnake sandstone (of Hance formation) 1 Catron formation 1 Cawood sandstone member (of Hance formation) 1 Curlew limestone member (of **Tradewater formation**)¹

United States—Continued Kentucky—Continued Middle Pennsylvanian—Continued Fork Ridge sandstone member (of Mingo formation) ¹ Hance formation ¹ Harlan sandstone 1 Hignite formation ¹ Jesse sandstone member (of Catron formation) 1 Naese sandstone member (of Lee formation) ¹ Puckett sandstone member (of Mingo formation) 1 Red Spring sandstone member (of Hignite formation)¹ Reynolds sandstone member (of Hignite formation)¹ Slater sandstone member (of Mingo formation) ¹ Tradewater formation 1; group in Illinois Whetstone Creek shale member (of Breathitt formation)¹ Yellow Creek sandstone member (of Hance formation) 1 Lower and Middle Pennsylvanian **Breathitt formation 1** Lower Pennsylvanian Caseyville sandstone 1; group in Illinois Rockcastle sandstone or conglomerate member (of Lee formation) 1 Mississippian Atherton clay 1 Barlow lime ¹ (subsurface) Barlow sand ¹ (subsurface) Beaver Creek "sand" ¹ [†]Birdsville formation or group ¹ Brooks bed Cloverport "sand" ¹ (subsurface) Corder "sand" ¹ (subsurface) Eggners Ferry chert² Kentucky shale ¹ Linietta clay¹ Major sand 1 (subsurface) Mammoth Cave series 1 Morris Mountain shaly member (of Logan formation)¹ Mount Pisgah sand i (subsurface) [†]Ohara limestone member ¹ (of Ste. Genevieve limestone) Otter sand ¹ (subsurface) Pellville sand ¹ (subsurface) Petersville shale 1 [†]Princeton limestone ¹ Rock House sandstone 1 [†]Shot Pouch sandstone ¹ Slickford sand ¹ (subsurface) Vanceburg black shale ¹ Vanceburg sandstone member¹ (of Cuyahoga formation) Weir sand ¹ (subsurface)

United States—Continued Kentucky—Continued Mississippian—Continued West Point member (of Warsaw formation) ¹ Upper Mississippian Bethel sandstone 1 [†]Big Clifty sandstone ¹ Bradley sand 1 (subsurface) Buffalo Wallow formation Clover Creek limestone ¹ Fredonia oolite member (of Ste. Genevieve limestone) Garfield sandstone ¹ Gasper formation or oolite 1 Girkin formation ¹ Glen Dean limestone 1 Hardinsburg sandstone 1 Jett sand ¹ (subsurface) Leitchfield formation ¹ Leitchfield marl¹ Levias sandstone member (of Ste. Genevieve limestone) 1 [†]Lockhart formation ¹ Penrod sand ¹ (subsurface) Sample sandstone or sandstone member (of Gasper oolite) 1 [†]Sloan Valley limestone ¹ Somerset shale member (of Warsaw formation) ¹ Spann limestone member (of Pennington shale) ¹ †Stephensport bed i Stephensport (broad usage) ¹ Tar Springs sandstone 1 Tribune sandstone 1 Wildie sandstone member (of Warsaw formation) ¹ Lower Mississippian Athertonville facies (of Brodhead formation)² Bluestone facies (of New Providence formation)² New Boone Gap facies (of Providence formation)² **Brodhead formation 2** Caney Creek member (of Brodhead formation)² Christy Creek siltstone member (of Brodhead formation)² Clay City siltstone member (of New Providence formation)² Clementsville limestone member (of Brodhead formation) ² Combs Mountain siltstone member (of Brodhead formation)² Conway Cut siltstone member (of Brodhead formation)² Culver Springs shale member (of Brodhead formation)² Cummins Station shale member (of Muldraugh formation)²

United States—Continued Kentucky—Continued Lower Mississippian-Continued Dicks River facies (of New Providence formation)² Farmers siltstone member (of New Providence formation)² Forbush Creek facies (of New Providence formation)² Frenchburg siltstone member (of Brodhead formation)² Ginseng siltstone member (of Brodhead formation)² Greasy Creek facies (of Fort Payne formation) 2 Gum Sulphur siltstone member (of New Providence formation)² Haldeman siltstone member (of Brodhead formation)² Holtsclaw sandstone ¹ Holtsclaw Hill facies (of Brodhead formation)² Hummel facies (of Muldraugh formation)² Indian Fort shale member (of Brodhead formation)² Irvine facies (of Brodhead formation)² Junction City facies (of New Providence formation)² Keith Knob facies (of New Providence formation)² Kenwood sandstone ¹ Lebanon Junction siltstone member (of Brodhead formation)² Liberty facies (of Brodhead formation)² McKinney Knob member (of Brodhead formation)² Maretburg facies (of Muldraugh formation)² Morehead facies (of Brodhead formation)² Muldraugh formation² Olive Hill facies (of Muldraugh formation)² Perry Branch siltstone member (of Brodhead formation)² Pilot Knob facies (of Brodhead formation) ² Rolling Fork limestone member (of Brodhead formation)² Rothwell shale member (of Muldraugh formation)² Stanton facies (of New Provi-dence formation)² Steels Knob chert facies (of Muldraugh formation)² Devonian Campton sand ¹ (subsurface) Coralline Falls limestone¹ Irvine sand ¹ (subsurface)

Menifee sand ¹ (subsurface)

United States—Continued Kentucky—Continued Upper Devonian Duffin limestone¹ Ragland sand 1 (subsurface) Middle Devonian Beechwood limestone member (of Sellersburg limestone)¹ Boyle limestone Casey limestone 1 Gainesville sand ¹ (subsurface) Harg shale facies (of Portwood formation) ² Kiddville limestone ¹ Moulder sand ¹ (subsurface) Portwood formation ² Ravenna shale facies (of Portwood formation)² Silurian and Devonian Panola formation 1 Silurian Holy Cross sandstone² Oldham limestone 1 Olympia sand ¹ (subsurface) Plum Creek clay 1 Rodemar sand ¹ (subsurface) Scottsville sand ¹ (subsurface) Stanton sand ¹ (subsurface) Middle Silurian Alger formation ¹ Boyds Creek sand ¹ (subsurface) Crab Orchard shale ¹ Estill clay ¹ Flades clay ¹ Indian Fields formation ¹ Louisville limestone ¹ Lulbegrud clay ¹ Ribolt clay shale 1 Waco limestone 1 Lower Silurian Brassfield limestone 1 Ordovician (see also Cambrian and Ordovician) Devils Hollow division (of Lexington limestone)² †Kentucky marble¹ Sulphur Well member (of Cynthiana formation)² Sunnybrook sand ¹ (subsurface) Upper Ordovician Bardstown coral reef (in Liberty formation) ¹ Caney sand 1 (subsurface) Cumberland sandstone 1 Economy member (of Latonia shale)¹ Fisherville coral reef (in Waynesville limestone) ¹ Fowler limestone 1 Garrard sandstone 1 Gilbert limestone (in McMillan formation) 1 Gratz shale 1 Haggard limestone (in Cumberland sandstone)² Latonia shale 1

United States—Continued Kehtucky—Continued Upper Ordovician—Continued Maysville group ¹ Million shale 1 Oregonia division (in Arnheim formation) ¹ Paint Lick limestone ¹ Rennix limestone 1 Southgate member (of Latonia shale) 1 division (in Arnheim Sunset formation) 1 Tate member (of McMillan formation) ¹ Middle and Upper Ordovician Winchester limestone ¹ Middle Ordovician Benson limestone 1 Blue Grass group ¹ Bourbon series ¹ Brannon limestone member (of Cynthiana formation); (as cherty member of Flanagan limestone 1) Bromley shale (See p. 622) Camp Nelson limestone 1 Cornishville limestone member (of Perryville formation) 1 Curdsville limestone Cynthiana formation 1 Faulconer limestone member (of Perryville formation) ¹ Flanagan limestone ¹ Greendale limestone (in Cynthiana formation) ¹ Highbridge limestone or group 1 Jessamine limestone 1 Jessamine series ¹ Lexington limestone,¹ formation or group Logana formation (as bed 1) Millersburg limestone member (of Cynthiana formation) 1 Nicholas limestone member (of Cynthiana formation) 1 Oregon limestone 1 Paris formation 1 Perryville formation 1 Rogers Gap division (in Cynthiana formation)¹ Salvisa limestone member (of Perryville formation) ¹ Tyrone limestone 1 Wilmore limestone ¹ Woodburn limestone member (of Cynthiana formation); (as phosphatic member of Flanagan limestone 1) Lower Ordovician White Oak sand ¹ (subsurface) Cambrian and Ordovician Beech Bottom sand 1 (subsurface) Middle Cambrian Lincoln sandstone² (subsurface)

United States-Continued Louisiana Recent Lebeau member (of Le Moyen formation)² (subsurface and surface) Le Moyen formation² (subsurface and surface) Mermentau member (of Le Moyen formation)² (subsurface and surface) Pleistocene Bentley formation² Montgomery formation ² Pontchartrain clay 1 Port Hudson formation 1 **Prairie formation 2** Williana formation ² Tertiary †Sparta sands 1 Pliocene Foley formation ² (subsurface) Mamou member (of Foley formation) ² (subsurface) Steep Gully member (of Foley formation) ² (subsurface) Miocene Blounts Creek member (of Fleming formation)² Carnahan Bayou member Fleming formation)² (of Cassel Hill member (of Catahoula formation)² Castor Creek member (of Fleming formation)² Chalk Hills member (of Catahoula formation)² Dough Hills member (of Fleming formation)² Lena member (of Fleming formation)² Williamson member (of Fleming formation)² Oligocene Mosley Hill formation ² Eocene [†]Mansfield group ¹ Eocene, upper Bayou Calamus lentil (in Verda member of Yazoo clay)² Danville Landing group ¹ or beds 1 Kimbrel bed 1 Montgomery bed (in Jackson formation)¹ Mossy Ridge lentil (in Verda member of Yazoo clay)² Myatt lentil (in Verda member of Yazoo clay)² Saddle Bayou lentil (in Verda member of Yazoo clay)² Tullos clay member (of Yazoo clay)² Union Church transition phase (in Tullos member of Yazoo clay)2

United States—Continued Louisiana-Continued Eocene, upper-Continued Verda member (of Yazoo clay) ² Youngs Bluff bed ¹ Zenoria lentil (in Verda member of Yazoo clay)² Eocene, middle [†]Arcadia clays ¹ Cane River formation 1 Cockfield formation 1 Cockfield lignite 1 Creola member (of Yegua formation)² Dodson member (of Cook Mountain formation)² Little Natches member (of Cook Mountain formation)² Milams member (of Cook Mountain formation)¹ [†]Minden formation ¹ Mount Lebanon formation ¹ [†]St. Maurice formation ¹ Saline Bayou member (in Claiborne group)² Sparta sand ¹ Eocene, lower member Bayou Lenann(of Pendleton formation)² Beulah Church sand lentil (in Slaughter Creek member of Pendleton formation)² High Bluff member (of Pendleton formation)² Marthaville formation ² Pearson glauconite member (of Sabinetown formation)² [†]Sabine formation ¹ Creek Slaughter member (of Pendleton formation)² Stone Coal Bluff lignite (in Slaughter Creek member of Pendleton formation)² Paleocene Benson facies (of Cow Bayou member of Logansport formation)² Bisteneau member (of Hall Summit formation)² Chemard Lake lignite lentil (of Naborton formation)² Cow Bayou member (of Logansport formation)² Dolet Hills member (of Logansport formation)² Grand Bayou member (of Hall Summit formation)² Hall Summit formation ² Lime Hill member (of Logansport formation)² Logansport formation ² Loggy Bayou member (of Hall Summit formation)² Lula facies (of Cow Bayou member of Logansport formation)² Naborton formation²

United States—Continued Louisiana—Continued Cretaceous(?) St. Landry marble 1 Upper Cretaceous Haynesville sand ¹ (subsurface) Monroe gas rock ¹ (subsurface) Oakes sand ¹ (subsurface) Shreveport gas sand ¹ (subsurface) Vivien sand ¹ (subsurface) Zwolle marl ¹ (subsurface) Upper Cretaceous(?) Bayou Chicot limestone ¹ [†]Winnfield limestone ¹ Lower Cretaceous Bodcaw sand lens 1 (subsurface) Davis oil and gas horizon 1 (subsurface) Dillon gas horizon ¹ (subsurface) Dixie oil horizon ¹ (subsurface) Eubanks sand 1 (subsurface) Herndon oil sand 1 (subsurface) Hosston formation 2 (subsurface) Rodessa formation² (subsurface) Sligo formation² (subsurface) Tillman sand lens i (subsurface) Wickett oolitic zone ¹ (subsurface) Upper Jurassic Bossier formation ² (subsurface) Cotton Valley group² (subsurface) Havnesville formation² (subsurface) Shongaloo member (of Schuler formation)² (subsurface) Pennsylvanian(?) Morehouse formation² (subsurface) Maine Paleozoic South Mapleton andesite 1 Upper Paleozoic Cadillac granite ² Post-Carboniferous Biddeford granite ¹ Burnt Meadow syenite ¹ Carboniferous(? Brave Boat Harbor biotite granite 1 Cushing granodiorite ¹ Drews Lake granite 1 Katahdin granite¹ Pre-Carboniferous(?) Falmouth pegmatite ¹ Westbrook granite 1 Pennsylvanian(?) Cape Elizabeth formation 1 Casco Bay group ¹ Diamond Island slate ¹ Jewell phyllite 1 Mackworth slate ¹ Scarboro phyllite 1 Spring Point greenstone ¹ Spurwink limestone 1 **Towow formation**¹ Devonian or Carboniferous Waldo granite²

United States—Continued Maine-Continued Devonian Kineo rhyolite 1 [†]Mapleton granite ¹ Moose River group (assandstone¹) Prettymarsh diorite² Seboomook formation (as slate¹) Devonian(?) Agamenticus complex ¹ Berwick quartz diorite ¹ Cape Neddick gabbro ¹ Castle Hill andesite 1 Castle Hill tuff 1 [†]Chapman trachyte ¹ Edmunds Hill andesite 1 Haystack rhyolite ¹ Hedgehog trachyte ¹ Hobart Hill andesite ¹ Rangeley conglomerate ¹ York Harbor biotite granite 1 Upper Devonian Mapleton sandstone ¹ Perry formation ¹ Pre-late Devonian Ore Mountain diorite ² Lower Devonian Chapman sandstone 1 Fort Kent shale ² Square Lake limestone ¹ Silurian and Devonian [†]Cobscook series ¹ Cobscook Bay series ¹ Silurian Aroostook limestone 1 Ashland limestone ¹ Ashland shale ¹ [†]Campobello group ¹ Chesuncook limestone 1 Dennys formation 1 Frenchmans Bay series² [†]Leightons Cove series ¹ Lobster Lake formation (asseries¹) Mars Hill conglomerate 1 [†]Moose Island shale ² Pembroke formation 1 Ripogenous series ¹ Sheridan sandstone 1 Vassalboro sandstone 1 Vinalhaven rhyolite ¹ Waterville shale (also slate) 1 Winthrop phyllite ² Silurian(?) Hope limestone 1 Upper Silurian and Lower Devonian Ireson felsite ² Penobscot Bay granite¹ Upper Silurian Eastport formation ¹ Hersey red shale member (of Pembroke formation)¹ Leighton gray shale member (of Pembroke formation) ¹ Seigas sandstone² Thorofare andesite 1

United States-Continued Maine---Continued Middle and Upper Silurian Edmunds formation 1 Middle Silurian Ames Knob formation 1 Danville injection gneiss² Deer Rips lime-silicate gneiss² Jay granite 1 Quoddy shale 1 Taylor Brook injection gneiss² Probably Ordovician and Silurian Berwick formation (as gneiss 1) Eliot formation (as slate 1) Kittery quartzite¹ Cambrian or Ordovician Rockland formation ¹ Rockport limestone member (of Rockland formation)¹ Weskeag quartzite member (of Rockland formation)¹ Cambrian and Ordovician Taconic limestone ¹ Cambro-Ordovician(?) Androscoggin gneiss and schist² Bates limestone² Hill Ridge biotite schist ² Minwah limy gneiss 2 Sabattus garnet schist² Stetson Brook limestone² Tacoma series ² Thorncrag limy gneiss ² Cambrian (?) Battie quartzite 1 Calderwood formation 1 Castine volcanics ¹ Coombs limestone member (of Islesboro formation)¹ Islesboro formation ¹ North Haven greenstone ¹ Pejepscot gneiss ² Penobscot formation ¹ Lower Cambrian Grand Falls formation (Rudolph Ruedemann and E. S. C. Smith, 1935, Am. Jour. Sci., 5th ser., v. 30, no. 178, p. 354) Cambrian or Precambrian(?) Cranberry Island series Schooner Head series ¹ Sutton Island series ¹ Precambrian and Silurian Bar Harbor series ¹ Precambrian or Cambrian Ellsworth schists ¹ Precambrian and later Bartlett Island series 1 Precambrian Branch Pond gneiss ¹ Hogback schist 1 Knox gneiss ¹ Age(?)Aroostook Falls diabase ¹ Brownville slate ¹ Byron schist ² Mars Hill diabase 1

United States—Continued Maine-Continued Age(?)-Continued Noisy Brook gneiss ³ Phipsburg limestone ¹ Portland clays 1 Quoggy Joe quartz trachyte ¹ Seawall metafelsite ² Traveller rhyolite ¹ Tumbledown gneiss² Uncle Israels granite² Winterport granite type ² Woodland trachyte i Maryland Pleistocene and Recent McHenry formation 1 Pleistocene Beaverdam sand ² Cornfield Harbor clays ¹ Parsonsburg sand ² Sunderland formation 1 Talbot formation 1 Walston silt ² Wicomico formation 1 Pliocene(?) Brandywine formation ¹ or gravel Miocene(?) North Keys sand ² Miocene, middle and upper Chesapeake group ¹ St. Marys formation ¹ Miocene, middle Calvert formation ¹ Choptank formation ¹ Fairhaven diatomaceous member (of Calvert formation)¹ Plum Point marl member (of Calvert formation)¹ Eocene (see also Upper Cretaceous and Eocene) [†]Piscataway sands ¹ Eocene, upper Piney Point formation 2 (subsurface) Eocene, lower and middle Marlboro clay member (of Nanjemoy formation)¹ Nanjemoy formation ¹ Potapaco clay member (of Nanjemoy formation)1 Eocene, lower Piscataway indurated marl member (of Aquia formation)¹ Paleocene **Brightseat formation 2** Upper Cretaceous and Eocene †Severn formation 1 Upper Cretaceous Albirupean black marl¹ [†]Albirupean formation ¹ Magothy formation 1 Patapsco formation 1 [†]Sassafras River greensand ¹ Lower Cretaceous Arundel formation 1 or clay [†]Baltimorean formation ¹

United States-Continued Maryland-Continued Lower Cretaceous-Continued Federal Hill beds (in Patapsco formation)¹ Hawkins Point clays 1 Patuxent formation 1 Upper Triassic Buck Lodge diabase ¹ Emmitsburg facies 1 [†]Potomac marble ¹ Taneytown facies ¹ Upper Paleozoic(?) Ellicott City granite ¹ "Post-Glenarm" Guilford granite ² Gunpowder granite 1 Laurel migmatite ² Port Deposit gneiss ¹ or granite Sykesville granite ¹ Lower Paleozoic(?) Cockeysville marble 1 Glenarm series ¹ Ijamsville phyllite² Setters formation 1 Silver Run limestone² Urbana phyllite² Wakefield marble ² Permian [†]Frostburg formation ¹ Carboniferous(?) Woodstock granite ¹ **Pennsulvanian** Barton limestone (in Conemaugh formation)¹ Barton red shale (in Conemaugh formation)1 Barton sandstone (in Conemaugh formation)¹ uelick limestone (in maugh formation)¹ Bluelick Cone-Borden sandstone (in Monongahela formation)¹ Clarysville sandstone (in Conemaugh formation)¹ Ellerslie fire clay (in Allegheny formation)¹ Ellerslie sandstone (in Allegheny formation)¹ Friendsville black shale (in Conemaugh formation)¹ Hoffman limestone (in Conemaugh formation)¹ maugh formation)¹ Hoffman sandstone Lonaconing sandstone (in Conemaugh formation)¹ Luke clay (in Allegheny formation)¹ Meyersdale limestone (in Conemaugh formation)¹ Montell sandstone (in Allegheny formation)¹ Mount Savage fire clay (in Pottsville formation)¹

United States-Continued Maryland-Continued Pennsylvanian-Continued Mount Savage sandstone (in Allegheny formation)¹ Redstone sandstone (in Monongahela formation)¹ Sampson Rock sandstone (in Pottsville formation)¹ Savage formation ¹ maugh formation)¹ Thomas limestone Conemaugh formation)¹ ellersburg Cone-Thomas sandstone Wellersburg limestone (in Conemaugh formation)¹ Westernport sandstone (in Allegheny formation)¹ Woods Run shale (in Conemaugh formation)¹ Upper Devonian Avilton conglomerate ¹ Parkhead sandstone member (of Jennings formation)¹ Lower Devonian Corrigan formation ¹ Shriver chert 1 Silurian Cedar Cliff limestone lens (in Wills Creek shale)¹ Cresaptown iron sandstone 1 Indian Spring red shales or sand-stone (in Tonoloway limestone)1 Rabble Run sandstone member (of McKenzie formation)¹ Tonoloway limestone ¹ Wills Creek shale ¹ Middle Silurian Cumberland facies (of Clinton formation)² McKenzie formation or limestone 1 Rose Hill formation ¹ Ordovician(?) Cardiff conglomerate 1 Post-Lower Ordovician Baltimore gabbro² Middle Ordovician **Row Park** limestone ² St. Paul group ² Lower Ordovician Grove limestone ¹ [†]Le Gore limestone ¹ Cambrian(? Sugarloaf Mountain quartzite² Upper Cambrian Big Spring Station member (of Conococheague limestone)² Frederick limestone ¹ Lower Cambrian Sugarloaf sandstone ¹ Weverton quartzite or formation (as sandstone 1) Precambrian Baltimore gneiss 1

United States-Continued Maryland-Continued Precambrian-Continued Cockeysville volcanics ¹ Deer Creek quartzite ¹ Hartley augen gneiss ¹ Relay quartz diorite ¹ †State line serpentine ¹ [†]Susquehanna mica schist ¹ Precambrian(?) Catoctin metabasalt, greenstone, or formation (as schist ¹) Ilchester granite ¹ Libertytown metarhyolite² Sams Creek metabasalt² Age(?) Bear Island granodiorite² Frenchtown diorite 1 Kensington granite-gneiss² Rowlandville granite¹ Massachusetts Pleistocene Aquinnah conglomerate ¹ [†]Barnstable series ¹ Dukes boulder bed 1 Middleboro clay 1 [†]Nashaquitsa series ¹ Moshup till member (of Jameco formation) ¹ [†]Naushon series ¹ Sankaty sand ¹ [†]Sankaty Head beds ¹ Taunton clays [†]Tisbury beds or gravel ¹ [†]Truro series ¹ Weyquosque formation ¹ Tertiary and Quaternary Cape Cod series ¹ Upper Cretaceous Indian Hill series ¹ Triassic Turners Falls sandstone ² Upper Triassic Black Rock diabase ¹ Chicopee shale 1 Deerfield diabase ¹ Granby tuff ¹ Greenfield bed 1 Hampden diabase ¹ Holyoke diabase ¹ Leverett breccia¹ Longmeadow sandstone ¹ Medford diabase ¹ Mount Toby conglomerate 1 Sugarloaf formation (as arkose ¹) Pre-Triassic Amherst schist ¹ Erving hornblende schist ¹ Joshua schist² Whately bed 1 Whitmores Ferry amphibolite 1 Upper Paleozoic(?) Straw Hollow diorite 1 Middle Paleozoic Dry Hill granite gneiss² Poplar Mountain gneiss² 504835-59----6

United States—Continued Massachusetts-Continued Lower Paleozoic Nahant gabbro ¹ [†]New Bedford gneiss ¹ [†]Saugus granodiorite or quartz diorite ¹ Lower Paleozoic(?) Dedham granodiorite ¹ Natick granite ¹ Salem gabbro-diorite ¹ Carboniferous or Post-Carboniferous [†]Bolton gneiss ¹ Coys Hill granite ¹ Dana diorite ¹ Dracut diorite 1 Fitchburg granite ¹ Hardwick granite 1 Hubbardston granite¹ Middlefield granite ¹ Millbury limestone ¹ New Salem aplite ¹ [†]New Salem serpentine ¹ [†]North Amherst granite ¹ [†]Pelham granite ¹ [†]Pelham quartzite ¹ Prescott diorite 1 [†]Swan Pond granite ¹ [†]Vernon gneiss ¹ [†]Wachusett gneiss ¹ [†]Wilbraham gneiss ¹ Carboniferous (see also Devonian or Carboniferous) Andover granite ¹ Attleboro sandstone ¹ Beverly syenite ¹ Boylston schist ¹ Brimfield schist ¹ Harvard conglomerate lentil (in Worcester formation)¹ [†]Harvard granite ¹ Nashoba formation ² †Norfolk Basin series ¹ Oakdale quartzite ¹ Oxford schist 1 Paxton quartz schist ¹ Quabin quartzite 1 Rocky Woods conglomerate ¹ [†]Salem syenite ¹ Squam granite¹ †Wamsutta volcanics ¹ Ware schist ¹ Worcester formation (as phyllite 1) [†]Worcester quartzite ¹ Carboniferous(?) Belchertown tonalite ¹ Williamsburg granodiorite ¹ Pre-upper Carboniferous(?) Dracut norite 1 Pennsylvanian Bellingham conglomerate ¹ Dighton conglomerate ¹ Mansfield beds ¹ Pondville conglomerate ¹ Seekonk beds ¹

United States-Continued Massachusetts-Continued Pennsylvanian-Continued Seekonk conglomerate ¹ Tenmile River beds ¹ Wamsutta formation ¹ Westville shale ¹ Mississippian(? Quincy granite¹ Mississippian(?) or older Monson gneiss (as granodiorite¹) Devonian or Carboniferous Blue Hill granite porphyry ¹ Boston Bay group 1 Brighton melaphyre ¹ Brookline conglomerate member (of Roxbury conglomerate) ¹ Cambridge slate 1 [†]Cape Ann granite ¹ (of Dorchester slate member Roxbury conglomerate) 1 Lynn volcanic complex ¹ Mattapan volcanic complex ¹ [†]Neponset conglomerate ¹ [†]Peabody granite ¹ Roxbury conglomerate ¹ Shawmut group ¹ [†]Somerville slate ¹ [†]Squantum slates ¹ Squantum tillite member (of Roxbury conglomerate) ¹ Tufts quartzite member (of Cambridge slate) ¹ †West Roxbury slate ¹ Devonian(?) Ironstone quartz diorite 1 [†]Joes Rock granite ¹ Milford granite ¹ Sharon syenite ¹ Wolfpen tonalite ¹ Upper Devonian(?) Ayer granodiorite (as granite 1) Probably Lower Devonian Newbury volcanic complex ¹ Silurian and Devonian(?) Bernardston formation 1 Silurian Granville enstatite serpentine¹ [†]Greylock limestone ¹ Silurian(?) Goshen schist¹ Leyden argillite ¹ Lower Silurian Russell serpentine 1 Ordovician and Silurian Merrimack quartzite 1 Ordovician and Silurian(?) Conway formation (as schist 1) Ordovician Bellowspipe limestone ¹ [†]Bellowspipe quartzite ¹ Chester amphibolite 1 [†]Everett schist ¹ Greylock schist ¹ Hawley schist ¹ †Plainsfield schist ¹

United States-Continued Massachusetts-Continued Ordovician-Continued Savoy schist 1 Westfield serpentine ¹ Middle Ordovician Berkshire schist 1 [†]Cheshire schist ¹ Cambrian and Ordovician Egremont limestone 1 [†]Mount Washington series ¹ Stockbridge limestone 1 or group Cambrian and younger and older(?) †Blue Hills complex 1 Cambrian(?) Milton quartzite¹ Upper Cambrian Green Lodge formation ¹ Middle Cambrian Braintree slate ¹ Lower Cambrian to Lower Ordomician [†]Berkshire limestone ¹ Lower Cambrian Cheshire quartzite ¹ Dalton formation 1 Hoppin slate ¹ †Nahant limestone †Nahant schist ¹ [†]Shutesbury serpentine ¹ Weymouth formation 1 Lower Cambrian(?) Hoosac schist 1 Rowe schist 1 Precambrian or Upper Ordovician Newburyport quartz diorite¹ Precambrian or Cambrian Lynnfield serpentine ¹ Precambrian Becket granite gneiss ¹ Berkshire County series ¹ [†]Blan[d]ford limestone ¹ Coles Brook limestone 1 †East Lee gneiss ¹ †East Lee limestone ¹ [†]Goose Pond limestone ¹ [†]Grafton quartzite ¹ [†]Greylock series ¹ Hinsdale gneiss ¹ [†]Hinsdale limestone ¹ [†]Hop Brook limestone ¹ Kendall Green slate 1 Lee quartz diorite ¹ Lincoln slate 1 Marlboro formation 1 Northbridge granite gneiss ¹ †Otis limestone 1 Quincy syenite 1 Stonybrook quartzite 1 [†]Sutton gneiss ¹ [†]Tyringham gneiss ¹ Waltham gneiss ¹ Washington gneiss ¹ Woburn formation ¹ Precambrian(?) Westboro quartzite ¹

United States-Continued Massachusetts-Continued Age(?) Blandford serpentine and pyroxenite¹ [†]Naugus Head series ¹ [†]Pelham serpentine ¹ †Shelburne gneiss ¹ †Worcester County gneiss ¹ Michigan **Pennsylvanian** Eaton sandstone member (of Saginaw formation)² Grand Ledge cyclothem (in Saginaw formation) 2 **Grand River formation** ⁹ Ionia sandstone 1 member (of Saginaw formation) [†]Jackson formation ¹ Parma sandstone ¹ Saginaw formation ¹ Woodville member (of Saginaw formation); (as sandstone 1) Lower Pennsylvanian Verne cyclical formation (including Verne limestone or shale member)² Mississippian (see also Upper Devonian and Mississippian; and Upper Devonian and Lower Mississippian) Bayport limestone 1 Coldwater shale ² Forestville shale ¹ Grand Rapids group 1 †Grand Rapids limestone ¹ Huron gritstone 1 Manistee limestone 1 Marshall sandstone 1 or formation Michigan formation ¹ Napoleon member (of Marshall sandstone); (as sandstone ¹) Point aux Barques sandstone ¹ Point aux Barques lighthouse ¹ (sandstone) Point aux Gres limestone ¹ Port Austin sandstone¹ Richmondville sandstone ¹ Rock Falls series ¹ Lower Mississippian Hardwood Point shales and flags 2 sandstones and Huron City shales ² Lighthouse conglomerate ² Upper Devonian and Lower Mississippian Antrim shale 1 Ellsworth shale 1 [†]Huron group ¹ Upper Devonian [†]St. Clair shale ¹ Squaw Bay limestone ¹ Middle and Upper Devonian Traverse formation 1 or group

United States-Continued Michigan-Continued Middle and Upper(?) Devonian Potter Farm formation ¹ Thunder Bay limestone ¹ Middle Devonian Afton bed ² Alpena limestone ¹ Amherstburg formation (as member of Detroit River dolomite¹) Beebe School formation² Bell shale 1 Black Lake lagunal facies ² **Bois Blanc formation** ² Charlevoix stage ¹ Detroit River group (as dolomite 1) Dock Street clays ¹ Dundee limestone 1 or formation Flat Rock dolomite member (of Lucas formation); (as member of Detroit River dolomite ¹) Four Mile Dam formation ² Ferron Point formation 1 Filer sandstone lentil (in Am-herstburg formation)² (subsurface) **Genshaw formation 1** Grand Lake member 1 (of Presque Isle series) Gravel Point stage ¹ Gorbut member (of Gravel Point formation)² Killians member (of Genshaw formation); (as limestone ¹) Koehler limestone ² Little Traverse Bay limestone ¹ Long Lake series 1 Mackinac breccia (as limecontains discrete stone 1); blocks of rocks of Silurian to Middle Devonian ages Mackinaw limestone Marvin Quarry bed ² Newton Creek limestone ² Norway Point formation 1 Norwood shale ² Partridge Point formation ¹ Petoskey limestone 1 Presque Isle series ¹ Richfield member (of Lucas formation) ² (subsurface) Rockport limestone ¹ **Rockport Quarry limestone ²** Rogers City limestone or formation² Saginaw sand ¹ (subsurface) Thunder Bay series 1 Whitefish Bay member (of Alpena limestone stage) ² Lower Devonian Garden Island formation ² Silurian and Lower Devonian [†]Monroe beds, formation, or group 1

United States—Continued Michigan-Continued Silurian Manitoulin limestone¹ Raber bed ² Toll Pit beds 1 Upper Silurian Point aux Chenes formation ² Raisin River dolomite member (of Bass Islands dolomite) 1 St. Ignace formation ² Middle Silurian **Burnt Bluff formation**¹ Cordell member ¹ (of Manistique formation) Engadine dolomite 1 Fiborn limestone 1 Hendricks series 1 Manistique series ¹ Schoolcraft member 1 (of Manistique formation) Upper Ordovician Bay de Noc member (of Stonington beds) ¹ Big Hill beds 1 Bills Creek beds ¹ Ogontz member (of Stonington beds)¹ Stonington beds 1 Middle Ordovician Bony Falls member (of Black River formation)² Chandler Falls member (of Trenton formation)² Escanaba limestone¹ Escanaba River group ² Haymeadow Creek member (of **Trenton formation**)² Groos Quarry member (of Trenton formation)² Sheridan formation ¹ Upper Cambrian and Lower Ordovician Hermansville limestone ¹ Upper Cambrian Eastern sandstone ¹ Lake Superior sandstone ¹ Munising sandstone ¹ Ste. Marie sandstone 1 St. Marys sandstone 1 Precambrian or Cambrian Jacobsville sandstone ¹ Precambrian Ajibik quartzite ¹ Albany conglomerate 1 Albany and Boston amygdaloid 1 [†]Albany and Boston conglomerate 1 Albany and Boston flow 1 Algomah amygdaloid 1 Algomah flow ¹ Allouez conglomerate ¹ Amasa formation ² [†]Antoine dolomite ¹ Anvil ferruginous chert member (of Ironwood iron-formation) 1

United States—Continued Michigan-Continued Precambrian-Continued Arcadian amygdaloid ¹ Arcadian flow 1 Arnold amygdaloid ¹ Arnold flow 1 Ashbed amygdaloid ¹ Ashbed flow 1 Ashbed group 1 Atlantic amygdaloid ¹ Atlantic flow ¹ Baltic amygdaloid 1 Baltic conglomerate ¹ Baltic flow ¹ Baltic sandstone 1 Baltic West amygdaloid ¹ Baltic West flow ¹ Bessemer sandstone or quartzite ² Bijiki iron-formation member (of Michigamme slate) ¹ Bohemia conglomerate 1 Bohemia porphyrite 1 Bohemian Range group ¹ [†]Bone Lake crystalline schist ¹ [†]Boston conglomerate ¹ Brier slate member (of Vulcan iron-formation) Brule schists and volcanics 1 Butler amygdaloid 1 Butler flow 1 Caledonia conglomerate 1 Calico amygdaloid ¹ Calico flow¹ Calumet amygdaloid ¹ [†]Calumet conglomerate ¹ Calumet flow Calumet and Hecla conglomerate 1 [†]Cascade formation ¹ [†]Central group ¹ [†]Central Mine conglomerate ¹ Central Mine group 1 Central Valley beds ¹ †Chippewa felsite ¹ [†]Chippewa porphyry ¹ Clarksburg volcanics ¹ member (of Michigamme slate) Copper City flow (in Portage Lake lava series)² Copper Harbor conglomerate (as group 1) Copps group ¹ Corning Creek zone (in Negaunee formation) ¹ Crystal Falls formation ¹ [†]Crystal Falls series ¹ Curry iron-bearing member (of Vulcan iron-formation) ¹ [†]Deer Lake conglomerates ¹ Douglas amygdaloid ¹ Douglas flow ¹ Eagle River group ¹ Evergreen amygdaloid¹ Evergreen flow 1 Felch formation (as schist ¹)

United States—Continued Michigan-Continued Precambrian-Continued **†Felch** Mountain iron-bearing series 1 Forn Creek formation ² Ford River granite ² Forest amygdaloid ¹ Forest conglomerate ¹ Forest flow 1 Freda sandstone 1 [†]Gogebic series ¹ Goodrich quartzite 1 Goose Lake slate 1 †Grand Portage amygdaloid ¹ †Grand Portage flow ¹ Gratiot flow (in Portage Lake lava series)² [†]Graveland formation ¹ Great conglomerate 1 +Great Copper Harbor conglomerate 1 Greenstone flow 1 Greenwood iron-formation ¹ member (of Michigamme slate) Gwinn series 1 [†]Hanbury slate ¹ Hancock amygdaloid ¹ Hancock conglomerate ¹ Hancock flow 1 Hancock West conglomerate ¹ Hemlock formation (as greenstone 1) Holyoke conglomerate ¹ Holyoke formation ¹ Houghton conglomerate 1 Huginnin porphyrite¹ Iron River iron-formation member (of Michigamme slate) 1 Ironwood iron-formation 1 Iroquois flow (in Portage Lake Lava series)² [†]Ishpeming formation ¹ Island Mine conglomerate 1 Isle Royale amygdaloid 1 Isle Royale flow 1 Isle Royale trap ¹ Jasper Knob zone (in Negaunee formation) 1 [†]Johnson Creek conglomerate ¹ Kearsarge amygdaloid ¹ Kearsarge conglomerate ¹ Kearsarge flow 1 Kearsarge trap ¹ Kearsarge West amygdaloid ¹ Kearsarge West flow 1 Keweenawan series ¹ Kingston conglomerate ¹ Kitchi schist Knowlton amygdaloid 1 Knowlton flow¹ Kona dolomite¹ Lac La Belle conglomerate 1 Lake amygdaloid¹ Lake flow¹ Lake Enchantment sediments²

United States—Continued Michigan-Continued Precambrian-Continued Lake Hanbury slate group 1 Lake Shore trap ¹ [†]Lake Superior group ¹ Loretto slate ¹ member (of Vulcan iron-formation) Mabb amygdaloid ¹ Mabb flow¹ Makasin Hill zone (in Negaunee formation) ¹ Mandan amygdaloid 1 Mandan flow ¹ Manitou amygdaloid¹ Manitou flow ¹ Mansfield iron-bearing slate **member** (of Hemlock forma-tion); (as formation or slate ¹) †Mareniscan series ¹ Marquettan series ¹ [†]Marquette series ¹ Mass amygdaloid ¹ Mass flow ¹ Mayflower amygdaloids ¹ Mayflower flows ¹ Medora amygdaloids 1 Medora flow 1 Menominee group (as series ¹) Merchants amygdaloid ¹ Merchants flow †Mesnard epidote ¹ †Mesnard formation ¹ Mesnard quartzite 1 Michigan conglomerate 1 Michigamme slate 1 [†]Michigamme jasper ¹ Minesota conglomerate 1 Minesota trap Minong breccia¹ Minong porphyrite ¹ Minong trap ¹ Mona schist ¹ Montreal amygdaloid 1 Montreal flow 1 [†]Mount Bohemia conglomerate ¹ Mount Houghton felsite ¹ or quartz porphyry ¹ Mount Mesnard quartzite ¹ National sandstone 1 †Nebraska conglomerate ¹ Negaunee iron-formation ¹ New Arcadian amygdaloid 1 New Arcadian flow ¹ New Mass amygdaloid ¹ New Mass flow 1 New Mayflower amygdaloid 1 Nonesuch shale 1 Norrie ferruginous chert member (of Ironwood iron-formation)¹ North amygdaloid 1 North flow 1 North Butler amygdaloid 1 North Butler flow 1 North Lake zone (in Negaunee formation)¹

United States—Continued Michigan—Continued Precambrian-Continued North Star conglomerate ¹ Norway limestone 1 Norwich conglomerate 1 Norwich trap Ogima amygdaloid ¹ Ogima flow ¹ Ohio Trap Rock traps ¹ Old Colony amygdaloid ¹ Old Colony flow 1 Old Colony sandstone 1 Old Pewabic amygdaloid 1 Old Pewabic flow Oneco amygdaloid ¹ Oneco flow ¹ [†]Oneida conglomerate ¹ Osceola amygdaloid ¹ Osceola flow 1 Outer conglomerate ¹ Pabst member (of Tyler slate)¹ Paint slate ¹ Paint River greenstones² Palmer gneiss¹ Palms quartzite 1 Pentoga greenstones² Pewabic amygdaloid¹ Pewabic flow 1 Pewabic West conglomerate ¹ [†]Phoenix Mine group ¹ Portage Lake lava series ² Praysville porphyry ¹ Presque Isle granite ¹ Princeton series 1 Quincy amygdaloid ¹ Quincy flow ¹ Quincy Pewabic amygdaloid ¹ Quincy Pewabic flow 1 Quinnesec formation (as greenstone 1) Quinnesec ore-formation ¹ Randville dolomite 1 [†]Republic formation ¹ Republic granite 1 Republic quartzite 1 [†]Rockland sandstone ¹ [†]St. Louis amygdaloid ¹ St. Louis conglomerate 1 †St. Louis flow ¹ †St. Marys epidote ¹ Saunders formation 1 Scales Creek flow (in Portage Lake lava series)² Shawmut amygdaloid ¹ Shawmut conglomerate ¹ Shawmut flow 1 Siamo slate 1 South Butler amygdaloid ¹ South Butler flow ¹ South Pewabic amygdaloid ¹ South Pewabic flow 1 [†]State Road conglomerate ¹ Sturgeon quartzite 1 Superior amygdaloid 1

United States—Continued Michigan—Continued Precambrian-Continued Superior flow 1 Superior West amygdaloid 1 Superior West flow 1 Toltec trap ¹ Tomahawk amygdaloid ¹ Torch Lake amygdaloid ¹ Torch Lake flow ¹ Traders iron-bearing member (of Vulcan iron-formation)¹ Tyler slate ¹ †Victoria amygdaloid ¹ †Victoria flow ¹ Vulcan iron-formation ¹ West Minesota conglomerate ¹ West Minesota trap¹ Wewe slate 1 Winona amygdaloid ¹ Winona conglomerate ¹ Winona flow ¹ Wolf Lake granite ¹ Wolf Lake schist 1 Wolverine amygdaloid ¹ Wolverine sandstone Wyandot amygdaloid¹ Wyandot flow¹ Wyandot No. 8 amygdaloid ¹ Wyandot No. 8 flow 1 Yale member (of Ironwood iron-formation)¹ Age(?)Commonwealth ore formation ¹ Huron Bay slates ¹ L'Anse series 1 Minnesota **Pleistocene** Itascan till ¹ Lake Agassiz clay ¹ Lake Agassiz silt¹ Mankato drift (see Mankato substage 1) Paulian till¹ West Union gravel ² Upper Cretaceous Big Cottonwood formation ¹ Coleraine shale or formation ² Lower Cretaceous Ostrander member (of Dakota formation)² Ordovician Minnesotan series ¹ [†]Shakopee group ¹ Upper Ordovician Wykoff beds ¹ Middle Ordovician Carimona member (of Platteville formation)² Cummingsville (of member Galena formation)² Minneapolis limestone ¹ Prosser member (of Galena dolomite); (as limestone ¹) St. Peter sandstone ¹

United States—Continued Minnesota-Continued Middle Ordovician—Continued Stewartville massive member (of Galena dolomite); (as dolomite¹) Lower Ordovician Blue Earth siltstone¹ †Elevator B sandstone¹ (subsurface) Kasota sandstone ¹ Root Valley sandstone² Shakopee dolomite ¹ Cambrian Lansingan series ² Cambrian(?) New Ulm conglomerate ¹ Upper Cambrian Bad Axe member (of Franconia sandstone)¹ Dresbach sandstone¹ †Dresbach shale Franconia sandstone ¹ Galesville member ¹ (of Dresbach formation) Jordan sandstone¹; sandstone member (of Trempealeau formation) in Michigan. Judson member (of St. Lawrence formation)² Mill Street conglomerate (in Woodhill member of Franconia formation)² Minneiska member (of Franconia formation)² Nicollet Creek member (of St. Lawrence formation)² Reno member (of Franconia formation)² [†]St. Croix formation ¹ St. Croixan series ¹ †St. Lawrence limestone or dolomite member¹ (of Trempealeau formation) St. Lawrence member (of Trempealeau formation); (as formation 1) Taylors Falls member (of Franconia formation)² Van Oser member (of Jordan sandstone)² Precambrian Agamok sediments² Agate Bay group ¹ Aitkin formation 1 Amoeba Lake graywackes, slates, and tuffs ² [†]Bassimenan Lake granite ¹ [†]Basswood granite ¹ [†]Beaver Bay diabase ¹ Biwabik iron-formation 1 Burntside granite gneiss ¹ Cabotian ¹ (lavas, red rock, and gabbro) Carltonian formation ¹ Carlton slate ²

United States—Continued Minnesota-Continued Precambrian—Continued Chengwatana series ¹ [†]Coutchiching series ¹ [†]Clouquet slate ¹ [†]Courfland quartzite ¹ Crooked Lake granit Crooked Lake granite pebble conglomerate ² Crow Wing formation ¹ Crystal gray quartz monzonite² Cuyuna member (of Crow Wing formation) [†]Cuyuna series ¹ Dam Lake quartzite ¹ Deerwood iron-formation mem-ber (of Virginia slate) ¹ Dike Lake slate ² Disappointment Mountain conglomerate² Duluth gabbro ¹ †Duluth group ¹ Embarrass granite ¹ Ely greenstone¹ Emily member (of Crow Wing formation)¹ Ensign Lake green slates, tuffs, and graywackes ² Ensign-Snowbank Lake agglomerate 2 Ester Lake graywackes, slates, and tuffs ² Fond du Lac sandstone ¹ Freedhem tonalite² Giants Range granite ¹ Grand Portage graywacke 1 Grant conglomerate ¹ Gunflint iron-formation 1 Hillman gneissoid tonalite ² Hinckley sandstone ¹ Island Hunters iron-bearing series 1 Jasper conglomerate ¹ Jasper Lake greenstone conglomerate or agglomerate ² †Kawishiwin agglomerate, greenstones, or series ¹ Keewatin series ¹ Kekekabic granite ¹ Kekekabic tuffs, agglomerates, slates, and andesite porphyry ² †Kettle River sandstone ¹ Keweenaw Point volcanic series ² Knife Lake group (as series ¹) †Knife Lake slate ¹ Koochiching granite ¹ Lester River group 1 McGrath gneiss² Manitou series ¹ [†]Marquettian system ¹ †Mesabi gabbro 1 [†]Mesabi series ¹ [†]Mississippi slate series ¹ Moose Lake conglomerate ² Morton granite gneiss ² [†]New Ulm quartzite ¹

United States-Continued Minnesota-Continued Precambrian—Continued Ogishke conglomerate (as mem-ber of Knife Lake slate ¹) [†]Palisade porphyry ¹ Peebles granite facies (of Ogishke conglomerate) 2 Pewabic quartzite ¹ [†]Pipestone quartzite ¹ Pokegama quartzite ¹ Prairie River granite 1 Puckwunge conglomerate 1 [†]Puckwunge slate ¹ Red Rock member 1 (of Keweenawan series) [†]Redstone quartzite ¹ Saddlebag Lake conglomerate ² Saganaga granite Saganaga syenite ¹ St. Cloud gray granodiorite ² St. Cloud red granite 2 [†]St. Louis River gabbro ¹ [†]St. Louis River slate ¹ Snowbank granite ¹ Soudan iron-formation ¹ South Range member (of Vir-ginia formation)² Stearns magma series ² Stuntz conglomerate (as member of Knife Lake slate 1) †Stuntz Island agglomérate¹ Temperance River group¹ Temperance River member¹ (of Keweenawan series) [†]Thomson slate ¹ [†]Tower group ¹ Townline Lake granodiorite ² Vermilion granite ¹ †Vermilion group, schists, series ¹ †Vermilion Lake iron-bearing series 1 Virginia slate ¹ Warman quartz monzonite² Wauswaugoning quartzite ¹ Gull jasper facies (of West Ogishke conglomerate)² White Iron granite ¹ eta Lake granite porphyry facies (of Ogishke conglomer-Zeta ate)² Mississippi Recent(?) Vicksburg fossiliferous loam ¹ Pleistocene Biloxi sand 1 Natchez formation ¹ Pliocene Graham Ferry formation ² Miocene †Davion rock 1 Fort Adams member (of Pascagoula clay); (as Fort Adams or Ellisville phase ¹; see also G. F. Brown, 1943, Mississippi Geol. Survey Bull. 56, p. 47–48)

United States—Continued Mississippi—Continued Miocene-Continued [†]Grand Gulf sandstone ¹ Homochitto member (of Pascagoula formation)² Knoxville member (of Pascagoula formation)² [†]Mississippi clays ¹ Pascagoula clay 1 Miocene(?) [†]Bayou Pierre phase ¹ Catahoula sandstone ¹ formation or tuff Miocene, lower and middle Hattiesburg clay ¹ Miocene and Oligocene(?) [†]Grand Gulf group ¹ Oligocene and Miocene(?) Catahoula group ¹ Oligocene Limestone Creek beds 1 Limestone Creek group ¹ Oligocene, upper Čhickasaway limestone (as marl member of Byram marl ¹) Oligocene, middle Bucatunna clay member (of Byram formation)¹ Byram formation (as marl ¹) Hennessey Bayou member (of Bucatunna marl and clay)² Mint Spring marl member (of Marianna limestone)² Vicksburg group 1 or formation Oligocene, lower Forest Hill sand ¹ [†]Madison sand ¹ Red Bluff clay 1 Eocene [†]Chickasaw formation or group ¹ Eocene, upper Jackson formation 1 or group Moodys Branch marl 1 or formation Yazoo clay (as member of Jackson formation 1) Eocene, middle Archusa shale member (of Cook Mountain formation)² [†]Basic claystone ¹ Basic City shale member (of Tallahatta formation)² † Decatur sand ¹ [†]Enterprise green marl ¹ Gordon Creek shale member (of Cook Mountain formation)² Grenada formation ¹ Holly Springs sand 1 member (of Tallahatta formation) [†]Kosciusko sandstone member (of Lisbon formation)¹ [†]Meridian formation ¹ Meridian sand member (of Tallahatta formation)²

United States—Continued Mississippi—Continued Eocene, middle-Continued Neshoba sand member (of Tallahatta formation) Potterchitto sand member Cook Mountain formation)² ipps Creek abol Shipps Creek shale member (of Wautubbee formation)² Shongalo greensand 1 †Wautubbee marl¹ Winona sand (as member of Lisbon formation 1) Zilpha clay ² Eocene, lower [†]Ackerman formation ¹ Fearn Springs sand member (of Wilcox formation)² [†]Flatwoods clay ¹ Noxubee sand ² Paleocene or Eocene [†]Betheden formation ² Paleocene†Chalybeate limestone member (of Porters Creek formation)² Tippah sand lentil (of Porters Creek clay)1 Cretaceous, Tertiary, and Pleistocene †Lafayette formation ¹ Upper Cretaceous †Coulters Ferry sands ¹ Houston marl ¹ Mooreville chalk (as tongue of Selma chalk ¹) †Oktibbeha tongue (of Selma chalk)¹ **Owl** Creek formation ¹ Prairie Rock limestone¹ Ripley formation ¹ Ripleyan series ¹ Tombigbee sand member (of Eutaw formation)¹ Tupelo tongue (of Coffee sand)¹ Lower Cretaceous Dantzler formation ² (subsurface) Little Bear formation or residuum² Upper Mississippian Cripple Deer sandstone member (of Alsobrook formation)¹ Forest Grove formation ¹ Hargett sandstone¹ Church Highland sandstone member (of Forest Grove for-mation)¹ Pond limestone ¹ Southward Spring sandstone ¹ member (of Pride Mountain formation) Lower Mississippian Carmack limestone 1 Iuka formation 1 Devonian and Lower Mississippian †Yellow Creek beds 1

United States-Continued Mississippi-Continued Upper Devonian Whetstone Branch shale ¹ Lower Devonian Island Hill formation 1 Missouri Pleistocene Bagnell till ¹ Pleistocene(?) Asherville alluvium ² Tertiary Benton sand ¹ Commerce sandstone ¹ Crowleyan series ¹ Idalia clay 1 Piketon gravel ¹ Poinsettan series ¹ Pliocene Winoka gravel ¹ Miocene(?) Grover gravel² EoceneBloomfield sand ¹ Upper Cretaceous Egypt sand ¹ Zadoc member (of McNairy formation)² Pennsylvanian Atchinson shale 1 Baden sandstone ¹ †Bull ledge 1 Graydon channel sandstone ¹ Graydon shales ¹ Hardesty shale 1 [†]Holden group ¹ [†]Knob Noster group ¹ Moberly channel sandstone ¹ [†]Mound group ¹ Rockport shales 1 Saline Creek cave conglomerate 1 Sonora shale ¹ Spring River sandstone ¹ Walker conglomerate and sandstone¹ Warrensburg channel sandstone 1 Pennsylvanian(?) Eureka fire clay 1 Granby conglomerate 1 Pennsylvanian (Virgil) Amazonia limestone member (of Lawrence shale)1 †Andrew shale (in Douglas formation)¹ City Bluffs shale (in Shawnee formation)1 Curzon limestone (in Shawnee formation)¹ [†]Forbes limestone (in Shawnee formation)¹ Forest City limestone (in Shawnee formation)¹ Forest City sand rock (in Shawnee formation)1

United States—Continued Missouri-Continued Pennsylvanian (Virgil)—Continued Heumader shale member (of Oread limestone)¹ Holt shale member (of Topeka limestone)1 Langdon shale ² Nodaway limestone (in Shawnee formation)¹ †Quitman limestone ¹ †St. Joe limestone (in Shawnee formation)1 Waldron sandstone (in Douglas formation) Pennsylvanian (Missouri) Belton sandstone member (of Chanute formation)² Bethany Falls limestone ¹ Cement City limestone bed (in shale member Chanute of Kansas City formation)¹ Farley limestone bed (in Lans-ing ? formation)¹ Iatan limestone¹; †member (ct Douglas formation)¹ Kansas City formation 1; group in Kansas [†]Kansas City limestone ¹ [†]Kansas City oolite ¹ Knobtown sand 1 Liberty Memorial shale member (of Chanute formation)² Missouri series (as group 1) †Parkville limestone (in Kansas City formation)¹ [†]Parkville shale ¹ Plattsburg limestone 1; †member (of Lansing formation)¹ Raytown limestone bed (in Kan-sas City formation)¹; lime-stone in Kansas Sniabar limestone¹ Sugar Creek shale (in Bethany Falls limestone)¹ Swope limestone ¹ or formation ¹ Union Station shale member (of Chanute formation)² Weston limestone ¹ Weston shale ¹; eston shale¹; †member Douglas formation)¹ (of Pennsylvanian (Des Moines) Amoret limestone member (of Altamont formation)² Ardmore limestone member (of Cherokee shale)¹ Bevier cyclothem or formation (including Bevier clay)² Bevier fire clay 1 Blackjack Creek cyclothem (in-cluding Blackjack Creek lime-stone)² Blackwater Creek shale member (of Fort Scott formation)² [†]Cheltenham fire clay ¹ (formation)

United States—Continued Missouri-Continued Pennsylvanian (Des Moines)-Con. †Clear Creek sandstone (in Cherokee shale)¹ [†]Clear Fork group ¹ Dederick shale member ¹ (of Cherokee formation) Drywood Formation or coal cycle² Excello formation² Flint Hill sandstone member (of Fort Scott formation)² [†]Henrietta formation or group ¹ Higginsville cyclothem (including Higginsville limestone)² Houx cyclothem (including Houx limestone)² Lagonda sandstone member (of Cherokee shale)¹ [†]Lexington group ¹ Loutre formation ² Macon City shale ¹ Miller fire clay 1 Myrick Station cyclothem (in-cluding Myrick Station limestone) Republic chert ¹ Rich Hill limestone member (of Cherokee shale)¹ Robinson Branch formation or coal cycle² Summit limestone (in Cherokee shale)¹ Tebo formation ² Thomas Hill fire clay 1 Thomas Hill shale ¹ Tina cyclothem (including Tina limestone)² [†]Warrensburg group ¹ Worland limestone Mississippian †Ste. Genevieve group ¹ [†]Seneca chert ¹ Upper Mississippian Aux Vases sandstone 1 **Carterville** formation ¹ Carthage limestone ¹ †Gabouri limestone¹ [†]Genevieve group ¹ Meramec series (as group ¹) Ste. Genevieve limestone 1 †Ste. Genevieve marble ¹ †Ste. Genevieve sandstone ¹ [†]St. Louis group ¹ St. Louis limestone 1 Lower Mississippian Bushberg sandstone member (of Sulphur Springs formation)¹ †Chouteau group ¹ Chouteau limestone ¹ Compton limestone 1 Easley group ² Fern Glen limestone ¹ Glen Park limestone member (of Sulphur Springs formation); formation¹ in Illinois

United States—Continued Missouri-Continued Lower Mississippian—Continued Grand Falls chert member (of Boone limestone)¹ Hannibal shale ¹ Louisiana limestone¹ Northview shale 1 Osage series (as group ¹) †Ozark group ¹ Pierson limestone ¹ Reeds Spring limestone 1 member (of Boone formation) Saverton shale ¹ Sedalia limestone ¹ Sulphur Springs formation 1 Devonian or Mississippian Fabius group ² Devonian Ashland limestone ² Auxvasse Creek sandstone mem-ber (of Callaway limestone)¹ Fortune formation² Kings limestone ¹ Webster group ¹ Devonian(?) James River shale 1 [†]Phelps sandstone ¹ Upper Devonian or Mississippian Ġrassy Creek shale ¹ Upper Devonian [†]Craghead Creek shale ¹ Snyder Creek shale 1 Middle Devonian Beauvais sandstone 1 Callaway limestone ¹ Cooper limestone ¹ Mineola limestone 1 St. Laurent limestone 1 Wittenberg shale ¹ Lower Devonian Bailey limestone 1 Little Saline limestone 1 Silurian and Devonian [†]Perry limestone ¹ Middle Silurian Bainbridge limestone 1 Moccasin Springs formation² Lower Silurian **Bowling Green limestone mem**ber (of Edgewood limestone)¹ Edgewood limestone 1 Girardeau limestone 1 Hopkintonian series² Noix oolite member (of Edgewood limestone)¹ Watson limestone¹ Ordovician Rock Levee formation ² Upper Ordovician and Silurian Buffalo shale ¹ Upper Ordovician Cape Girardeau sandstone ¹ Decaturville chert¹ Spencer chert¹

United States-Continued Missouri-Continued Middle Ordovician Auburn chert¹ Beckett limestone or formation² Bloomsdale formation ² [†]Bryant limestone ¹ Charrette limestone ¹ †Cape Girardeau marble ¹ Hager limestone or formation² Hook limestone member (of Macy formation)² Joachim dolomite ¹ Kimmswick limestone ¹ Macy limestone or formation² McCune limestone ¹ McPherson marble ¹ Plattin limestone 1 Zell limestone member (of Macy formation)² Lower Ordovician Blackjack \mathbf{Knob} member (of Theodosia formation)² Bolin sandstone member (of Roubidoux formation)¹ Bolivar sandstone¹ †Cole Camp sandstone (in Van Buren formation)¹ Crystal City sandstone¹ Dutchtown formation ² [†]Finley limestone ¹ [†]Folley limestone ¹ Gainesville sandstone (in Blackjack Knob member of Theodosia formation)² Gasconade dolomite¹ Geiser Quarry member (of Dutch-town formation)² Gunter sandstone member (of Van Buren formation)¹ Hercules Tower sandstone (in Lutie member of Theodosia formation)² Jefferson City dolomite 1 [†]Jefferson City group ¹ King limestone ¹ Lutie member (of Theodosia formation)² Marshfield sandstone 1 Minnith zone (in Powell limestone)1 [†]Moreau sandstone ¹ [†]Osage limestone ¹ [†]Pacific sandstone ¹ Rich Fountain formation² Rockaway conglomerate bed (in Lutie member of Theodosia formation)² [†]Rock Fort sandstone ¹ Roubidoux formation ¹ or dolomite Sac limestone ¹ [†]St. Elizabeth formation ¹ [†]St. Peter group ¹ †St. Thomas sandstone 1

United States—Continued Missouri-Continued Lower Ordivician-Continued School Mine ledge beds (in Rich Fountain formation)² Theodosia formation White River limestone ¹ Winfield dolomite ¹ Van Buren formation ¹ Cambrian Delassus formation² Tom Sauk limestone member (of Bonneterre formation)² Upper Cambrian and Lower Ordovician [†]Lesueur dolomite ¹ †Ozark series ¹ [†]Potosi group ¹ Upper Cambrian and Lower Ordovician(?) [†]Eangua limestone ¹ Upper Cambrian Bonneterre dolomite¹ **Davis formation**¹ [†]Decaturville limestone ¹ Derby dolomite 1 Doe Run dolomite¹ Elvins group ¹ Eminence dolomite¹ [†]Fredericktown dolomite ¹ Iron Mountain conglomerate ¹ Laclede sandstone Lamotte sandstone 1 †Ozark marble¹ Pilot Knob conglomerate¹ Potosi dolomite¹ [†]Potosi slates and conglomerate ¹ Proctor dolomite 1 [†]St. Francois limestone ¹ [†]St. Joseph limestone ¹ Precambrian Francoisian series ¹ Graniteville granite² Iron Mountain porphyry ¹ Ironton granite² Ironton slate Knob Lick granite ¹ Pilot Knob formation ¹ Pilot Knob iron formation 1 Skrainka diabase ¹ Silver Mine granite² Age(?)Kings Branch limestone¹ Montana Recent Galata ash² Pleistocene Great Falls lake sands ² †Kennedy gravels¹ Lake Missoula beds ¹ Pleistocene(?) Wiota gravels ² Tertiary Bozeman group (as lake beds)¹

United States-Continued Montana-Continued Tertiary-Continued Carpenter Creek granite porphyry ¹ Drummond¹ (clays) Silver Dyke breccia¹ Tertiary, upper, or Pleistocene Clark Canyon lavas² Tertiary, upper(?) Belmont porphyry 1 Drumlummon porphyry ¹ Probably upper Tertiary Stanford conglomerate ¹ (?) Tertiary, lower Snow Creek quartz porphyry ¹ Tertiary (Post-Eocene?) Linley conglomerate¹ Pliocene(?) Fort Ellis beds 1 Miocene or Pliocene Castle granite 1 [†]Modoc porphyry ¹ Robinson diorite¹ Miocene, upper, or Pliocene Flaxville formation (as gravel) 1 Madison Valley beds¹ Miocene, middle Deep River beds ¹ [†]Smith River lake beds ¹ Miocene, middle [†]Flint Creek beds ¹ Miocene, lower Blacktail Deer Creek basalts² Fort Logan beds 1 Oligocene Pipestone beds ¹ Oligocene(?) Muddy Creek beds ² Oligocene, upper, to Miocene, lower Medicine Lodge volcanics² (?)Oligocene, upper †Blacktail Deer Creek beds ¹ Oligocene, middle Cook Ranch formation ¹ Cook Ranch rhyolites ² Cook Ranch volcanics ² Muddy Creek volcanics² [†]Toston beds ¹ Oligocene, lower [†]Pipestone Creek beds ¹ [†]Thompson Creek beds ¹ Eocene Beaverhead granite² Black Butte till ² [†]Bluebird aplite ¹ [†]Bull Mountain series ¹ Crazy Mountain granite ¹ Loco diorite ¹ Sagean series ¹ Snowcrest granite² Sphinx conglomerate ¹ Eocene(?) Butte quartz monzonite 1 Highwood syenite ¹ Reese formation 1

United States—Continued Montana-Continued Eocene, upper Sage Creek basalts ² Eocene, upper(?) Sage Creek formation ¹ Paleocene Bear [formation] 2 Lebo shale member and andesitic member (of Fort Union for-mation)¹ Maudlow conglomerate lentil (in Livingston formation)² Melville formation ² Tullock member (of Fort Union formation); (as formation ¹) Willow Creek formation ¹ Post-Cretaceous Barker porphyry ¹ Wolf porphyry 1 Post-Cretaceous(?) Pinto diorite 1 Cretaceous(?) Neihart porphyry ¹ Upper Cretaceous and Paleocene fCrazy Mountain beds ¹ Livingston formation ¹ Upper Cretaceous Adel Mountain volcanics ² Bearpaw shale ¹ Beaverhead formation ² Big Elk sandstone member (of Colorado shale) 1 Birdhead sandstone member (of Cloverly formation); (as member of Thermopolis shale 1) Blackleaf formation (as sandy member of Colorado shale 1) Bowdoin sand 1 (subsurface) Bull Creek sandy limestone (in Greenhorn formation)² Claggett formation, ¹ shale, or shale member (of Cody shale) Colgate member (of Fox Hills sandstone)¹ Cow Island beds ¹ Eagle sandstone ¹ [†]Fish Creek beds ¹ Fly Creek limestone ¹ Groat sandstone bed (in Pierre shale) ¹ Hell Creek formation ¹ Horsethief sandstone 1 [†]Judithian series ¹ Judith River formation ¹ Lennep sandstone 1 Martin sandy zone ¹ (subsurface) Montana group 1 or formation †Montana series ¹ Montanan series ¹ Mosby sandstone member (of Colorado shale); (as member of Warm Creek shale 1) Sage Hen limestone member (of Colorado shale) 1

United States-Continued Montana-Continued Upper Cretaceous-Continued Soap Creek bentonite bed (in Frontier formation)² Stoneville Flats limestone (in Belle Fourche shale)² Telegraph Creek formation ¹ or member (of Cody shale) Tombstone sandstone¹ **Two Medicine formation 1** Virgelle sandstone or sandstone member (of Eagle sandstone) ¹ Warm Creek shale 1 Whitlash sands ¹ Lower and Upper Cretaceous Benton shale 1 or formation Cat Creek sands ¹ Lower and Upper Cretaceous and Jurassic(?) [†]Yellowstone formation ¹ Lower Cretaceous [†]Cascade formation ¹ Cosmos sand ¹ (subsurface) Cutbank sand 1 Darling sand ¹ (subsurface) Douglass ¹ (shales) Farland ¹ (limestone) Gird 1 (shales) [†]Great Falls coal series or group ¹ Lupton sand ¹ (subsurface) Moulton sand ¹ (subsurface) Olson ¹ (limestone) Pryor conglomerate member (of Cloverly formation)¹ Stewart sand ¹ (subsurface) Sunburst sand 1 (subsurface) Warm ¹ (formation) Wyman ¹ (formation) Lower(?) Cretaceous American Fork formation ¹ Jurassic and Cretaceous [†]Crow Ridge series ¹ Jurassic Picard shale member (of Nesson formation)² (subsurface) Vernal 1 (shale) Upper Jurassic Emrick sand ¹ (subsurface) **Rierdon formation**² Swift formation ² Middle and Upper Jurassic Ellis formation ¹ or group Middle Jurassic Bowes member (of Piper formation)² (subsurface and surface) Firemoon limestone member (of Piper formation)² (subsurface and surface) Piper formation ² Sawtooth formation ² Tampico shale member (of Piper formation)² (subsurface and surface) Permian and Triassic Bowler formation ¹

United States—Continued Montana-Continued Carboniferous Melrose ¹ (quartzite) Missoula ¹ (limestone) Pennsylvanian(?) Tyler sandstone member (of Quadrant formation)¹ Mississippian or Pennsylvanian Alaska Bench limestone 1 Mississippian to Pennsylvanian Absaroka sequence ² Mississippian and (or) Pennsylvanian Big Snowy group 1 or formation Mississippian Charles formation ² (subsurface) Dean Lake Chert member ¹ (of Madison limestone) Hannan limestone² Monitor Mountain limestone member 1 (of Madison limestone) Rooney chert member 1 (of Madison limestone) Saypo limestone member 1 (of Madison limestone) Silvertip conglomerate member ¹ (of Madison limestone) Van Duzen sand ¹ (subsurface) Upper Mississippian Heath formation ¹ Kibbey sandstone (as member of Quadrant formation 1 Otter formation or shale (as member of Quadrant formation 1) Sun River dolomite² Yakinikak limestone¹ Lower Mississippian †Castle limestone member (of Madison limestone)¹ Little Chief Canyon member (of Lodgepole limestone)² Lodgepole limestone Madison limestone,¹ formation, or group Mission Canyon limestone 1 Paine shale member (of Madison limestone)1 Trident ¹ (formation) Woodhurst limestone member (of Madison limestone)¹ Devonian Ermont formation 1 Upper Devonian and Mississippian Sappington sandstone member (of Three Forks shale)² Threeforks shale¹, limestone¹, or formation Upper Devonian Jefferson limestone¹, dolomite¹, or formation; group in subsurface Maywood formation ¹

United States-Continued Montana-Continued Upper Devonian—Continued Potlatch anhydrite¹ or member (of Three forks formation) (subsurface) Union shale 1 Middle and Upper Devonian [†]Monarch formation ¹ Middle Devonian Coopers Lake limestone member¹ (of Jefferson limestone) Glenn Creek shale member (of Jefferson limestone)¹ Lone Butte limestone member 1 (of Jefferson limestone) Spotted Bear limestone member ¹ (of Jefferson limestone) White Ridge limestone member ¹ (of Jefferson limestone) Post-Cambrian Bandbox Mountain type 1 (analcite basalt) Barker syenite ¹ Big Baldy Mountain type ¹ (analcite basalt) Eureka Divide type ¹ (analcite basalt) Steamboat Mountain type (of diorite porphyry) ¹ Wolf Butte type (of granite porphyry) ¹ ogo Peak type (of granite porphyry)¹ Yogo Peak Cambrian Barkerian series ¹ Tilden formation ¹ Upper Cambrian and Middle DevonianKeene limestone 1 Upper Cambrian Cemetery limestone 1 Devils Glen dolomite ¹ Dry Creek shale 1 Elkhorn shale or hornstone ¹ Gallatin limestone ¹ or formation Grove Creek formation ² Hasmark formation 1 Maurice formation ² Pilgrim limestone ¹ or dolomite Red Lion formation 1 †Republic reef Sage pebble-conglomerate member (of Snowy Range formation)² Snowy Range formation ² Yogo limestone ¹ Middle and Upper Cambrian [†]Barker formation ¹ Gordon Mountain limestone ¹ Middle or Upper Cambrian Switchback shale (as limestone 1) Middle Cambrian Alpreston quartzite ¹ Dearborn limestone ¹ Flathead quartzite ¹ or sandstone United States-Continued Montana-Continued Middle Cambrian—Continued [†]Flathead formation or shales ¹ Gordon shale ¹ Hobo Gulch formation ¹ Meagher limestone 1 Pagoda oolite ¹ Park shale 1 Pentagon shale ¹ Silver Hill formation 1 Starmount limestone 1 **Steamboat limestone**¹ Wolsey shale ¹ Middle(?) Cambrian Damnation limestone ¹ Nannie Basin limestone¹ Precambrian Altyn limestone¹ Appekunny argillite 1 or formation Appistoki member (of Appekunny argillite) ¹ Ahorn quartzite² Axes Creek phase (of Cherry Creek series) ² Belt series ¹ Bitterroot period 1 Blackfoot formation 1 Blackfootian series ¹ Black Point dolomite member (of Cherry Creek series)² Blacktail granite gneiss² Boulder Pass formation 1 Camp Creek group ¹ Cavuse limestone² Chamberlain shale 1 Cherric period ¹ Cherry Creek group ¹ Cooke granite¹ Dillon granite gneiss ² Donaher sandstones 1 Donald quartzites 1 †East Gallatin group ¹ Émpire shale ¹ Gallatinian series 1 Garnet Range formation 1 or quartzite Gateway formation ¹ Goathaunt member (of Siyeh limestone) Goose Creek granite ¹ Granite Park member (of Siyeh limestone)¹ Greenhorn Mountain quartzite² Greyson shale 1 Grinnel argillite ¹ Hefty formation ¹ Helena limestone 1 Helenan series ¹ Hellgate quartzite member (of Miller Peak argillite); (as formation) 1 Hoadley formation ² Hole-in-the-Wall member 1 (of **Boulder Pass formation**)

United States—Continued Montana-Continued Precambrian-Continued Kintla argillite ¹ Libby formation ² [†]Lolo series ¹ McNamara formation 1 or argillite Madisonic period ¹ Marsh shale ¹ Miller Peak formation 1 or argillite Missoula group ¹ Neihart quartzite ¹ Newland limestone ¹ or formation North Boulder group 2 or formation Piegan group ² Pony series ¹ Prickly Pear member (of Spokane formation) Ravalli group ¹ or argillite Ravallian series ¹ Red Gap member (of Grinnell argillite) 1 Rising Bull member (of Grinnell argillite) ¹ Rising Wolf member (of Appekunny argillite) 1 Rogersian series 1 Ruby limestone and gneiss ¹ Scenic Point member (of Ap-pekunny formation) ² Sheep Mountain quartzite ¹ Shepard formation 1 Singleshot member (of Appekunny argillite) 1 Siyeh limestone i Spokane shale ¹ or formation ¹ Stillwater complex ¹ Turnley hornstone or shale ¹ Nebraska Pleistocene and Recent **Bignell loess**² †Plains series ¹ Sand Hills formation 1 Pleistocene [†]Platte series ¹ †Sheridan beds ¹ Pleistocene (Wisconsin) Brady soil ² Todd Valley sand (as formation 1) Pleistocene (Illinoian) Crete formation ² Pleistocene (Yarmouth) Sappa formation ² †Upland formation ¹ Pleistocene (Kansan) Grand Island formation ¹ Red Cloud sand and gravel 2 Pleistocene (Aftonian) Fullerton formation 1 Pleistocene (Nebraskan) David City formation ¹ Holdrege formation ¹ Nebraskan drift¹

United States-Continued Nebraska-Continued Pleistocene, lower Broadwater formation ² Lisco member (of Broadwater formation)² Tertiary, middle Loupian ¹ (series) Whitian series ¹ Pliocene Ash Hollow formation ² Feldt Ranch beds (in Ash Hollow formation)² Kimball formation² Minnechaduza beds Ash(in Hollow formation)² Ogallala formation i Seward formation² Sidney gravel ² Snake River stage ¹ Pliocene(?) Devils Gulch beds 1 Valentine beds ¹ Pliocene, lower [†]Republican River formation ¹ Miocene, Pliocene, and Pleistocene(?) [†]Loup Fork beds or group ¹ Miocene, Pliocene, and later(?) [†]Niobrara group ¹ Miocene to Pliocene Niobrara River channel sands (in Valentine formation)² Miocene Arikaree group (as sandstone 1); formation in Colorado and Wyoming; formation or sandstone in South Dakota Box Butte member (of Sheep Creek formation)² Gering sandstone (as formation¹) Hemingford group² Marsland formation² [†]Nebraska beds ¹ Sand Canyon member (of Sheep Creek formation)² [†]Scotts Bluff formation ¹ **Sheep Creek formation** (as beds ¹) Spottedtail member (of Sheep Creek formation)² Miocene, upper, or Pliocene, lower Burge sands member (of Ogallala formation) 1 [†]Fort Niobrara formation ¹ Snake Creek beds ¹ Miocene, lower Harrison sandstone (as beds 1) Monroe Creek beds i Oligocene Orella member (of Brule formation) ² Whitney member (of Brule formation)² Oligocene, upper, to Miocene Bayard paleosol complex ² Oligocene, lower Chadron formation ¹

United States—Continued Nebraska-Continued Cretaceous [†]Omadi sandstone ² Upper Cretaceous or Eocene Platte River formation 1 Upper Cretaceous Ainsworth formation ¹ Dakota sandstone 1, formation, group or quartzite Dakotan series ¹ [†]Dixons group ¹ Niobrara formation 1, chalk, or shale; member (of Mancos shale in New Mexico; of Cody shale in Montana) Ponca sandstone ¹ Permian Aspinwall limestone member (of Onaga shale); (as limestone or shale in Admire shale 1) Barneston limestone (as formation 1) Bennett shale 1 member (of Red Eagle limestone) Burr limestone member¹ (of Grenola limestone) Eiss limestone ¹ member (of **Bader** limestone) Falls City limestone ¹ Five Point limestone member (of Janesville shale); (as limestone in Admire shale Fourmile limestone (in Wreford limestone) 1 Glenrock limestone¹ member (of Red Eagle limestone) Hamlin shale ¹ member (of Janesville shale) Hawxby shale ¹ member (of Onaga shale) Holmesville shale 1 member (of Doyle shale) Houchen Creek limestone¹ bed (in Hamlin member of Janesville shale) Howe limestone ¹ member (of Red Eagle limestone) Hughes Creek shale ¹ member of Foraker limestone) Indian Cave channel sandstone bed (in Towle member of Onaga shale); (as sandstone ¹) Johnson shale 1 Kinney limestone 1 member (of Matfield shale) Krider limestone 1 member (of Nolans limestone) Long Creek limestone ¹ member (of Foraker limestone) Middleburg limestone ¹ member (of Bader limestone) Oaks shale ¹ bed (in Hamlin member of Janesville shale) Odell shale 1

United States—Continued Nebraska-Continued Permian-Continued shale 1 member Paddock (of Nolans limestone) Roca shale ¹ Salem Point shale member 1 (of Grenola limestone) Speiser shale 1 Stine shale 1 bed (in Hamlin shale member of Janesville shale) West Branch shale 1 member (of Janesville shale) Wymore shale¹ member (of Matfield shale) Pennsylvanian Ashland limestone ¹ Cedar Creek limestone¹ Cullom limestone¹ Fargo limestone ¹ Lehmer limestone member (in Admire shale) ¹ Louisville limestone 1 Meadow limestone 1 Miles limestone member¹ (of Falls City formation) Nehawka limestone¹ Oreapolis limestone ¹ Preston limestone 1 Union limestone ¹ Pennsylvanian (Virgil) Avoca limestone (in Lecompton limestone) 1 Beil limestone (in Lecompton limestone) ¹ Brownville limestone ¹ member (of Wood Siding formation) Cass limestone ¹ Church limestone 1 member (of Howard limestone) Ervine Creek limestone (in Deer Creek limestone) 1 shale 1 member (of Heebner Oread limestone) Jones Point shale (in Calhoun shale) 1 Kenosha shale (in Tecumseh shale)¹ King Hill shale (in Lecompton limestone) 1 Larsh shale (in Deer Creek limestone) 1 Little Pawnee shale member (of Cass formation) ² Minersville shale member (of Friedrich formation)² Morton shale ² Nebraska City limestone ¹ mem-ber (of Wood Siding formation) Nemaha formation, member, or subgroup 1 Ost limestone Tecumseh (in shale)¹

United States-Continued Nebraska-Continued Pennsylvanian (Virgil)-Continued Otoe shale member (of Friedrich formation)² Palmyra limestone member (of Friedrich formation)² Pierson Point shale 1 Plattford shale (in Scranton shale)1 Plattsmouth limestone ¹ member (of Oread limestone) Pony Creek shale 1 member (of Wood Siding formation) Queen Hill shale (in Lecompton limestone)¹ Rakes Creek shale (in Tecumseh shale)¹ Richardson subgroup 1 Rock Bluff limestone (in Deer Creek limestone)¹ Rulo limestone¹ member (of Scranton shale) Sheldon limestone (in Calhoun shale)1 Shoemaker limestone 1 Snyderville shale 1 member (of Oread limestone) South Fork limestone 1 Sturm limestone (in Lawrence shale)¹ Table Ćreek shale ¹ Taylor Branch limestone 1 Turner Creek shale (in Topeka limestone)1 Water limestone (in Weeping Oread limestone)1 Winnebago shale ¹ Wood Siding formation ² Pennsylvanian (Missouri) Dyson Hollow limestone zone or member (of Stoner member of Stanton formation)² Kiewitz shale (in Stanton limestone)¹ P. W. A. Quarry limestone member (of Drum formation)² Richfield Quarry shale member (of Drum formation)² Rock Lake shale 1 member (of Stanton limestone) Sarpy formation ² South Bend limestone 1 member (of Stanton limestone) Stoner limestone 1 member (of Stanton limestone) Mississippian Boice shale ² (subsurface) Nevada Quaternary American Flat basalt² Carsonian series ¹ Pleistocene (see also Pliocene, upper, or Pleistocene) Lake Lahontan beds 1

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United States-Continued Nevada-Continued Tertiary (see also Precambrian or TertiaryChipsa andesite ¹ Elko Prince rhyolite¹ Extension breccia¹ Grapevine conglomerates ¹ June Bell rhyolite 1 Kendall tuffs 1 Kyle sandstone 1 Mammoth andesite 1 Meda rhyolite 1 [†]Midway andesite ¹ Milltown andesite 1 Mizpah trachyte 1 †Montana breccia¹ Morena rhyolite 1 Sandgrass andesite ¹ Sandstorm rhyolite 1 **Tonopah formation**¹ Victor andesite ¹ Vindicator rhyolite 1 West End rhyolite 1 Wonder rhyolite ¹ Tertiary(?) Modoc lavas 1 **Overton fanglomerate**¹ Tertiary(?) (pre-Pliocene) Black Canyon group 2 Tertiary, upper Mesa basalt ¹ Pueblo Mountain series ¹ Tertiary, lower Amargosan series ¹ Pliocene Gilbert andesite ² Mount Kate volcanics² Railroad Ridge basalt 1 Thousand Creek beds 1 Truckee formation 1 Pliocene(?) Hospital porphyry ² Malpais basalt¹ Muddy Creek formation 1 †Muddy Valley beds ¹ Pozo formation ² Rabbit Spring formation 1 Spearhead rhyolite 1 Toyabe quartz latite ² Probably Pliocene Panaca formation 1 Pliocene or Pleistocene **Knickerbocker andesite**² Pliocene, upper, and Pliocene, lower Lousetown formation ² Pliocene, lower(?) Oddie rhyolite 1 Miocene and Pliocene(?) Humboldt formation¹ Mincone Davis Creek beds 1 Forman volcanics² Virgin Valley beds ¹

United States-Continued Nevada-Continued Miocene(?) American Ravine andesite porphyry ² Davidson granodiorite² Miocene, upper, or later Maris rhyolite ¹ Miocene or Pliocene, lower Kate Peak formation ² Miocene, upper, or Pliocene, lower Currant tuff² Miocene, upper, and Pliocene, lower Bald Mountain lake beds member (of Esmeralda formation)¹ Diamond King member (of Esmeralda formation)¹ Esmeralda formation ¹ Hedwig breccia member (of Esmeralda formation)¹ Round Rock member (of Esmeralda formation)¹ Miocene, upper †Cedar Mountain beds ¹ Fraction breccia ¹ Mira basalt [†]Siebert formation ¹ Siebert tuff Miocene, upper(?) Brougher dacite 1 Divide andesite 1 Espina breccia¹ Heller dacite 1 Probably pre-upper Miocene Gilmore Gulch formation ¹ Miocene, lower Pueblo Range series 1 Oligocene(?) Alta formation ² Hartford Hill rhyolite tuff² Sutro member (of Alta formation)² Eocene Elko shale or group 1 Eocene(?) Horse Spring formation 1 Upper Cretaceous Baseline sandstone ² Willow Tank formation ² Upper Cretaceous(?) Thumb formation ² Jurassic or Cretaceous Rocky Canyon granite¹ Jurassic Oreana shale 1 Scossa slates 1 Jurassic(?) Aztec sandstone 1 Lower Jurassic Dunlap formation ¹ Lovelockian series ¹ Muttleberry limestone ¹ Sunrise formation 1 Triassic Red Rock limestone² Rochester rhyolite ¹

United States-Continued Nevada-Continued Upper Triassic Cane Spring formation ² Dun Glen formation ² Gabbs formation ¹ Grass Valley formation ² Luning formation 1 Osobb formation ² **Raspberry formation**² Winemucca formation ² Upper(?) Triassic [†]Staran series ¹ Middle and Upper Triassic Natchez Pass formation ² Star Peak group 1 Middle Triassic Augusta Mountain formation² **Favret** formation ² Grantsville formation ² [†]Koipatoan series ¹ Nenzel rhyolite breccia² Panther Canyon formation² Prida formation 2 Simon quartz keratophyre ¹ Middle(?) Triassic Excelsior formation ¹ Limerick keratophyre¹ Lower and Middle(?) Triassic China Mountain formation² Lower Triassic Candelaria formation 1 **Dixie Valley formation 2 Tobin formation**² Lower Triassic and Permian(?) Weaver rhyolite 1 Permian and Triassic Koipato formation 1 or group Permian Arcturus limestone ¹ **Diablo formation**² Edna Mountain formation² Rochester trachyte 1 Tallman fanglomerate² Permian(?) Darrough felsite ² Pablo formation ² Carboniferous Diamondian series ¹ Pennsylvanian and Permian Callville limestone 1 Havallah formation² Pennsylvanian Rib Hill formation ² [†]Ruth limestone ¹ Upper Pennsylvanian and Permian Antler Peak limestone² Strathearn formation ² Middle Pennsylvanian **Battle formation**² Highway limestone² Tomera formation ² Lower Pennsylvanian Moleen formation² Post-Mississippian Whistler Mountain alaskite ²

United States-Continued Nevada-Continued Mississippian and Pennsylvanian Tonka formation ² Mississippian (see also Devonian and Mississippian) Indian Springs member (of Bird Spring formation) 1 †Robinson shale Rogers Spring limestone ¹ San Simon limestone¹ Mississippian(?) Inskip formation ² Upper Mississippian to Permian Bird Spring formation ¹ Upper Mississippian and Lower Pennsylvanian Bailey Spring limestone ¹ Ely limestone¹ Upper Mississippian Arrowhead limestone member (of Monte Cristo limestone) ¹ **Bluepoint limestone**¹ Chainman shale Diamond Peak formation (as quartzite 1) Illipah formation ² Scotty Wash quartzite ¹ Yellowpine limestone member (of Monte Cristo limestone)¹ Lower and Upper Mississippian Monte Cristo limestone¹ or dolomite Peers Spring formation ¹ †White Pine shale 1 Lower Mississippian Anchor limestone member (of Monte Cristo limestone)¹ or member (of Monte Cristo dolomite) Bristol Pass limestone 1 Bullion dolomite member (of Monte Cristo limestone)¹ or (of Monte Cristo member dolomite) Dawn limestone member (of Monte Cristo limestone) ¹ or member (of Monte Cristo dolomite) Joana limestone 1 Mississippian or older Leach formation² **Pumpernickel formation**² Devonian and Mississippian Pilot shale 1 Devonian Lamoureux or Lamoureaux shale¹ Pinean series ¹ Woodpecker limestone ¹ Upper Devonian Atrypa limestone ¹ Combs limestone 1 West Range limestone ¹ Middle and Upper Devonian Crystal Pass limestone member (of Sultan limestone) ¹

United States-Continued Nevada—Continued Middle and Upper Devonian-Con. Devils Gate limestone ² Ironside dolomite member (of Sultan limestone)¹ [†]Nevadan series ¹ Sultan limestone¹ Valentine limestone or dolomite member (of Sultan limestone)¹ Middle Devonian Silverhorn dolomite 1 Slaven chert² Middle Devonian and possibly older Muddy Peak limestone ¹ Lower and Middle Devonian Nevada limestone 1 or formation Lower Devonian Cooper Peak dolomite² Silurian Lone Mountain dolomite (as limestone 1) **Roberts Mountains formation**² Upper Silurian [†]Lone limestone ¹ Middle Silurian Timpahutean series ¹ Ordovician Pahranagat limestone ¹ Pinyon series 1 Ordovician(?) Coaldale chert ² Mayflower schist 1 Sonoma Range formation ² Zanzibar limestone 1 Upper Ordovician Ély Springs dolomite ¹ Hanson Creek formation² Middle Ordovician Eureka guartzite 1 Lower-Upper Ordovician Valmy formation ² Lower, Middle, and Upper(?) Ordovician Toquima formation 1 Lower and Middle Ordovician Pogonip group (as limestone ¹) Vinini formation ² Lower and Middle(?) Ordovician Palmetto formation 1 Lower Ordovician Cherry shale 1 **Comus formation**² Egan limestone ¹ Goodwin limestone (as formation 1) Goodwinian series 1 Lehman formation ² [†]Pogonipan series ¹ Schell shale 1 Steptoean series 1 Tank Hill limestone 1 Willow limestone ¹ Yellow Hill limestone ¹

United States-Continued Nevada-Continued Cambrian Gold Hill formation ¹ Morning Glory limestone mem-ber (of Gold Hill formation)¹ Pine Nut limestone member (of Gold Hill formation)¹ [†]Prospectan series ¹ Swarbrick formation 1 Tybo shale ¹ White Caps limestone member (of Gold Hill formation)¹ Upper Cambrian to Devonian(?) Goodsprings dolomite 1 Probably Upper Cambrian Hales limestone 1 Upper Cambrian Dunderberg shale ¹ Dunderbergian series ¹ [†]Hambergian series ¹ Hamburg limestone 1 or dolomite [†]Hamburg shale ¹ Harmony formation ² Mendha limestone 1 Middle or Upper Cambrian Preble formation ² Middle and Upper Cambrian Highland Peak limestone 1 Middle(?) and Upper Cambrian Emigrant formation ¹ Middle Cambrian Burnt Canyon limestone² Burrows dolomite ² Burrows shale ⁴ Chisholm shale 1 Comet shale ² Condor member (of Swasey limestone)² Eldoradan series ¹ Eldorado dolomite (as limestone 1) Geddes limestone Lyndon limestone ¹ Peasley limestone ² [†]Prospect Mountain limestone ¹ Rubyan series 1 [†]Secretan series ¹ Secret Canyon shale ¹ Middle(?) Cambrian Scott Canvon formation ² Lower and Middle Cambrian Combined Metals member (of Pioche shale); (as bed ¹) Pioche shale 1 Lower Cambrian Forlorn Hope shale ² Johnnie formation 1 Miller Mountain formation² Prospect Mountain quartzite 1 Silver Peak group 1 Stirling quartzite ¹ Wood Canyon formation 1 Lower Cambrian(?) Osgood Mountain quartzite²

United States—Continued Nevada-Continued Precambrian or Tertiary Boulder Wash group 2 Precambrian Clover quartzites ¹ Age(?)Cañon rhyolite ¹ Elder sandstone² Gold Butte granite² New Hampshire Paleozoic(?) Coos group ¹ Kearsarge and alusite group ¹ Upper Paleozoic(?) [†]Berlin gneiss ¹ Carboniferous(?) Albany quartz syenite ¹ Garland Peak syenite ² Lafayette granite porphyry ¹ Mount Tripyramid complex ² Passaconway syenite ² Red Hill complex ² Watson Ledge quartz syenite ² Carboniferous or post-carboniferous Fitzwilliam granite¹ Carboniferous to Precambrian(?) [†]Lake Winnipesaukee gneiss ¹ Pennsylvanian(?) Gonic formation 1 **Rindgemere formation**¹ Mississippian(? Albany porphyritic quartz sye-nite ¹ Conway granite ¹ Moat volcanics 1 Mount Garfleld porphyritic quartz syenite¹ Mount Lafayette granite porphyry ¹ Mount Osceola granite¹ Pawtuckaway complex ² White Mountain plutonic-volcanic series (as magma series ¹) Devonian or Carboniferous Albany granite ¹ Ames monzodiorite ¹ Baldface phase ¹ (of Conway granite) Belknap syenite ¹ Black Cap phase ¹ (of Conway granite) Chatham granite ¹ Chocorua granite¹ Diana phase ¹ (of Conway granite) Endicott diorite¹ Franconia breccia¹ Gilford gabbro ¹ Gilmanton monzodiorite 1 Lake quartz syenite ¹ Landaff granite ¹ Moody Ledge granite ¹ Moulton diorite 1 Owls Head granite ¹ Pemigewasset series ¹

United States—Continued New Hampshire-Continued Devonian or Carboniferous—Con. Pond Hill granite 1 Priest Hill granite 1 Randolph granite ¹ Rowes vent-agglomerate 1 Sawyer quartz syenite ¹ Scrag granite ¹ Sugar Hill quartz monzonite 1 Devonian(?) Albany porphyritic nordmarkite ¹ Durham quartz diorite 1 Hampton granodiorite ¹ Mount Moat conglomerate 1 Pequawket breccia¹ Rochester biotite granite ¹ South Moat flow ¹ Upper Devonian Smarts Mountain granite² Upper Devonian(?) Baker Pond gneiss ² Bethlehem gneiss 1 Bickford granite ¹ Concord granite 1 Croydon group ² Exeter diorite¹ French Pond granite 1 Haverhill granodiorite ² Kinsman quartz monzonite (as granodiorite 1) Long Mountain granite² Mascoma group Meredith granite ¹ New Hampshire plutonic series (as magma series 1) Norway quartz monzonite ² Remick tonalite ¹ Spaulding quartz diorite ² Tamworth granite² Unity group ² Middle or Upper Devonian Lebanon granite ¹ Middle or Upper Devonian(?) Oliverian plutonic series (as magma series 1) Whitefield gneiss ² Post-Lower Devonian Pine Mountain complex ¹ Lower Devonian Boott member (of Littleton formation)² Dakin Hill member (of Littleton formation)² Durgin Brook member (of Littleton formation)² Hubbard Hill member (of Littleton formation)² Jenness Pond member (of Littleton formation)² Littleton formation ¹ May Pond member (of Littleton formation)² Pittsfield member (of Littleton formation)²

United States—Continued New Hampshire—Continued Lower Devonian(?) Blueberry Mountain argillite ¹ Talford schist 1 Pre-Devonian(?) Parker Hill schist 1 Silurian and Devonian Blueberry Mountain series ¹ Silurian(? Fitch Hill granite gneiss 1 Intervale clay slate 1 Lyman formation ¹ Middle Silurain Fitch formation 1 Fitch Hill arkose ¹ Lower and Middle Silurian Clough quartzite or formation (as conglomerate 1) Pre-Silurian West Bath slate ¹ Ordovician to Lower Devonian New Hampshire sequence ² Probably Ordovician and Silurian Calef member (of Eliot formation)² Gove member (of Berwick formation)² Rye formation ² Ordovician Albee formation 1 Piermont member (of Albee formation)² Ordovician(?) Ammonoosuc volcanics ¹ Partridge formation (as slate 1) Upper Ordovician Highlandcroft granodiorite ¹ Highlandcroft plutonic series (as magma series 1) †Lisbon quartzite¹ Lost Nation quartz diorite ² Middle Ordovician(?) Hardy Hill quartzite member (of Orfordville formation)² **Orfordville formation**² Post Pond volcanic member (of Orfordville formation)² Sunday Mountain volcanic mem**ber** (of Orfordville formation)² Cambrian and Ordovician Lisbon formation 1 Probably Cambrian Swift Water formation ¹ **Precambrian** and Pennsylvanian(?) [†]Rockingham schist ¹ Precambrian(?) †Montalban¹ (formation) Mount Deception granite ¹ Rye gneiss ¹ Winnipesaukee quartz diorite (as gneiss 1) **Pr**ecambrian(?) and later White Mountain series ¹

United States-Continued New Hampshire—Continued Age(?)Gunstock gneiss ¹ South Hampton granite ¹ New Jersey Quaternary (probably Recent) Lalor sands 1 Pleistocene Bridgeton formation ¹ Cape May formation 1 [†]Fish House beds ¹ Fish House clay 1 Glassboro gravel ¹ [†]Jamesburg formation ¹ Jerseyan drift¹ Pensauken formation² [†]Trenton gravel ¹ Woodmansie phase (of Bridgeton formation)¹ Pliocene(?) Beacon Hill gravel 1 Mount Holly conglomerate ¹ Miocene(?) Cohansey sand 1 Miocene, upper Alloway clay ¹ Asbury clay 1 Miocene, middle Kirkwood formation ¹ Shiloh marl member (of Kirkwood formation)¹ Eocene [†]Long Branch sand ¹ [†]Squankum marl ¹ [†]Timber Creek beds ¹ Eocene, middle Shark River marl ¹ Eocene, lower Manasquan marl¹ Rancocas group or formation 1 [†]Sewell formation ¹ Paleocene Hornerstown marl¹ Vincentown sand ¹ Cretaceous Sand Hill ¹ (series) Upper Cretaceous Amboy clays 1 Bay View Avenue sand ¹ †Cliffwood clays 1 Columbus sand 1 Crosswicks clay ¹ Englishtown sand ¹ Farrington sand member (of Raritan formation)² [†]Hazlet sands ¹ Marshalltown formation ¹ Matawan group or formation 1 Merchantville clay ¹ Monmouth group or formation 1 Mount Laurel sand ¹ Navesink marl² Old Bridge sand member (of Raritan formation)²

United States—Continued New Jersey—Continued Upper Cretaceous—Continued [†]Raritan clay ¹ **Raritan formation 1** Red Bank sand 1 Sayreville sand member (of Raritan formation)² South Amboy fire clay ¹ Tinton sand member (of Red Bank sand)¹ Trenton clays 1 Wenonah sand ¹ Woodbridge fire clay 1 Woodbury clay 1 Triassic [†]Rocky Hill trap ¹ Upper Triassic [†]Arlington traps ¹ Brunswick shale 1 or formation Granton trap¹ Lockatong formation 1 Manassas sandstone ¹ Newark group ¹ [†]New Germantown trap ¹ [†]Sand Brook trap ¹ [†]Snake Hill trap¹ Stockton formation 1 [†]Sourland Mountain trap ¹ Watchung basalt ¹ Devonian [†]Green Pond Mountain group ¹ Middle Devonian Kanouse sandstone 1 [†]Pequanoc shale ¹ Silurian Decker Ferry shales 1 Green Pond conglomerate 1 [†]Green Pond quartzite ¹ [†]Kittatinny sandstone ¹ [†]Shawangunk group ¹ Upper Silurian Decker limestone ¹ Longwood shale 1 Middle Ordovician Jacksonburg limestone 1 Cambrian and Lower Ordovician Kittatinny limestone 1 Upper Cambrian and Lower Ordovician †Wallkill limestone ¹ Lower Cambrian Hardyston quartzite ¹ Precambrian Byram granite gneiss ¹ †Edison gneiss 1 Franklin limestone¹ [†]Franklin type ¹ (gneiss) Franklin Furnace band ¹ [†]Hamburg Mountain gneiss ¹ Losee diorite gneiss [†]Losee Pond granite ¹ Montville type ¹ (limestone) †Mount Hope type ¹ (gneiss) †Oxford gneiss ¹ Pochuck gabbro gneiss 1

United States—Continued New Jersey—Continued Precambrian-Continued [†]Sand Pond gneiss ¹ Stockholm band ¹ †Van Nest Gap gneiss ¹ Age(?)[†]New Vernon trap ¹ New Mexico Recent Capulin basalts ² Carrizozo lava flow 2 Gamerco formation ² Nakaibito formation² Tularosa Malpais lava² Quaternary (see also Tertiary or Quaternary) Bandelier rhyolite tuff ² Blue Water basalt flow ¹ Canjilon till ² Cañones andesite ² Chico phonolites ² Clayton basalts 2 Gilan series ¹ Jornadan series ¹ Lobato basaltic lavas² McCartys basalt flow ¹ Mescalero sands 1 Palomasan series ¹ Puyé gravel ² Raton basalts ² Red Mountain dacites² Sandia clay Santa Clara basalt² Slagle trachytes ² Tuerto gravel² Turkey Mountain andesite² University beds 2 Vallecito basalt² Pleistocene Clovis beds² Cuerbío basalt² Laguna basalt flow ¹ Palomas gravel ¹ Suwanee basalt flow ¹ Wheatland formation ² Pleistocene(?)Gatuña formation² Pleistocene, upper Sand Canyon formation² San Jon formation ² Tertiary or Quaternary Las Feveras formation ² Tertiary or Quaternary(?) Tulrosa formation ¹ Tertiary Arriban series ¹ Caballo Blanco rhyolite tuff² Cieneguilla limburgite² Cooney quartz latite Crankton sandstone ¹ Deadwood Gulch rhyolite tuff 1 Deza formation (H. E. Wright, Jr., 1954, Am. Assoc. Petro-leum Geologists Bull., v. 38, no. 8, p. 1830–1833)

United States-Continued New Mexico-Continued Tertiary—Continued Dog Gulch formation ¹ Espinaso volcanics² Fanney rhyolite¹ Houston andesite 1 Jamez marl¹ Last Chance andesite 1 Latir Peak latite ² Llano Estacadan series ¹ Lufkin rhyolite 1 Maya conglomerate ¹ Mineral Creek andesite 1 Mogollon andesite Monument andesite 1 Ortega formation² Pacific quartz latite 1 Picuris tuff² Rio Grande gravels¹ Rio Grande loess¹ Selden basalt tongue ² Whitewater Creek rhyolite ¹ Tertiary(?) Cueva rhyolite 1 Orejon andesite 1 Otero formation ¹ Soledad rhyolite 1 Tertiary, upper Albuquerque marl¹ Bear Springs basalt ² Kneeling Nun rhyolite tuff ² Mimbres Peak formation ² Pecosan series ¹ Pollack quartz latite ² Razorback formation ² Rio Grande series ¹ Rubio Peak formation² Sugarlump tuffs ² Tertiary, middle or upper Amalia formation² Tertiary, middle Chicoma volcanic formation² Tertiary, lower Aztecan series ¹ Carson conglomerate ¹ Wimsattville formation² Tertiary, lower(?) Macho pyroxene andesites 2 Pliocene(?) Chuska sandstone 1 Eagle Nest formation ² Pliocene, upper, or Pleistocene Ancha formation² Servilleta formation ² Miocene and Pliocene(?) Los Pinos gravel (as member of Hinsda \overline{o} formation ¹) Probably Miocene and Pliocenc Placita marl¹ Miocene Abiquiu tuff ² Bell Top formation ² Uvbs basalr²

United States-Continued New Mexico-Continued Miocene(?) to Pliocene Mimbres conglomerate² Miocene(?) Chama clays 1 Datil formation 1 Lucky Bill formation ² Pedernal \mathbf{chert} \mathbf{member} (of Abiquiu tuff)² Miocene, upper Popotosa formation² Miocene, pre-upper El Rito formation² (?) Miocene, upper Hells Mesa member (of Datil formation)² La Jara Peak member (of Datil formation)² Spears member (of Datil formation)² Miocene, middle(?) to Pleistocene(?) Santa Fe group (as formation ¹) Miocene, middle(?) to Pliocene, lower **Tesuque formation**² Miocene, middle(?) Bishops Lodge member (of Tesuque formation)² Oligocene and Miocene Thurman formation ² Oligocene Palm Park formation ² Eocene and Oligocene(?) Galisteo formation (as sandstone 1) Eocene Canyon Largo sandstone¹ Chaco marl¹ Chaman series 1 Houten sandstone¹ Ratonan series 1 Eocene(?) Baca formation ² Zia marl¹ Eocene, lower [†]Almagre beds ¹ [†]Largo beds ¹ Maxwell terrane¹ San Jose formation² Eocene and older(?) [†]Canyon Largo group ¹ [†]Pinyon Mesa group¹ Paleocene Nacimiento group ¹ or formation Puerco formation ¹ Torrejon formation ¹ Cretaceous or younger Hanover granodiorite porphyry ² Santa Rita granodiorite porphyry 2 Cretaceous and Paleocene Raton formation 1 Cretaceous Chacra¹ (terrane) Gallinas shale 1 Mora sandstone ² Pueblan series ²

United States—Continued New Mexico-Continued Cretaceous-Continued Sanastee sandstone member (of Mancos shale)² Whim Hill breccia² Cretaceous(?) Pyramid shale 1 Upper Cretaceous and Tertiary(?) McRae formation² Upper Cretaceous and Tertiary, lower Hall Lake member (of McRae formation)² Jose Creek member (of McRae formation)² Upper Cretaceous Allison member (of Menefee formation); (as barren member of Mesaverde formation ¹) Archuleta shale ¹ Atarque member (of Mesaverde formation)² Barker Dome tongue (of Cliff House sandstone)² Bartlett barren member (of Crevasse Canyon formation); (as barren member of Mesaverde formation 1) tongue Beechatuda (of Cliff House sandstone)² †Bell Mountain sandstone member (of Miguel formation)¹ Cano member (of Mesaverde formation)² †Chacra sandstone member (of Mesaverde formation)¹ [†]Chamiso formation ¹ Cholla Canyon tongue (of Cliff House sandstone)² **Crevasse Canyon formation 2** Dalton sandstone member (of Crevasse Canyon formation); (as member of Mesaverde formation 1) Dilco coal member (of Crevasse Canyon formation); (as member of Mesaverde formation 1) Farmington sandstone member (of Kirtland shale)¹ Fort Stanton shale 1 Fruitland formation¹ Gallego sandstone member (of Gallup sandstone); (as member of Miguel formation 1) Gallup sandstone (as member of Mesaverde formation ¹) Gibson coal member (of Cre-vasse Canyon formation); (as member of Mesaverde formation 1) Horsehead tongue (of Mancos shale)² Hosta tongue (of Point Lookout sandstone); (as sandstone member of Mesaverde formation 1)

United States—Continued New Mexico-Continued Upper Cretaceous—Continued Juana Lopez sandstone member (of Carlile shale) ² Kirtland shale 1 La Cruz Peak formation ² La Jara shale ¹ La Ventana tongue (of Cliff House sandstone); (as sand-stone member of Mesaverde formation 1) [†]Madrid formation ¹ [†]Miguel formation ¹ Mulatto tongue (of Mancos shale) 1 [†]Navajo shales ¹ North Hogback tongue (of Point Lookout sandstone) ² Ojo Alamo sandstoné² Pescado tongue (of Mancos shale)² Pictured Cliffs sandstone 1 Pina Vititos sandstone ¹ [†]Placer Mountain group ¹ [†]Prieta sandstone ¹ Puercan series ¹ [†]Punta de la Mesa sandstone member (of Mesaverde formation)¹ Pyramid conglomerate ¹ Rail Canyon sandstone member (of Vermejo formation) ¹ Satan tongue (of Mancos shale) 1 Sierra Blanca series or coal measures 1 sandstone lentil †Tocito (of Mancos shale) ¹ Tohachi formation (as shale 1) Tres Hermanos sandstone member (of Mancos shale)¹ Tuscon sandstone¹ Twowells sandstone lentil (of Mancos shale)² Ute Canyon tongue (of Cliff House sandstone)² Vermejo formation 1 Upper(?) Cretaceous Beartooth guartzite ¹ Lower Cretaceous Broken Jug limestone² Corbett sandstone ² Garrett conglomerate ¹ Hidalgo volcanics² Howells Ridge formation ² Mesa Rica sandstone (as member of Purgatoire formation ²) Pajarito shale (as member of Purgatoire formation 2) Playas Peak formation ² Redondo sandstone² Revuelto shales **Ringbone shale**² Sarten sandstone¹ Skunk Ranch conglomerate ²

United States—Continued New Mexico-Continued Lower Cretaceous—Continued Tucumcari shale (as beds 1) Tucumcarian series² Jurassic Chavez member (of Morrison formation)² [†]Ocate sandstone ² Prewitt sandstone member (of Morrison formation)² Thoreau formation or sandstone² Jurassic and Triassic(?) [†]Zunian series ¹ Jurassic(?) Amarillo sandstone ¹ Upper Jurassic Chaquaqua shale ¹ Todilto limestone (as member of Morrison formation ¹) Zuni sandstone ¹ †Zuni shale Middle Jurassic Travester shale ¹ Triassic to Lower Cretaceous(?) Puertocito formation ¹ **Triassic** Naranjo formation ² Triassic(?) Endee shale ¹ Lobo formation ² Lukachukai sandstone¹ Sheep Pen Canyon formation ¹ Sloan Canyon formation ¹ Upper Triassic Agua Zarca sandstone member (of Chinle formation)² Correo sandstone member (of Chinle formation)² Pierce Canyon redbeds ¹ Poleo sandstone 1 lentil (of Chinle formation) **Redonda formation** (as member of Chinle formation ²) Salitral shale tongue (of Chinle formation) ² Santa Rosa sandstone¹ †Senorito sandstone lentil (in Chinle formation) 1 Wingate sandstone ¹ Permian and Triassic [†]Pecos Valley red beds ¹ Permian Aqua Torres formation ² Artesia sands 1 (subsurface) Bernal formation ² [†]Bernalilan series ¹ Bernalilo shale ¹ Bluewater formation ² Bower sand ¹ (subsurface) Ceja Glorieta sandstone ¹ Chaves shale 1 [†]Cimarron formation ¹ [†]Dog Canyon limestone ¹ Eddy sandstone 1 [†]Gym limestone ¹

United States—Continued New Mexico-Continued Permian-Continued [†]Manzano group ¹ [†]Nogal formation ¹ [†]Pecos formation ¹ Pecos Canyon sandstone ¹ [†]Picacho limestone ¹ Permian(?) Pecos shale 1 Torrance shale ¹ Permian (Ochoa) Culebra dolomite member (of Rustler formation)² Fletcher anhydrite member (of Salado formation)² (subsurface) La Huerta siltstone member (of Salado formation)² (subsurface) Magenta member (of Rustler formation)² Ochoa series² (subsurface and surface) Vaca Triste sandstone member (of Salado formation)² (subsurface) Permian (Guadalupe) Azotea tongue (of Seven Rivers formation); (as tongue of Carls-bad limestone ¹) Carlsbad group (as limestone 1) Chalk Bluff formation 1 Grayburg formation ² (subsurface) Ocotillo silt member (of Tansill formation)² Queen formation (as sandstone member of Chalk Bluff formation 1) Seven Rivers formation or gypsiferous member (of Chalk Bluff formation) ¹ Shattuck member (of Queen formation)² Tansill anhydrite or formation ² Three Twins member (of Chalk Bluff formation) ¹ Permian (Leonard and Guadalupe) [†]Chupadera formation ¹ Hondo sandstone member (of San Andres formation); (as member of Chupadera formation 1) San Andres limestone (as member of Chupadera formation*) Permian (Leonard) Cañas gypsum member (of Yeso formation)² member (of Drinkard sandy Yeso formation)² (subsurface) Glorieta sandstone¹ Joyita sandstone member (of Yeso formation)² Los Vallos member (of Yeso formation)²

United States—Continued New Mexico—Continued Permian (Leonard)—Continued Lovington sandstone member (of San Andres formation)² Meseta Blanca sandstone member (of Yeso formation) ² San Ysidro member (of Yeso formation) ² Torres member (of Yeso formation)² Yeso formation (as member of Chupadera formation 1) Permian (Wolfcamp and Leonard?) Abo sandstone¹, red beds¹, or formation Permian (Wolfcamp) **Bursum formation**² Pendejo tongue (of Abo formation) ² Carboniferous Ladronesian series ¹ Lunasan series ¹ Sandia guartzites ¹ [†]Sandia series ¹ Pennsylvanian and Permian Magdalena group or limestone ¹ Pennsylvanian Alamito shale ¹ Atrasado member (of Madera limestone) Bar B formation ² Bullington member (of Mag-dalena formation)² Coyote sandstone member (of Madera limestone) ¹ Don limestone ¹ Gobbler formation ² Gray Mesa member (of Madera limestone)² Humboldt formation ¹ Incarnacion fire clay ¹ Madera limestone ¹ or formation Maderan series ¹ Manzanan series ¹ Montosa limestone ¹ Mosca limestone ¹ Mountain Home shale ¹ Nakaye formation ² Oscuro limestone¹ Oswaldo formation 1 Placitos limestone 1 Red House formation ² Red Tanks member (of Madera limestone)² [†]Rio Grande series ¹ Syrena formation ¹ Pennsylvanian(?) Antonito limestone ¹ Gallegos sandstone ¹ Tellera limestone ¹ Pennsylvanian (Virgil) Bruton formation² Del Cuerto formation ² Fresnal group ² Holder formation ²

United States—Continued New Mexico-Continued Pennsylvanian (Virgil)-Con. Keller group² Moya formation ² Pennsylvanian (Missouri) Adobe formation ² Beeman formation² Burrego formation ² Coane formation ² Council Spring limestone² Hansonburg group ² Story formation ² Veredas group ² Pennsylvanian (Des Moines) Armendaris group ² Bolander group Cieneguilla formation² Cortado formation² Elephant Butte formation ² Garcia formation ² Warmington limestone member (of Elephant Butte formation)² Whiskey Canyon limestone² Pennsylvanian (Derry) Apodaca formation ² Arrey formation ² Cuchillo Negro formation ² Derry series² Fra Cristobal formation ² Green Canyon group ² Hot Springs formation ² Mud Springs group 2 Pennsylvanian (Morrow) Log Springs formation ² Lower Pennsylvanian Sandia formation 1 Mississippian, Pennsylvanian, and Permian†Fierro limestone ¹ Mississippian Berenda limestone ¹ Grande limestone ¹ Kelly limestone ¹ Sierra limestone ¹ Silver-pipe limestone 1 Socorran series ¹ Upper Mississippian Arroyo Penasco formation ² Lower Mississippian Alamogordo member (of Lake Valley formation)² Andrecito member (of Lake Valley formation)² Arcente member (of Lake Valley formation)² Caballero formation ² Caloso formation ² (of Lake Dona Ana member Valley formation)² Hanover limestone¹ Lake Valley limestone 1

United States-Continued New Mexico-Continued Lower Mississippian—Con. Nunn member (of Lake Valley formation)² Tierra Blanca member (of Lake Valley formation)² Devonian or Mississippian(?) Chloride formation Devonian Martinian series ¹ Sly Gap formation ² Upper Devonian Bella shale ¹ Box member (of Percha shale formation)² Contadero formation² Percha shale ¹ Ready Pay member (of Percha shale)2 Silver shales 1 Volusia shale ¹ Middle Devonian Onate formation ² Perchan series ¹ Silurian Santa Rita limestone 1 Silurian(?) Cibola limestone ¹ Naiad limestone 1 Middle Silurian Mesillan series ² Ordovician and Silurian [†]Mimbres limestone ¹ Ordovician Armendaris limestone ¹ Cristobal limestone 1 Frondosa limestone¹ Mimbresian series ¹ [†]Pinos Altos limestones ¹ Upper Ordovician Aleman formation ² Cable Canyon sandstone ² Cutter formation² Jornada limestone² Par value member (of Montoya dolomite)² Raven member (of Montova dolomite)² Second Value member (of Montoya dolomite)² Upham dolomite² Valmont dolomite ² Lower Ordovician Bat Cave limestone ² Sierrite limestone² Cambrian Chiricahuan series ¹ Hawkins limestone 1 Cambrian(?) Burro quartzite ¹ Upper Cambrian Chloridian series ¹ Long quartzite 1 Mangas quartzite ¹ [†]Shandon quartzite ¹

United States-Continued New Mexico—Continued Upper Cambrian(?) Carrasco limestone ¹ Middle Cambrian Dragoonan series ¹ Precambrian Agua Caliente gabbro² Albuquerquan series ¹ Antonio slate ¹ Badito quartzite member (of Hopewell series)² Blue Springs muscovite schist ² Cabresto metaquartzite² Cleveland Gulch quartzite member (of Hopewell series)² Dixon granite ² Embudo granite ² Garnuan series Graphic lavas 1 Hondo slate ² Hopewell series ² Lacorocah meta-andesite tuff member (of greenstone complex)² Los Pinos granite² Ninos schist¹ Ortega quartzite ² Penasco quartzite 1 Picursian series 1 Petaca schist phase (of Ortega quartzite)² Picuris basalts 2 Pilar phyllite member (of Ortega formation)² Priest granite² †Pueblo quartzite 1 Rinconada schist member (of Ortega formation)² Rociada limestone ¹ Sais quartzite ² Sandoval granite 1 Sapello quartzite 1 Serna schist ¹ Sevilleta rhyolite² Solitario slate Taosan series ¹ Tijeras quartzite ¹ Truchas slate ² Tusas granite ² Vadito formation ² Valencian series 1 Vallecitos rhyolites ² White Ridge quartzite ² Ysidro shale ¹ Age(?)Incarnacion granite¹ New York Pleistocene Albany clay ¹ Cowaselon clay 1 Gardiners clay¹ Hempstead gravel member (of Manhasset formation)¹

United States—Continued New York-Continued Pleistocene-Continued Herod gravel member (of Manhasset formation) ¹ Jacob sand ¹ Jameco gravel or formation 1 Manhasset formation ¹ Montauk till member (of Manhasset formation)¹ Saratoga sand ¹ Pleistocene (Wisconsin) Binghamton drift² Olean drift 2 Tertiary Far Rockaway gravels ¹ Pliocene(?) Mannetto gravel or formation 1 Miocene(?) or Pleistocene(?) Bethpage gravel ¹ Cretaceous Northport clays ¹ Upper Cretaceous Island series ¹ Lloyd sand ¹ member (of Raritan formation) Upper Triassic Ladentown diabase 1 Palisade diabase ¹ Union Hill trap ¹ Pennsylvanian †Chautauqua conglomerate ¹ Ellicottville conglomerate 1 Olean conglomerate member (of Pottsville formation)¹ †Olean shale ¹ [†]Rock City conglomerate ¹ Devonian or Carboniferous Allegany Park parvafacies ¹ Killbuck conglomerate lentil (of Cattaraugus formation)¹ Knapp formation ¹ Knapp formational suite ¹ Knapp monothem ¹ Mount Herman sandstone ¹ Panama conglomerate 1 lentil (in Cattaraugus formation) [†]Pope Hollow conglomerate ¹ [†]Portville conglomerate ¹ Salamanca conglomerate or sandstone member (of Cattaraugus formation or Conewango fornation)¹ Salamanca formational suite ¹ Wolf Creek conglomerate lentil (of Cattaraugus formation)¹ Devonian Allegany oil sand 1 (subsurface) Apulia shale ¹ or limestone ¹ Cattaraugus formation ¹ Butternut shale 2 Chenango sandstone² Delphi Station member (of Skaneatles formation)² Humphrey sand 1 (subsurface)

United States—Continued New York-Continued Devonian-Continued Nile sand ¹ (subsurfaace) †Onondaga limestone series ¹ **Oswayo** formation ¹ Richburg sand ¹ (subsurface) Scio sand ¹ (subsurface) [†]Sherburne group ¹ Stony Hollow member (of Marcellus formation)² Devonian(?) Chipmonk sand 1 (subsurface) Fulmer Valley sand 1 (subsurface) Madison Hill sand 1 (subsurface) Marsh sand ¹ (subsurface) Penny sand 1 (subsurface) Rice Brook sand ¹ (subsurface) Upper Devonian Alfred shale ¹ Angola shale ¹ member (of West Falls formation) Arkwright group ² Attica shale 1 Barryville member ¹ (of Shohola formation) Beebe limestone ¹ Bluff Point flagstone¹ (subsurface) Bradford group 1 Cadiz beds 1 Canadaway group 1 Canaserage sandstone ¹ Caneadea member (of Perrysburg formation); (as shale 1) Canisteo shale member (of Perrysburg formation)² Cardiff shale 1 Cascadilla shale member 1 Cashaqua shale ¹ member (of Sonyea formation) Cayuta shale member (of Chemung formation)¹ Chadakoin beds ¹ Chautauquan group ¹ †Chemung conglomerate 1 Chemung formation ¹ Cherry Creek member (of Venango formation)² Cincinnatus sandstone 1 Clarksville oil sand ¹ (subsurface) Cornell member 1 (of Portage formation) Crosby sandstone ¹ Cuba sandstone 1 Dexterville shale member¹ (of Chadakoin stage) Dunkirk shale ¹ member (of Perrysburg formation) Ellicott shale member 1 (of Chadakoin stage) Enfield facies subgroup ¹ Enfield shale member (of Portage formation)¹ Forestville member (of Canadaway formation)²

United States-Continued New York-Continued Upper Devonian-Continued Gardeau shale member (of West Falls formation); (as member of Portage formation 1) Genesee formation (as group)¹ (see p. 621) Geneseo shale 1 (see p. 621) Genundewa limestone lentil (of Geneseo shale) ¹ (see p. 621) Gilboa formation 1 Gorham shales 1 Gowanda shale 1 member (of Perrysburg formation) Grimes siltstone member (of West Falls formation); (as sandstone 1) Hanover shale ¹ Haymaker beds 1 Hatch shale 1 member (of West Falls formation) [†]High Point firestone ¹ [†]High Point sandstone ¹ Hinsdale sandstone 1 Hume shale member (of Perrysburg formation)² †Ischua sandstone¹ Ithaca facies sub-group ¹ Ithaca shale member (of Portage formation)¹ (see p. 621) Jamestown conglomerate 1 Juliand member 1 (of Enfield formation) Kaaterskill formation ¹ Kaaterskillian series² Katsberg red beds ¹ Kattel shale ¹ Keuka flagstone ¹ Laona sandstone¹ Laurens member¹ (of Tully limestone) Letchworth shale ¹ Lillibridge sandstone member¹ (of Chadakoin stage) Little Genesee conglomerate ¹ Long Beards Riffs sandstone 1 Machias shale 1 Marathon sandstone member¹ (in Ithaca facies subgroup) Middlesex shale 1 member (of Sonyea formation) Milo tongue (of West River shale)² †Naples shale or group New Lisbon member 1 (of Tully formation) Northeast shale 1 [†]Nunda group ¹ Nunda sandstone 1 member (of West Falls formation) **Oneonta sandstone**¹ Onteora formation (as red beds 1) Otselic shale and sandstone 1 Parrish limestone bed (as lentil 1) (in Cashaqua shale member of Sonyea formation)

United States-Continued New York-Continued Upper Devonian—Continued Penn Yan tongue (of West River shale)² (see p. 621) Perrysburg formation² Pipe Creek shale member (of Hanover shale); (as member of Wiscoy sandstone 1) Portage group, formation, or shale 1 [†]Portage sandstone ¹ [†]Portland shale ¹ Prattsburg sandstone and shale ¹ Renwick shale member 1 (of Middlesex shale) (see p. 621) Rhinestreet shale ¹ member (of West Falls formation) Rock Stream siltstone member . (of Sonyea formation); (as member of Cashaqua shale²) [†]Rockville sandstone ¹ Rushford sandstone 1 Senecan group ¹ Sherburne flagstone member (of Portage formation) (see p. 621)Shumia sandstone 1 [†]Silver Creek shale ¹ Six Mile shale member ¹ (of Middlesex shale) Skunnemunk conglomerate ¹ Slide Mountain conglomerate¹ Sonyea ¹ formation South Wales member (of Perrysburg formation)² Standish flagstone ¹ Starkey tongue (of Sherburne formation)² Stony Clove sandstone member (of Katsberg red beds)² Table Rock sandstone ¹ Tinkers Falls member ¹ (of Tully formation) Triphammer shale member ¹ (of Ithaca facies subgroup) Twilight Park conglomerate ² Unadilla formation 1 Van Etten ¹ (zone) Wellsburg sandstone member (of Chemung formation)¹ Wellsville formation ² West Brook member ¹ (of Tully formation) Westfield shale ¹ West Hill member (of West Falls formation); (as formation 1) West River shale ¹ (see p. 621) White Church zone ⁱ Whitesville formation ² Williams Brook coquinite member 1 (of Ithaca facies subgroup) Wiscoy shale or sandstone 1 Wittenberg conglomerate 1

United States-Continued New York-Continued Middle and Upper Devonian Catskill formation 1 or red beds Erie group 1 or series 1 Middle Devonian Avery shale 1 Ashokan beds 1 Athol shale ¹ Babcock Hill member (of Onondaga formation)² Bakoven shale 1 Bellvale flags or sandstone 1 Berne member (of Marcellus shale)1 Berwyn member (of Skaneateles shale)1 Bridgewater member (of Marcellus shale)1 [†]Canadaigua shale ¹ Cazenovia group ¹ Centerfield limestone member (of Ludlowville shale)¹ Cherry Valley limestone (in Marcellus shale)1 Chittenango member (of Marcellus shale)1 Colgate member (of Skaneateles shale)¹ Cornwall shale 1 Deep Run member (of Ludlowville shale)¹ Delphi member (of Skaneateles shale)1 Edgecliff member (of Onondaga limestone)² Eighteenmile Creek member (of Ludlowville formation)² Hamilton group¹; formation in Pennsylvania Ivy Point member 1 (of Ludlowville shale) Joshua submember (of Otisco member of Ludlowville formation)² Kashong member (of Moscow shale)¹ King Ferry shale member (of Ludlowville shale)¹ Kiskatom formation¹ Ledyard member (of Ludlowville shale)1 Leeds facies (of Schoharie formation)² Leicester marcasite member (of Moscow formation)² Levanna shale (in (in Hamilton formation)¹ [†]Ludlowville group ¹ Ludlowville shale Marcellus shale¹; shale member (of Romney shale) in Maryland Menteth limestone member (of Moscow shale)¹

United States-Continued New York-Continued Middle Devonian—Continued Moheganter shales and sandstones 1 [†]Monroe shales ¹ Moorehouse member (of Onondaga limestone)² Morse Creek limestone ¹ Moscow shale 1 member (of Skan-Mottville eateles shale) ¹ Mount Marion formation (as beds 1) Nedrow member (of Onondaga limestone)² [†]Newfoundland grit ¹ or quartzite¹ Oatka Creek shale (in Marcellus shale)¹ Otisco member ¹ (of Ludlowville formation) Otsego member (of Marcellus shale) 1 Owasco member 1 (of Ludlowville formation) Panther Mountain shale and sandstone¹ Pecksport member ¹ (of Marcellus formation) Pompey member (of Skaneateles shale) ¹ Portland Point member (of Moscow shale) 1 Seneca limestone ¹ Shaffer shale ¹ [†]Sherburne shale ¹ Skaneateles shale ¹ Solsville member ¹ (of Marcellus formation) Spafford member 1 (of Ludlowville formation) Spring Brook shale member (of Ludlowville formation)² Springfield Center member (of Onondaga formation)² Stafford limestone member (of Skaneateles shale)¹ Staghorn Point submember 1 Stone Mill member (of Ludlowville formation)² Tichenor limestone member (of Ludlowville shale) ¹ Tully limestone ¹ [†]Ulsterian group ¹ Union Springs member (of Mar-cellus shale) ¹ Wanakah shale ¹ Windom member (of Moscow shale); (as shale 1) Lower or Middle Devonian **Carlisle Center formation 2** Esopus grit, shale ¹ or siltstone Onondaga limestone 1 or formation

United States-Continued New York-Continued Lower or Middle Devonian-Con. Schoharie grit ¹ Sharon Springs formation ² Lower Devonian Alsen (cherty) limestone 1 Becraft limestone 1 Bishop Brook limestone 1 †Catskill or Delthyris shaly limestone 1 Coeymans limestone 1 Connelly conglomerate² Deansboro member (of Coeymans limestone)² **Glenerie** limestone¹ Helderberg group or limestone ¹ Kalkberg limestone ¹ [†]Kingston beds¹ New Scotland limestone ¹ Oriskany formation, group 1, or sandstone 1 Oriskany Falls member (of Oriskany sandstone) 2 Port Ewen limestone 1 Port Jervis limestone ¹ [†]Schoharie stage ¹ Thacher limestone member (of Manlius formation)² Lower(?) Devonian Saugerties limy shale¹ Silurian and Devonian †Cornwall limestones 1 [†]Onondaga saliferous group ¹ Silurian Bear Creek shale (in Clinton formation)¹ Binnewater sandstone (in Salina formation)¹ Brewerton shale 1 Bridgeburg horizon ¹ [†]Buffalo cement bed ¹ Chrysler waterlime ¹ †Clinton quartzites ¹ Donnelly iron ore ¹ Elmwood beds ¹ [†]Esopus millstone¹ [†]Fiddlers Green limestone ¹ Furnaceville iron ore 1 Furnaceville shale ¹ Gasport shaly channel 1 Gates limestone 1 †Green Pond Mountain formation ¹ Guymard quartzite (W. L. Bryant, 1926, Am. Philos. Soc. Proc., v. 65, no. 4, p. 259) Herkimer sandstone¹ High Falls shale ¹; formation ¹ in New Jersey Jamesville limestone ¹ Kirkland formation ¹ Kirkland limestone and iron ore ¹ Kodak white sandstone ¹ Lakeport limestone ¹ [†]Lockport group ¹

United States—Continued New York—Continued Silurian—Continued †Lockport marble ¹ Maplewood shale ¹ Martville sandstone 1 [†]Niagara limestone ¹ [†]Niagara sandstone ¹ [†]Niagara shale ¹ O-atka beds 1 Olney limestone 1 Oneida conglomerate¹ †Onondaga group ¹ †Ontario group Ontario series 1 Otisville shale member (of Shawangunk formation)¹ Otsquago sandstone 1 Phoenix or Schroeppel shale ¹ Pine Hill quartzite Reynales limestone (as member of Clinton formation ¹) Sauquoit beds ¹ Scajaquada limy shale 1 Shawangunk conglomerate ¹ Sterling Station iron ore 1 Verona iron ore 1 Wolcott Furnace iron ore 1 Silurian(?) Clark Reservation limestone ¹ Pools Brook limestone 1 Upper Silurian Ákron dolomite¹ Bertie limestone (as member of Salina formation 1) Camillus shale (as member of Salina formation 1) Cayuga group¹, dolomite, or series Cobleskill limestone or dolomite¹ Falkirk dolomite 1 Forge Hollow member (of Bertie formation)² Fuyk sandstone member (of Rondout waterlime)² Glasco limestone lentil (of Rondout waterlime)² Le Fever limestone ² Lyndon gypsum bed ¹ Manlius limestone ¹ †Onondaga salt group ¹ Pittsford shale (as member of Salina formation 1) Rondout limestone Rosendale limestone member (of Salina formation)1 Salina formation ¹ or group Syracuse salt (as member of formation 1) (subsur-Salina face) Vernon shale (as member of Salina formation 1) Wilbur limestone member (of Salina formation)¹

514

United States—Continued New York—Continued Upper Silurian—Continued Williamsville waterline waterlime and shale 1 Middle Silurian Brewer Dock member 1 (of Clinton formation) Clinton formation 1 or group Dawes sandstone ² Gasport limestone member (of Lockport dolomite)¹ Goat Island member (of Lock-port formation)² Irondequoit limestone (as member of Clinton formation 1) Lockport dolomite 1 Neahga shale ¹ Niagara group¹, limestone, dolomite, or series Oak Orchard member (of Lockport formation)² Rochester shale (as member of Clinton formation ¹) Shelby dolomite ¹ Sodus shale (as member of Clinton formation 1) Vanhornsville sandstone¹ Westmoreland member (of Clinton formation)² Williamson shale member (of Clinton formation)¹ Willowvale shale ² Wolcott limestone (as member of Clinton formation 1) Lower Silurian Albion group (as sandstone 1) Fish Creek shale ² Rumsy Ridge sandstone member (of Fish Creek formation)² Whirlpool sandstone (as member of Albion sandstone 1) Ordovician Burden conglomerate¹ [†]Dudley limestone ¹ or series ¹ [†]Hudson schist ¹ Marlboro member (of Hudson River formation)² Peekskill phyllite ¹ Poestenkill fault breccia ¹ [†]Taconic slate ¹ [†]Trenton conglomerate ¹ Trenton Falls series ¹ Ordovician and Cambrian(?) [†]Champlain division ¹ Upper Ordovician and Silurian Brayman shale ¹ [†]Medina group ¹ [†]Oswegan period or group ¹ Upper Ordovician Atwater Creek shale ¹ Bennett Bridge beds ¹ Deer River shale 1 Fairfield slate 1 Frankfort shale 1 504835-59-8

United States—Continued New York—Continued Upper Ordovician—Continued Harter member (of Frankfort formation)² Hasenclever member (of Frankfort formation)² Holland Patent¹ (zone) Ladder formation Indian (as beds 1) [†]Lewiston shale ¹ Lorraine group ¹ Loyal Creek ¹ (zone) [†]Mohawk slate group ¹ Moose Creek beds ¹ Moyer member (of Frankfort formation)² Nowadaga ¹ (zone) Oswego sandstone 1 Pulaski shale 1 [†]Salmon River sandstone ¹ Sandy Creek beds 1 Tremaines Bridge beds ¹ Utica shale ¹ Whetstone Gulf formation ¹ Wood Creek beds ¹ Worthville beds ¹ Upper Ordovician(?) Amawalk granite² Middle Ordovician Amsterdam limestone 1 Austins Glen member (of Normanskill formation)² Balmville limestone member (of Wappinger limestone)¹ Black River group ¹ Camp member (of Denmark formation)² Canajoharie shale ¹ Chaumont formation 1 Chazy group ¹ or limestone Cumberland Head shale ¹ Chuctenunda 1 (zone) Crown Point limestone 1 Denmark member (of Sherman Fall formation)² Dolgeville shale Fort Plain 1 (zone) Gansevoort 1 (zone) Glendale member of (Denmark formation)² Glens Falls limestone ¹ Hounsfield bentonite 1 Indian River slate 1 Leray limestone member (of Lowville limestone)¹ Lorette formation ¹ Lowville limestone ¹ Minaville member (of Canajoharie formation)² [†]Mohawk limestone ¹ Mohawkian series ¹ Morphy¹ (zone) Mount Merino chert and shale member (of Normanskill for-mation)²

United States—Continued New York—Continued Middle Ordovician—Continued Normanskill shale ¹ Pamelia limestone ¹ Poland limestone member (of Denmark formation)² Rathbun limestone member (of Denmark formation)² Rust limestone member (of Cobourg formation)² Russia limestone member (of Denmark formation)² Rysedorph conglomerate ¹ Schenectady formation ¹ Sherman Fall formation ¹ Snake Hill formation ¹ Sprakers 1 (zone) Steuben limestone member (of Cobourg formation)² Tackawasick limestone ¹ Trenton limestone or group 1 Van Schaick 1 (zone) Watertown limestone 1 Middle(?) Ordovician Stony Point shale 1 Lower and Middle Ordovician [†]Mohawk group ¹ Lower Ordovician Bald Mountain limestone 1 Baldwin Corner formation (R. H. Flower, 1952, in Geol. Soc. America Guidebook for field trips in New England, p. 35) Beekmantown group or limestone¹ Benson dolomite member (of Tribes Hill formation)² Bucks Bridge mixed beds ¹ Chuctununda Creek dolomite² Copake limestone ¹ Cranesville dolomite² Day Point limestone ¹ Deepkill shale 1 [†]Depauville waterlime ¹ Fonda limestone member (of Tribes Hill formation)² Fort Ann limestone member (of Tribes Hill formation)² Fort Johnson member (of Tribes Hill formation)² Gailor dolomite² Great Meadows formation (R. H. Flower, *ibid*.) Halycon Lake calc-dolomite ² Hewittsville calcilutites or beds 1 Mosherville sandstone member (of Gailor dolomite)² Norton limestone member (of Tribes Hill formation)² Ogdensburg formation ¹ Palatine Bridge limestone member (of Tribes Hill formation)² Rochdale limestone ¹ Schaghticoke shale ¹ Smith Basin formation (R. H. Flower, *ibid*.)

United States—Continued New York-Continued Lower Ordovician—Continued Tribes Hill limestone ¹ Valcour limestone ¹ Warwick limestone 1 Whitehall formation ² Wolf Hollow limestone member (of Tribes Hill formation) Cambrian, Ordovician and probably Silurian [†]Champlain group ¹ Cambrian and Ordovician Fishkill limestone ¹ [†]Poughquag limestone¹ CambrianAshley Hill limestone ¹ Claverack conglomerate (in Schodack formation)² †Saratoga formation, group, or series¹ Cambrian(?) †Stissing quartzite ¹ Upper Cambrian or Ordovician Broadalbin passage beds ² [†]Hudson formation ¹ Hudson River group 1 Ritchie limestone² Upper Cambrian to Lower Ordovician Moses Hill beds ² Upper Cambrian Adirondack-Border series ² Ausable sandstone ¹ Briarcliff dolomite ² Dewey Bridge dolomite (R. H. Flower, ibid.) Galway formation ¹ [†]Greenfield limestone ¹ Heuvelton sandstone¹ Hoyt limestone member (of Theresa dolomite) ¹ or dolomite 1 Little Falls dolomite ¹ Neelytown limestone¹ Pine Plains formation ² [†]Potsdam limestone ¹ Potsdam sandstone 1 dolomite \mathbf{member} (of Skene Whitehall formation)² Theresa dolomite ¹ Upper Cambrian(?) Keeseville sandstone ¹ Lower Cambrian to Middle Ordovician Barnegat limestone ¹ Newburgh limestone ¹ Peekskill Creek limestone ¹ [†]Wappinger limestone ¹ Lower and Middle Cambrian Stissing dolomite 1 Lower Cambrian Diamond Rock quartzite 1 Eagle Bridge quartzite ¹ Eddy Hill grit 1 Greenwich formation 1

United States—Continued New York—Continued Lower Cambrian—Continued Mettawee slate ¹ Nassau formation (as beds ¹) Poughquag quartzite ¹ Schodack formation ¹ Troy shales ¹ Lower Cambrian(?) Rensselaer graywacke¹ Precambrian, Cambrian, and Ordovician Hudson schist ¹ Precambrian Adirondack anorthosyte ¹ Adirondack gneiss ¹ Alexandria syenite ¹ Alexandria type ¹ (granite) Allens Falls fanglomerate² Antwerp type granite ² [†]Ausable granite ¹ Ausable syenite ¹ Bald Hill granite gneiss ¹ Barton gneiss ¹ Mountain paramphibo-Beach lite ¹ Bear Pond schist ¹ Beech Mountain amphibolite ¹ Brooklyn gneiss ¹ Bryant Lake limestone ¹ California granite¹ Canada Hill granite¹ Canton phacolithic complex ¹ Catamount schist ¹ Cat Hill gneissoid granite ¹ Chesterfield limestone¹ Chippewa granite¹ Croghan syenite granite complex 1 [†]Dannemora formation ¹ DeKalb granite ¹ Diana syenite complex ¹ Dixon schist ¹ Dresden amphibolite ¹ Elizabeth gabbros ¹ Elizabethtown gabbro ¹ Faxon limestone¹ Fordham gneiss ¹ Fort Washington gneiss ¹ Geers Corners gabbro² Glenham gneiss ¹ Gore Mountain gabbro² Gouverneur granite¹ Gouverneur limestone¹ Grampus gneiss ¹ Hague gneiss ¹ Hammondville gneiss ¹ Harlem gneiss ¹ Hawkeye granite ¹ gneiss Hermon granite gneiss (as type 1) High Bridge gneiss ¹ Highland gneiss ¹ Hudson Highlands complex ² Hyde granite ¹ Indian River hornblende syenite ² Inwood limestone ¹

United States—Continued New York—Continued Precambrian-Continued Jayville granite ² Johnsburg limestone¹ Keeseville granite 1 Kingsbridge marble 1 Keene gneiss 1 Long Lake gneiss ¹ Loon Lake quartz-syenitic complex² Lowerre quartzite 1 Lowville granite ¹ Lyon Mountain granite ¹ gneiss Macomb granite Mahopac granite ¹ [†]Manhattan group ¹ [†]Manhattan gneiss ¹ Manhattan schist¹ Marcy anorthosite ¹ Matteawan granite ¹ Mohegan granite¹ Moon Lake diorite 1 Morris granite ¹ Mott Haven limestone ¹ New Bremen granite² New Rochelle serpentine 1 Orchard gneiss ¹ †Oswegatchie series ¹ Pawling gneiss ¹ Peekskill diorite gneiss ¹ Pachekill monite Peekskill granite Piercefield gneiss ¹ Picton granite ¹ Pitcairn gneiss complex ² Pleasant Lake gabbro ² Pochuck diorite ¹ Pyrites granite ¹ **Ravenswood granodiorite**¹ Reservoir granite¹ Reservoir Hill granite¹ Rossie intrusive complex 1 Russell feldspathic gabbro ² Sacandaga quartzite ¹ St. Regis granite ² Santa Clara complex ² Saranac formation ¹ Shenandoah Mountain granite ¹ Simons syenite 1 Sing Sing marble ¹ Split Rock ¹ (type granite) Sprout Brook limestone ¹ Stark complex (as quartz syenitic complex²) Storm King granite¹ Swede Pond guartzite¹ Theresa syenite ¹ Trout Pond limestone 1 Trumbull gneiss ¹ Tuckahoe marble ¹ Tupper syenite 1 Union Corners granite ¹ Westchester gneisses and granites ¹ Whiteface anorthosite ¹ Yonkers granite ¹

United States—Continued New York—Continued Precambrian(?) Harrison diorite¹ Hoboken serpentine ¹ Staten Island serpentine 1 Age(?)Bedford "augen" gneiss 1 Bethel pyroxene diorite 1 Bull Pond limestone 1 Cortland series 1 Croton Falls hornblendite ¹ Hortontown basic eruptives ¹ Macombs Dam gneiss¹ Natural Bridge limestone¹ Peach Lake diorite ¹ Peekskill norite 1 Poundridge granite¹ Randels Island gneiss 1 Syracuse serpentine ¹ North Carolina Pleistocene Cape Fear coquina 2 Castalia sand 2 [†]Chowan formation ¹ Coharie formation ¹ Kure sandstone² Pamlico formation 1 or sand Pine sand ² Pliocene, lower Croatan sand ¹ Miocene, upper Duplin marl 1 Miocene, middle(?) and upper [†]Murfreesboro stage ¹ Miocene, lower Trent marl¹ Eocene, upper, and Miocene, lower †Wilmington beds¹ Eocene, middle and upper Castle Hayne limestone (as marl¹) Upper Cretaceous Bladen formation ¹ [†]Cape Fear formation ¹ Snow Hill marl member (of Black Creek formation)¹ Triassic Lowes Grove beds ² Nelson beds² Triassic(?) Bakersville gabbro ¹ Upper Triassic [†]Chatham series ¹ Cumnock formation ¹ †Dan River series ¹ [†]Deep River formation ¹ or series¹ Pekin formation 1 Sanford formation 1 Carboniferous(?) Whiteside granite ¹ Devonian(?) Cherryville quartz monzonite ² Ordovician Toluca quartz monzonite ²

United States—Continued North Carolina—Continued Cambrian Draytonville conglomerate member (of Kings Mountain quartzite) Kings Mountain quartzite ¹ Lower Cambrian Andrews schist 1 **Brasstown schist**¹ Brevard schist 1 †Cherokee slates ¹ Clingman conglomerate ¹ Hazel slate 1 Murphy marble ¹ Nottely quartzite 1 Tusquitee quartzite 1 Valleytown formation ¹ Vann quartzite² Precambrian and Cambrian [†]Kings Mountain group,¹ series,¹ or slates 1 [†]Linville slates ¹ [†]Piedmont group ¹ Precambrian and Cambrian(?) [†]Buncombe group ¹ Precambrian Aaron slate 1 Beech granite ¹ Bessemer granite ¹ Big Butt quartzite ² Blowing Rock gneiss ¹ Carolina gneiss ¹ Cranberry granite ¹ Flattop schist 1 Great Smoky group (as conglomerate 1) Henderson granite ¹ Humpback gneiss ² Hurricane graywacke² Max Patch granite ¹ Montezuma schist¹ Raleigh graphite ² Snowbird group (as formation ¹) Thunderhead sandstone (as conglomerate 1) Precambrian(?) [†]Monroe beds or slates ¹ Nantahala slate ¹ Age(?)Bearwallow schist ² Buck Ridge schist ² Purefoys Mill series ¹ Spruce Pine alaskite ² Tempa schist ² North Dakota Pleistocene Lake Agassiz clays ¹ Lake Agassiz silt ¹ Tertiary(?) Mandanan series ¹ EoceneBeaver Creek coal group 1 Golden Valley formation ² Yule coal group 1

United States—Continued North Dakota—Continued Paleocene Almont sandstone (in Tongue River member of Fort Union formation)² Cannonball marine member (of Fort Union formation); (as member of Lance formation ¹) Fort Union formation 1 Great Bend coal group ¹ Medora coal group ¹ (in Tongue River member of Fort Union formation) Sentinel Butte shale member (of Fort Union formation)¹ Cretaceous Breien member (of Hell Creek formation)² Jurassic Kline member (of Nesson formation) ² (subsurface) Nesson formation ² (subsurface) Poe evaporite member (of Nesson formation)² (subsurface) Mississippian and Devonian(?) Bakken formation ² (subsurface) Middle(?) and Upper Devonian Souris River formation 2 (subsurface) Middle Devonian **Prairie formation** (as evaporite ²) (subsurface) Ohio Pleistocene Springfield clay 1 Pleistocene (Wisconsin) Chillicothe till 1 Pleistocene (pre-Illinoian) Minford silt¹ Permian Hostetter limestone² Marietta sandstone ¹ conglomerate (in Muskingum Washington formation)¹ Pennsylvanian Anderson clay 1 Athens group ¹ Anthony cyclothem (including Anthony shale and sandstone)² Ballou clay (in Allegheny formation) 1 Barton clay (in Conemaugh formation) Bear Run member (of Pottsville formation) 1 Bedford clay (in Pottsville formation)¹ Bellaire sandstone (in Conemaugh formation) 1 Big Run sandstone² Bloomfield limestone (in Conemaugh formation)¹ Boggs member (of Pottsville formation) 1

United States—Continued Ohio-Continued Pennsylvanian-Continued Brill sand 1 (subsurface) Buell Run sand ¹ (subsurface) Cow Run sandstone (in Conemaugh formation)¹ Door Run shale member (of Allegheny formation)² Dresden sandstone (in Pottsville formation)¹ Fishpot sandstone (in Monogahela formation) 1 Flag Spring limestone (in Conemaugh formation)¹ Flint Ridge clay (in Pottsville formation) ¹ Flint Ridge flint (in Allegheny formation)¹ Flint Ridge limestone ¹ Flint Ridge shale (in Pottsville formation)¹ Fly sandstone² maugh formation)¹ Gaysport member Germantown sand ¹ (subsurface) Goose Run sand 1 (subsurface) Gore limestone (in Pottsville formation) ¹ Hamden limestone or member (in Allegheny formation) 1 'Hanging Rock limestone (in Allegheny formation) ¹ Harlem clay (in Conemaugh formation) i Harrison member (of Pottsville formation) 1 Hecia sandstone (in Allegheny formation)¹ Hewetts Branch sandstone (in Allegheny formation) Hockingport sandstone² *†*Howenstein limestone (in Allegheny formation)¹ Huckleberry clay (in Pottsville formation)¹ Kittanning limestone (in Allegheny formation)¹ Allegheny Lawrence clay (in formation) Logan fire clay (in Pottsville formation) 1 Lowell limestone (in Allegheny formation) 1 Lowellville limestone (in Pottsville formation) ¹ McArthur member (in Pottsville formation) 1 Macksburg sandstone ¹ Mason clay (in Conemaugh for-mation)¹ [†]Massillon sandstone (in Pottsville formation) ¹ Maxville block ore (in Pottsville formation) 1

United States—Continued Ohio-Continued Pennsylvanian-Continued [†]Meigs Creek white limestone (in Monongahela formation) 1 Mitchell sand ¹ (subsurface) Moxahala clay (in Allegheny formation)¹ Nagle sand ¹ (subsurface) Norris limestone (in Allegheny formation)¹ Oak Hill clay (in Allegheny formation)¹ Ogan clay (in Allegheny formation)¹ [†]Ohio conglomerate ¹ Patriot limestone (in Conemaugh formation)¹ Peeker sand 1 (subsurface) Pomeroy sandstone (in Monon-gahela formation)¹ Porterville fossiliferous horizon or limestone (in Conemaugh formation)¹ Poverty Run limestone (in Pottsville formation)¹ Redstone clay (in Monongahela formation)¹ Round Knob horizon or shale member (in Conemaugh for-mation)¹ Salem limestone (in Allegheny formation)¹ Schramm sand 1 (subsurface) Scioto freestone (in Allegheny formation)¹ [†]Sciotoville fire clay (in Pottsville formation)¹ Sharon clay¹ †Shawnee limestone (in Allegheny formation)¹ Skelley limestone (in Conemaugh formation)¹ Snow Fork limestone (in Allegheny formation)¹ †Stillwater sandstone (in Conemaugh formation)¹ Strasburg cyclothem (including Strasburg shale and/or sandstone)² †Summerfield limestone (in Conemaugh formation)¹ Tionesta clay (in Pottsville formation)¹ Vandusen cyclothem (including Vandusen clay, shale, sandstone)² and Vincent sand ¹ (subsurface) Washingtonville member (of Allegheny formation)¹ Wilgus clay (in Conemaugh formation)¹ Winters clay (in Allegheny formation)1 Wolf Creek sand ¹ (subsurface)

United States-Continued Ohio-Continued -Continued Pennsylvanian-Zaleski flint (in Allegheny formation)¹ Zoar limestone (in Pottsville formation)1 Upper Pennsylvanian member (of Ames limestone Conemaugh formation)¹ Cambridge limestone member (of Conemaugh formation) Ewing limestone member (of Conemaugh formation)¹ Middle Pennsylvanian Putnam Hill limestone member (of Allegheny formation)¹ Mississippian Allensville member (of Logan formation)¹ Armstrong member (of Cuya-hoga formation)¹ Aurora siltstone member (of Orangeville shale)¹ Bedford shale 1 or formation Berea sandstone 1 or formation [†]Berea shale ¹ Berne member (of Cuyahoga formation)¹ Black Hand formation 1 or sandstone [†]Brecksville shale member (of Orangeville shale)¹ **Buena Vista sandstone member** (of Cuyahoga formation)¹ Burbank member (of Cuyahoga formation)¹ Byer member (of Logan formation)¹ Canter limestone ¹ Chardon siltstone member (of Orangeville shale); (as sandstone Churn Creek member (of Cuyahoga formation)¹ †City Ledge sandstone (in Cuyahoga formation)¹ Cuyahoga formation, group 1 or shale Euclid sandstone member (of Bedford shale); (as lentil 1) Fairfield member (in Cuyahoga formation)¹ Granville beds ¹ Granville shale facies 1 (of Cuyahoga formation) Hamden sand 1 (subsurface) Hanover pebble bed (in Cuyahoga formation)² Henley shale member (in Cuyahoga formation)¹ ocking Valley conglomerate facies ¹ (of Cuyahoga forma-Hocking tion) Killbuck shale facies (of Cuyahoga formation)²

United States—Continued Ohio-Continued Mississippian—Continued Licking shale 1 Lithopolis member (in Cuyahoga formation)¹ Logan formation ¹ [†]Logan group ¹ [†]Logan limestone or flint (in Logan formation)¹ Maxville limestone¹ [†]Newtonville limestone ¹ Pleasant Valley member (of Cuyahoga formation)² Portsmouth member (in Black Hand formation)² Pretty Run sandstone facies (of Logan formation)² Racoon shale 1 Rarden shale member 1 (of Cuyahoga formation) Richland limestone and flint¹ Rittman conglomerate lentil (of Cuyahoga formation)¹ River Styx conglomerate facies (of Cuyahoga formation)² [†]Royalton formation ¹ Rushville group ¹ Sagamore sandstone member (of Bedford shale); (as lentil ¹) Scioto Valley shale facies ¹ (of Cuyahoga formation) Scotts Creek flint¹ Sunbury shale ¹ Tinkers Creek shale facies (of Cuyahoga formation)² Toboso conglomerate facies ¹ (of Cuyahoga formation) Vinton member ¹ (of Logan formation) Warren sandstone¹ [†]Waverly conglomerate ¹ Welsh stray sand ¹ (subsurface) Mississippian and Devonian(?) [†]Sunbury calciferous sandrock ¹ [†]Waverly group ¹ Devonian(?) Grand Rapids sandstone ¹ Upper Devonian Chagrin shale ¹ Cleveland member shale); (as shale ¹) member (of Ohio †Erie shale 1 Huron member (of Ohio shale); (as shale 1) Ohio shale 1 Olentangy shale ¹ †Olmsted shale member (of Cleveland shale)¹ Scioto slates and shales 1 Middle Devonian Bellepoint member (of Columbus limestone)¹ Columbus limestone ¹ **Delaware** limestone¹ Delhi limestone¹

United States—Continued Ohio-Continued Middle Devonian-Continued Dublin blue shale ¹ East Liberty bone bed (in Columbus formation)² Eversole chert¹ Klondike member (of Columbus limestone)1 Marble Cliff limestone (in Columbus limestone)¹ Marblehead limestone (in Columbus limestone)¹ Plum Brook shale² Plum Creek shale 1 Prout limestone 1 Prout series 1 Sandusky limestone 1 Silica shale (in Traverse formation)1 Sylvania sandstone 1 or formation Tenmile Creek dolomite² Venice member (of Columbus limestone)1 West Jefferson sandstone 1 Lower Devonian Austinburg sand ¹ (subsurface) Cambridge sand ¹ (subsurface) Holland sandstone Lucas formation (as dolomite ¹) Monclova sandstone¹ Silurian Beavertown marl (in Brassfield limestone)¹ Harriett formation² [†]Montgomery formation ¹ Stadler sand 1 (subsurface) Silurian(?) Hillsboro sandstone 1 Upper Silurian Bass Islands dolomite ¹ Greenfield dolomite ¹ member (of Bass Island dolomite) Put-in-Bay dolomite member (of Bass Island dolomite)¹ Tymochtee formation (as shale 1) Middle Silurian Bisher formation 1 Cedarville dolomite (as limestone 1) Dayton limestone 1 Durbin formation ¹ Eaton beds ¹ Euphemia dolomite¹ Lilley formation ¹ Massie clay ¹ Newburg sand ¹ (subsurface) Peebles dolomite 1 Piqua stone 1 Springfield limestone ¹ or dolomite West Union limestone ¹ Lower Silurian Centerville formation ¹

United States-Continued Ohio-Continued Upper Ordovician Arnheim shale 1; formation in Kentucky; limestone in Tennessee Bellevue limestone member (of McMillan formation)¹ Blanchester division (in Richmond group)¹ Cincinnatian series 1 Clarksville division (in Richmond group) Corryville shale member (of Mc-Millan formation)¹ [†]Covington group ¹ Eden group ¹ or formation Fairmont limestone member (of Fairview formation) Fairview formation 1 Fort Ancient division (in Richmond group)1 Fulton shale ¹ †Hill Quarry beds ¹ [†]Lebanon beds ¹ McMicken member (in Latonia shale)¹ McMillan formation ¹ Mount Auburn shale member (of McMillan formation)1 Mount Hope shale member (of Fairview formation)¹ **Point Pleasant limestone**¹ Turkey Track limestone layer (in Richmond group)¹ Waynesville shale 1; limestone in Kentucky [†]Warren beds ¹ Upper Ordovician(?) Belfast bed ¹ Middle Ordovician Bromley shale (in Cynthiana formation)¹ (see p. 622) †River Quarry beds 1 Oklahoma Quaternary(?)[†]Peaceable sand ¹ Pleistocene Gerty sand 1 TertiaryBlack Mesa basalt 1 Tertiary(?) [†]Fort Sill series ¹ Pliocene or Pleistocene Grandfield conglomerate ¹ Pliocene, lower Laverne formation ¹ Upper Cretaceous [†]Silo sandstone ¹ Lower and Upper Cretaceous Washita group ¹ Lower Cretaceous [†]Antlers sand ¹ Baum limestone member (of Paluxy sand)² **Bennington limestone**²

United States—Continued Oklahoma—Continued Lower Cretaceous—Continued Bokchito formation ¹ Caddo limestone ¹ Camp Supply beds 1 Comet Creek bed 1 Goodland limestone ¹ [†]Indian Territory division ¹ Kiamichi formation ¹ Upper Jurassic Exeter sandstone 1 Triassic(?) Custer formation ¹ Permian Addington formation ¹ Altona dolomite member (of Blaine gypsum)¹ [†]Amphitheater dolomite ¹ Antelope Flats member (of Wellington formation)² Anthony sandstone² Antioch sandstone¹ Asher formation 1 Auger conglomerate lentil (of Wichita formation)¹ Beaver gypsum ¹ Bessie member (of Quartermaster formation)¹ Billings member (of Wellington formation)² Bison banded member ¹ (of Hennessey shale) Blackwell sand 1 (subsurface) Blaine gypsum or formation 1 Bu-Vi-Bar bed 1 Caddo sand ¹ (subsurface) Cedartop gypsum member Blaine gypsum)¹ (of Chaney gypsum member (of Blaine gypsum)¹ Chapman dolomite¹ Chickasha formation 1 Cimarron anhydrite² Cloud Chief formation (as gypsum 1) Cornish sandstone member ¹ Creta dolomite (in Blaine formation)¹ Crouse limestone or formation (as member of Garrison shale 1) †Cushing limestone member (of Elmdale formation)¹ [†]Cyril gypsum member ¹ Greer formation) (of †Delphi dolomite í Doe Creek sandstone member (of Marlow formation)² Doxey member (of Quartermas-ter formation)¹ Duncan sandstone ¹ Elk City member (of Quartermaster formation)¹ El Reno group (as formation ¹) Enid formation 1

United States—Continued Oklahoma—Continued Permian-Continued Evansville sandstone beds (in Wellington formation)¹ Fairmont shale member (of Hennessey shale) 1 Fallis sandstone member (of Wellington formation) ¹ Ferguson gypsum member (of Blaine gypsum)² Foraker limestone¹; †member (of Sand Creek formation)¹ Fortuna sand 1 (subsurface) Garber sandstone 1 Garvin beds¹ Glass Mountain formation ¹ [†]Greenfield dolomite (in Whitehorse sandstone) 1 [†]Greer formation ⁱ Hart limestone member (of Stratford formation ¹ and Wichita formation) Haskew gypsum member Blaine formation)¹ (of Haystack gypsum member (of Blaine formation)¹ Hayward sandstone member 1 (of Garber sandstone) Hennessey shale ¹ Hoy sand 1 (subsurface) Iconium member (of Wellington formation) 1 Jester dolomite (in Blaine formation)¹ Jester sand ¹ (subsurface) [†]Kingfisher formation ¹ Kiser gypsum member (of Blaine gypsum)¹ Kisner sand 1 (subsurface) [†]Lone Wolf sandstone ¹ Lovedale gypsum member (of Blaine formation)¹ Lowrie sandstone bed (in Wellington formation) 1 Lucien shale member ¹ (of Garber sandstone) McCann sandstone ¹ Magpie dolomite member (of Blaine gypsum)¹ Mangum dolomite member (of Blaine gypsum)¹ Marlow formation 1 Mauldin beds ¹ (subsurface) Midco (lacustrine) member (of Wellington formation)² Minco division² Newkirk limestone ¹ Nicholas sand ¹ (subsurface) †Norman division ¹ Oklahoma series ¹ Old Crow gypsum 1 One Horse gypsum ¹ Otoe redbed member (of Wellington formation)²

United States-Continued Oklahoma-Continued Permian-Continued Patsy gas sand ¹ (subsurface) Payne sandstone ¹ Piedmont sandstone² Post Oak conglomerate member (of Wichita formation)² Propserity sand ¹ (subsurface) Purcell sandstone lenses (in Hennessey shale) 1 Quartermaster dolomite (in Quartermaster formation)¹ Quartermaster formation ¹ Red Eagle limestone (as member of Elmdale formation 1) †Red Eagle shale (in Elmdale formation) \tilde{i} Reeding sandstone² Relay Čreek dolomite ¹ beds (in Marlow formation) Rush Springs sandstone or formation (as member of Whitehorse sandstone 1) Salt Creek marble (in Blaine fornation) 1 Sand Creek formation ¹ Stillwater formation ¹ Stony Hills formation 1 Stratford formation ¹ [†]Table Mountain sandstone¹ Taloga formation 1 Uncas shale 1 Verden sandstone 1 member (of Marlow formation) Wanette division² Weatherford member (of Cloud Chief formation); (as dolomite¹) Whitehorse sandstone ¹ or group Whitney sand ¹ (subsurface) Wildhorse sandstone ¹ Wilson sand ¹ (subsurface) †Woodward group 1 Permian(?) Konawa formation 1 Newberry sand ¹ (subsurface) orman sandstone¹ Pennsylvanian or Permian Miller sand ¹ (subsurface) Nigh sand ¹ (subsurface) Pennsylvanian and Permian [†]Hominy formation ¹ Ralston group 1 Pennsylvanian and Permian(?) Pontotoc group ¹ Pennsylvanian shale member ¹ (of †Akins Winslow formation) Atlantic oil sand ¹ (subsurface) Belveal sand ¹ (subsurface) Bennett oil sand ¹ (subsurface) Berwyn conglomerate¹ Billings sand ¹ (subsurface) [†]Bristow formation ¹ Brunner sand ¹ (subsurface)

United States—Continued Oklahoma—Continued Pennsylvanian-Continued Buckhorn asphalt ² Bull Creek limestone ¹ Burgess sand ¹ (subsurface) Campbell sand ¹ (subsurface) Cartrell sand ¹ (subsurface) [†]Chandler formation ¹ Claypool formation ¹ Cleveland sand ¹ (subsurface) Colbert sand ¹ (subsurface) Cosden sand ¹ (subsurface) Covington sand ¹ (subsurface) Crews sand ¹ (subsurface) Dillard sand ¹ (subsurface) Dixie sand ¹ (subsurface) Earlsboro sand ¹ (subsurface) Endicott sand series 1 (subsurface) Flat-top sandstone ¹ Gilcrease sand ¹ (subsurface) [†]Glenn formation ¹ Graham oil sand ¹ (subsurface) Grayhorse sand ¹ (subsurface) Hallett sand ¹ (subsurface) Hamilton Switch sand ¹ (subsurface) Harjo sand ¹ (subsurface) Healdton sand zone¹ (subsurface) Hewitt sand ¹ (subsurface) Hickman sand ¹ (subsurface) Holland sand ¹ (subsurface) Hominy lime ¹ (subsurface) Hoover sand series ¹ (subsurface) Hotson sand ¹ (subsurface) Jackson sand ¹ (subsurface) 1 Johnson oil and gas sand (subsurface) Kelso sand ¹ (subsurface) Ketchum Bluff conglomerate ¹ Keys sand ¹ (subsurface) Kirk gas sand ¹ (subsurface) Layton sand ¹ (subsurface) McEwin sand ¹ (subsurface) Markham sand ¹ (subsurface) Mervine sand ¹ (subsurface) Morris sand 1 (subsurface) Moyer gas sands ¹ (subsurface) Muskogee lime ¹ (subsurface) †Musselman sand ¹ (subsurface) [†]Nelagoney sandstone¹ Nellie gas sand 1 (subsurface) Nemire sand ¹ (subsurface) Newkirk sand ¹ (subsurface) †Ochelata member 1 (of Ramona formation) †Oil City lime ¹ (subsurface) Oscar sandstone ¹ Papoose sand ¹ (subsurface) Pawhuska series ¹ (subsurface) Peoples sand ¹ (subsurface) Perryman sand ¹ (subsurface) Peru sand ¹ (subsurface) Ponca sand ¹ (subsurface)

United States—Continued Oklahoma—Continued Pennsylvanian-Continued Priddy sand ¹ (subsurface) Prune sand ¹ (subsurface) Quinn sand ¹ (subsurface) Ragan sand ¹ (subsurface) [†]Ramona formation ¹ Ramsey sand ¹ (subsurface) Red Fork sand ¹ (subsurface) Richter sand ¹ (subsurface) Ricketts oil sand 1 (subsurface) Ryan sandstone 1 †Sapulpa group ¹ Shelton sand ¹ (subsurface) Sholem Alechem limestone'i (subsurface) Skinner sand ¹ (subsurface) Smith sand ¹ (subsurface) Squirrel sand ¹ (subsurface) Standpipe sandstone (in Elmdale formation)1 Suitcase sand ¹ (subsurface) Surber sand ¹ (subsurface) Sutherland oil sand 1 (subsurface) Swaggart sand ¹ (subsurface) Swenson sand ¹ (subsurface) Tatums sand ¹ (subsurface) †Tiger Creek sandstone member (of Bristow formation)¹ Timber Ridge sand ¹ (subsurface) Ti Valley series 2 Tonkawa sand 1 (subsurface) [†]Tulsa group ¹ Turk sand ¹ (subsurface) [†]Vinita formation ¹ Walker sand ¹ (subsurface) Wayside sand ¹ (subsurface) Wheeler sand ¹ (subsurface) Wheeler sand ¹ (subsurface) Whiting sand ¹ (subsurface) Wigdon sand ¹ (subsurface) Wiser sand ¹ (subsurface) Zypsie sand ¹ (subsurface) Pennsylvanian(?) Blaydes sand ¹ (subsurface) Brown sand ¹ (subsurface) †Geronimo series ¹ Hogshooter sand ¹ (subsurface) Kagey sand ¹ (subsurface) Lyons limestone ¹ (subsurface) Maloney sand ¹ (subsurface) Meadows sand ¹ (subsurface) Pawnee limestone¹ Thomas sand ¹ (subsurface) Vann sand ¹ (subsurface) Pennsylvanian (Virgil) Ada formation 1 Bird Creek limestone (as member of Buck Creek formation ¹) Boley conglomerate member (of Vamoosa formation)² Bowhan sandstone member (of Vamoosa formation); (as member of Nelagoney formation ¹) †Buck Creek formation ¹

United States—Continued Oklahoma-Continued Pennsylvanian (Virgil)-Con. Cheshewalla sandstone member (of Vamoosa formation), (as member of Nelagoney formation 1) Cochahee sandstone member (of Vamoosa formation); (as member of Nelagoney formation 1) Collings Ranch conglomerate ² [†]Fourmile sandstone member (of Nelagoney formation)¹ rayhorse limestone member (of Vanoss formation); mem-Grayhorse limestone ber (of Wood Siding formation in Kansas); (as member of Sand Creek formation ¹) Labadie limestone member (of Vamoosa formation); (as member of Nelagoney formation ¹) Little Hominy limestone member (of Pawhuska limestone)¹ [†]Nelagoney formation ¹ Okay limestone lentil (of Pawhuska formation)¹ Pawhuska limestone or formation 1 Plummer limestone member (of Pawhuska formation)¹ Rock Creek limestone (in Nelagoney formation)¹ †Stonebreaker limestone member (of Buck Creek formation)¹ Turkey Run limestone member (of Pawhuska formation); (as member of Buck Creek formation 1) Vamoosa formation 1 Vanoss formation 1 Wildhorse limestone (in Nelagoney formation)¹ Wynona sandstone member (of Vamoosa formation); (as member of Nelagoney formation ¹) Pennsylvanian (Missouri) Anadarche conglomerate (in Hoxbar formation) Anadarche limestone (in Hoxbar formation)¹ Anadarche member (of Hoxbar formation)¹ Avant limestone member (of Iola limestone); (as member of Ochelata formation 1) **Barnsdall formation** Belle City limestone 1 **Bigheart sandstone member** (of Tallant formation); (as member of Nelagoney formation ¹) Birch Creek limestone member (of Barnsdall formation); (as bed in Ochelata formation 1) [†]Buck Point sandstone member (of Nelagoney formation)¹

United States—Continued Oklahoma—Continued Pennsylvanian (Missouri)—Con.

- Checkerboard limestone (as member of Coffeyville formation ¹)
 - Clem Creek sandstone tongue (of Wann formation); (as member of Ochelata formation ¹)
 - Confederate limestone member (of Hoxbar formation)¹
 - [†]Copan formation ¹
 - Crinerville limestone member (of Hoxbar formation)¹
 - Daube member (of Hoxbar formation)¹
 - **DeNay limestone member (**of Francis formation)¹

Dewey limestone ¹

- Francis formation ¹
- Gap sandstone member (of Tallant formation); (as member of Nelagoney formation ¹)
- Hay Hollow sandstone lentil (of Tallant formation); (as member of Nelagoney formation ¹)
- Hilltop formation ²
- Hogshooter limestone ¹
- Hoxbar formation ¹
- [†]Hulah sandstone member (of Nelagoney formation)¹
- [†]Lost City limestone ¹
- Mission sandstone member (of Tallant formation); (as member of Nelagoney formation)¹
- Nellie Bly formation 1
- Ochelata group (as formation¹)
- Okesa sandstone member (of Barnsdall formation); (as member of Ochelata formation 1)
- [†]Panther Creek limestone member (of Ochelata formation)¹
- **Possum sandstone tongue** (of Revard sandstone member of Tallant formation); (as member of Nelagoney formation ¹)

Revard sandstone member (of Tallant formation); (as member of Nelagoney formation ¹)

Seminole conglomerate ¹ or formation

Skiatook group (as shale 1)

- Tallant formation ²
- Torpedo sandstone (as member of Ochelata formation ¹)
- Union Dairy member (of Hoxbar formation)¹

Wann formation 1

- Westheimer member (of Hoxbar formation)¹
- Zuckerman limestone member (of Hoxbar formation)¹

United States-Continued Oklahoma-Continued Middle Pennsylvanian Bad Hole sand ¹ (subsurface) Barnett sand ¹ (subsurface) Bartlesville sand ¹ (subsurface) Bixier sand ¹ (subsurface) Booch sand ¹ (subsurface) Boynton sand ¹ (subsurface) Burbank sand ¹ (subsurface) Daggett sand ¹ (subsurface) Dutcher sand series 1 (subsurface) Fields sand 1 (subsurface) Glenn sand ¹ (subsurface) Independence gas sand 1 (subsurface) Leidecker sand ¹ (subsurface) Mounds sand ¹ (subsurface) Oklan series ² Preston sand ¹ (subsurface) Rhodes sand 1 (subsurface) Sapulpa sand 1 (subsurface) Scott sand 1 (subsurface) Squaw sand ¹ (subsurface) Taneha sand ¹ (subsurface) Tucker sand ¹ (subsurface) Youngstown sand ¹ (subsurface) Pennsylvanian (Des Moines) Arnold member (of Deese formation)1 Bluejacket sandstone member (of Cherokee shale and of Boggy shale)¹ Boggy shale 1 [†]Broken Arrow formation ¹ Cabaniss group ² Calvin sandstone 1 **Cameron sandstone member** (of McAlester shale)¹ [†]Cavanal group ¹ Chelsea sandstone member (of Senora formation); (as lentil of Cherokee formation 1) [†]Claremore formation ¹ Craig shale 1 Crekola sandstone member (of Boggy shale)¹ [†]Curl formation ¹ Deese formation ¹ Devils Kitchen member (of Deese formation)¹ Doneley limestone member (of Savanna formation)² Drywood formation or coal cycle ² (see p. 622) Eleventh Street limestone ² Elm Creek limestone (in Cherokee shale)¹ [†]Enterprise sandstone (in Boggy shale)¹ [†]Franks conglomerate ¹ Hartshorne sandstone ¹ Holdenville shale 1 Hollis limestone member (of Deese formation)²

United States-Continued Oklahoma-Continued Pennsylvanian (Des Moines)-Con. Homer limestone member (of Holdenville shale)1 Inola limestone member (of Boggy shale)¹ Jolly limestone member (of Savanna sandstone)¹ Keota sandstone member (of McAlester formation); (as of Savanna sandmember stone 1) Kennison shale member (of Cherokee formation)¹ Krebs group ² Lenapah limestone 1 Lequire sandstone member (of McAlester formation)¹ Little Cabin sandstone member (of Cherokee formation)¹ McAlester formation or shale 1 McCurtain shale member (of McAlester formation)¹ McNabb limestone (in Senora formation)² †Narcissa sandstone (in Cherokee shale)¹ Natsy member (of Deese formation)² Nowata shale 1 Okmulgee group 1 Olympic sand member (of Senora formation)² (subsurface) **Oologah** limestone ¹ †Poteau stage ¹ Pryor Creek shale (in Cherokee shale)¹ Rocky Point conglomerate (in Deese formation)² Russell Creek limestone member (of Senora formation)² Sam Creek limestone member (of Savanna sandstone)¹ Sasakwa limestone member (of Holdenville shale)1 Savanna sandstone 1 or formation Senora formation 1 Spaniard limestone member (of Savanna sandstone)¹ [†]Spiro sandstone member (of Savanna formation)¹ Stuart shale 1 Taft sandstone member (of Boggy shale)¹ Tamaha sandstone member (of formation); McAlester (as member of Savanna sandstone)1 Thurman sandstone 1 Tiawah lime ¹ [†]Tobucksy sandstone ¹ Verdigris limestone ¹ (member of Senora formation); (as limestone in Cherokee formation)¹

United States-Continued Oklahoma-Continued Pennsylvanian (Des Moines)-Con. Warner sandstone member (of McAlester formation)¹ Wetumka shale ¹ Wewoka formation ¹ Wilburton group ¹ Williams member (of Deese formation)² Wimer School limestone member (of Labette shale)² Pennsylvanian (Atoka) Atoka formation ¹ or series sandstone Blackjack School member (of Atoka formation)¹ Chickachoc chert (as lentil of Atoka formation)¹ †Coata sandstone member (of Atoka formation) ¹ Coody sandstone member (of Atoka formation)¹ Dirty Creek sandstone member (of Atoka formation)¹ Dornick Hills formation 1 (may be Morrow in part) **Georges Fork sandstone member** (of Atoka formation)¹ Moore formation² (subsurface) Muskogee sand¹ (subsurface) **Pope Chapel sandstone member** (of Atoka formation)¹ Webbers Falls sandstone member (of Atoka formation)¹ Lower Pennsylvanian Ardian series ² Big Branch formation ¹ Bostwick member (of Dornick Hills formation)¹ Chickasaw Creek formation² Cromwell sand ¹ (subsurface) Frensley limestone² Jolliff limestone member (of Dornick Hills formation)¹ Lester limestone member (of Dornick Hills formation)¹ Markham Mill formation² Moyers formation² [†]Muskogee group ¹ Otterville limestone member (of Dornick Hills formation)¹ Prairie Mountain formation ² Pumpkin Creek limestone member (of Dornick Hills formation)¹ Pushmataha series² Sykes sand ¹ (subsurface) Tenmile Creek formation² Union Valley sandstone member (of Wapanucka formation)¹ Wesley formation ² Wildhorse Mountain formation² Pennsylvanian (Morrow) Barnett Hill formation ² Castle Rock sandstone (in Springer formation)¹

United States-Continued Oklahoma-Continued Pennsylvanian (Morrow)-Con. City Lake sandstone member (of Springer formation)¹ Goddard shale member (of Springer formation)² Jackfork sandstone 1 Johns Valley shale ¹ Lake Ardmore sandstone member (of Springer formation)¹ Limestone Gap shale ² Overbrook sandstone member (of Springer formation)¹ Primrose sandstone member (of Springer formation)¹ Rod Club sandstone member (of Springer formation)¹ Round Prairie formation ² Springer formation 1 or shale Stapp conglomerate member (of Union Valley formation)² Target limestone member (of Springer formation)² Wapanucka limestone ¹ Mississippian and Pennsylvanian Stanley shale 1 Mississippian Ingraham gas sand ¹ (subsurface) Jefferson gas sand ¹ (subsurface) Lincolnville chert (in Boone limestone)1 Mayes formation ¹ Prairie Hollow member (of Prairie Mountain formation)² Quapaw chert¹ [†]Smithville chert lentil (in Stanley shale)¹ Tuskahoma siliceous shale member (of Stanley formation)² Welden limestone 1 Upper Mississippian or Lower Pennsylvanian Deaner sand ¹ (subsurface) Kingwood sand¹ (subsurface) Lyons sand ¹ (subsurface) Upper Mississippian Albion formation ² Caney shale ¹ Grand River limestone² Lower Mississippian Misener sand¹ (subsurface) Sycamore limestone 1 Devonian and Mississippian Woodford chert 1 or shale Devonian(?) Marland sand ¹ (subsurface) Mollie Miller sand ¹ (subsurface) Middle Devonian [†]Brushy Creek chert ¹ Lower or Middle Devonian Pinetop chert¹ Sallisaw formation (as sandstone 1)

GEOLOGIC NAMES OF NORTH AMERICA

United States—Continued Oklahoma—Continued Lower Devonian Bois d'Arc limestone 1 Cravatt formation ² Frisco limestone Haragan shale ¹ or limestone Kite group ² Silurian and Devonian Hunton limestone ¹ or group Silurian Chimneyhill limestone 1 Henryhouse shale ¹ or limestone Sallisaw marble ¹ Lower Silurian Cochrane limestone member (of Chimneyhill formation)² Dillard limestone member (of Chimneyhill formation)² Hawkins limestone member (of Chimneyhill formation)² Keel limestone member (of Chinneyhill formation)² Ordovician, Silurian, and Devonian [†]Talihina chert ¹ Ordovician Ada limestone² Alden limestone 1 Cool Creek formation 1 Detrick sand 1 (subsurface) Dunlap sand ¹ (subsurface) Fite limestone Hammar-Haindl limestone 1 (subsurface) Hoopes sand ¹ (subsurface) Irish sand 1 (subsurface) Johnson sand 1 (subsurface) Kinter sand ¹ (subsurface) Lowery sand ¹ (subsurface) Marshall green-shale zone 1 (subsurface) Mollman sand ¹ (subsurface) Mose Carr sand ¹ (subsurface) Olds sand ¹ (subsurface) Patterson Ranch group² Pugh sand 1 (subsurface) School Land sandstone¹ (subsurface) Seminole sand member (of Simpson formation) 1 Simons sand ¹ (subsurface) Stamper zone ¹ (subsurface) Webster formation 1 Wilcox sand ¹ (subsurface) Wolf Creek dolomite ¹ Upper Ordovician Sylvan shale ¹ Middle and Upper Ordovician Tyner formation ¹ Viola limestone 1 Middle Ordovician Bromide formation 1 Criner formation ¹ Joins formation 1 McLish formation 1 Oil Creek formation 1

United States—Continued Oklahoma—Continued Middle Ordovician-Continued Simpson group ¹ Tulip Creek formation 1 West Spring Creek formation 1 Lower or Middle Ordovician Burgen sandstone 1 Lower and Middle(?) Ordovician [†]Stringtown shale ¹ Lower Ordovician Burgen limestone 1 Chapman Ranch formation 1 Falls formation ¹ [†]Falls_Creek formation ¹ Joins Ranch formation ¹ Kindblade formation ² McKenzie Hill limestone 1 or formation McMichel member (of McKenzie Hill formation)² [†]Nebo¹ (formation) Rainy Mountain limestone 1 Strange formation ² Lower(?) Ordovician Hominy sand ¹ (subsurface) Cambrian Blue Creek series 1 Blue Creek Canyon group ² Cambrian(?) Lukfata sandstone formation ² Upper Cambrian and Lower Ordovician Arbuckle limestone 1 or group 1 Turkey Mountain lime¹ (subsurface) Upper Cambrian **Butterly dolomite 2** Fort Sill limestone (as formation 1) Honey Creek formation (as limestone 1) Reagan sandstone ¹ Royer marble 1 Signal Mountain formation ¹ Timbered Hills group ¹ Precambrian Carlton granophyre ¹ Carlton porphyry ¹ Colbert porphyry 1 Cold Springs granite¹ Davidson granophyre¹ Headquarters granite ¹ Lugert granite Meers quartzite 1 Quanah granite¹ Raggedy Mountain gabbro¹ Reformatory granite¹ Saddle Mountain porphyry¹ Tepee Creek formation 2 Tishomingo granite¹ Troy granite ¹ Precambrian(?) Spavinaw granite¹

United States—Continued Oregon Quaternary Wineglass welded tuff² Recent Alkali formation 1 Malheur formation ¹ Summer formation 1 Recent(?) Crooked River formation 1 Pleistocene Cascades formation ¹ Cascan formation Chewaucan formation 1 Clackamas gravels ² Coquille formation ² Fossil Lake formation ¹ Herman Creek lava ¹ Lacomb gravels ² Leffler gravels ² Linn gravels² Llano de Oro formation 1 Newport formation 1 Olallie lavas² Portland delta gravels¹ Rocky Butte volcanics ² Santiam basalts ² Tualatin terrace gravels² Wildhorse formation ¹ Willamette silt² Pleistocene, upper, or Recent Diamond formation ¹ Pleistocene, upper Elk River beds 1 Tertiary Dorena welded tuff² Tertiary, upper, and Pleistocene Arlington lake beds ¹ Shutler formation 1 Tertiary, upper Black Crater formation ¹ Little Alvord Creek rhyolite ¹ Tertiary, upper(?) Fern Ridge tuffs ¹ Pliocene and Pleistocene Battle Ax basalts ² Minto basalts² Mount Hood lavas² Rattlesnake formation ¹ Pliocene Coos conglomerate 1 Dalles formation ¹ Danforth formation 1 [†]Deschutes formation ¹ Ironside beds 1 Madras formation ¹ Molalla formation ² Mount Jefferson formation ¹ Outerson basalts ² [†]Pelton basalt member (of Deschutes formation)¹ Silver Lake group Steens Mountain formation 1 Troutdale formation ¹ Underwood Mountain lava² Yakima group 1

United States—Continued Oregon-Continued Pliocene(?) Empire formation 1 Harney formation ¹ Pliocene, upper, or Pleistocene, lower Boring agglomerate ² Boring lava ² Portland Hills silt member (of Troutdale formation) ² Pliocene, middle Port Órford formation ² Steens basalt 1 Pliocene, lower Alvord Cr Creek formation (as beds 1) Pike Creek volcanic series 1 Steens Mountain volcanic series (as andesitic series 1) Miocene and Pliocene(?) Grassy Mountain basalt¹ Miocene and Oligocene(?) †Oregon beds ¹ Miocene [†]Astoria group ¹ [†]Astoria sandstone ¹ Blackjack basalt 1 [†]Cape Blanco beds ¹ Columbia River basalt¹ Coriba formation ¹ Cottonwood beds 1 Glass Buttes series ¹ **Owyhee basalt** ¹ Sardine series ² Stayton lavas 1 Willamette group ¹ Miocene(?) Dooley rhyolite breccia 1 Miocene, upper, or Pliocene Hood River conglomerate 1 Miocene, upper Mascall formation ¹ Miocene, middle or upper Halls diorite porphyry ² Rhododendron formation 1 Miocene, middle Astoria formation (as shale 1) Trout Creek formation ¹ Miocene, lower Alvord formation ¹ Nye mudstone (as shale 1) Oligocene and Miocene(?) Cascadia formation ¹ Oligocene Eugene formation ¹ Illaho formation ¹ Mehama volcanics ¹ [†]Oakland limestone ¹ Pittsburg Bluff formation (as sandstone 1) Oligocene to Eccene(?) Breitenbush series² Oligocene, upper, or Miocene, lower Bridge Creek shale ¹ Butte Creek beds ² [†]Warrendale formation ¹

United States-Continued Oregon-Continued Oligocene, upper, to Miocene, lower Scio beds² Oligocene, upper Rocky Point beds ² Scappoose formation ² Yaquina sandstone (as formation 1) Oligocene, middle and upper, and Miocene John Day formation ¹ Oligocene, middle Tunnel Point sandstone (as beds ¹) Eocene Arago group 1 Clarno formation 1 Comstock formation ² Helmick formation² Lorane shale member (of Spencer formation)² [†]Pulaski formation ¹ Spencer formation ¹ Tillamook volcanic series ² Tyee sandstone ¹ or formation Wilbur tuff lentils¹ Yamhill formation ² Eocene(?) Coyote formation 1 Trail Crossing basalt¹ Wagontire formation ¹ Eocene, upper, to Miocene, lower Western Cascade volcanic series ² Eocene, upper, and Oligocene, lower Bastendorff shale (as Bassendorf shale 1) Calapooya formation 1 Fisher formation Keasey shale 1 or formation Nehalem formation² Toledo formation 1 Eocene, upper Coaledo formation 1 Goble volcanic series ² Moody shale member (of Toledo formation)¹ **Nestucca formation**² Eocene, middle Burpee formation 1 Coffin Butte volcanics² Eocene, lower Kings Valley siltstone member (of Siletz River volcanic series)² Siletz River volcanic series² **Umpqua formation**¹ Mesozoic or older Pueblo formation ¹ Cretaceous Henley beds ¹ Phoenix beds 1 Rogue River group ¹ Upper Cretaceous Hornbrook formation ²

United States-Continued Oregon-Continued Lower Cretaceous †Dillard series ¹ Whitsett limestone lentils (in Myrtle formation)¹ Pre-Cretaceous Colebrooke schist 1 Upper Jurassic and Lower Cretaceous Myrtle group (as formation 1) Jurassic(?) Craggy gneiss ¹ Upper Jurassic Dothan formation ¹ Galice formation ¹ Rogue formation ² Trowbridge shale ² Upper Jurassic(?) Lonesome formation² Middle Jurassic Colpitts group ² Hyde formation ² Izee group ² Snowshoe formation ² Warm Springs formation² Weberg formation² Lower Jurassic Donovan formation² Mowich group ² Nicely shale 2 Robertson formation² Silvies River beds ¹ Suplee formation ² Post-Triassic (pre-Tertiary) Haines granite ¹ Triassic(?) Applegate group² Huntington series ¹ Upper Triassic [†]Eagle Creek formation ¹ Hurwal formation ² Martin Bridge formation 1 Permian Clover Creek greenstone ¹ **Coyote Butte formation**² Pre-Carboniferous(?) Burnt River schist 1 Pennsylvanian **Spotted Ridge formation**² Pennsylvanian(?) Elkhorn Ridge argillite ² Mississippian Coffee Creek formation 1 Devonian(?) May Creek formation 1 or schist Precambrian Bald Mountain gneiss ¹ Pennsylvania Pleistocene Allegany drift ¹ Big Bend gravel¹ Clarendon gravel 1 Conewango clay 1 Indian Hollow sands 1

United States-Continued Pennsylvania-Continued Pleistocene-Continued Lake Monongahela deposits ¹ Philadelphia brick clay Philadelphia red gravel 1 University gravel¹ Pleistocene (Illinoian) Carmichaels formation ¹ [†]Packer clay ¹ Tertiary(?) Mont Alto lignite 1 Pliocene(?) Branchtown clav¹ Bryn Mawr gravel¹ Triassic Robeson conglomerate ² South Valley limestone ¹ Triassic(? Spitzenberg conglomerate¹ Upper Triassic Arendtsville fanglomerate lentil (in Gettysburg shale)¹ Brunswick conglomerate ¹ Conewago conglomerate member (of Gettysburg shale) (G. W. Stose and A. I. Jonas, 1939, Penn. Geol. Survey Bull. C-67, p. 107, 115, 118) Conewago group ¹ Elizabeth Furnace conglomerate member (of Gettysburg shale)¹ Gettysburg shale ¹ Graters member (of Brunswick formation)¹ Gwynedd shale ¹ Heidlersburg sandstone member (of Gettysburg shale)¹ Lansdale shale [†]Lewisburg group ¹ [†]Lisbon group ¹ Manchester group ¹ New Oxford formation ¹ Norristown sandstone¹ [†]Norristown shale¹ Perkasie shale¹ member (of Brunswick formation) [†]Phoenixville shale ¹ Pottstown shale ¹ Santatoga member (of Brunswick formation)1 Smith Corner member (of Lockatong formation)² Paleozoic [†]Appalachian group or series ¹ Lower Paleozoic(? Marburg schist² quartzite Peters Creek (as schist 1 Wissahickon schist 1 or formation ¹ Permian (see also Pennsylvanian and Permian) Blacksville limestone (in Washington formation)¹ Brier Hill sandstone² 504835------9

United States—Continued Pennsylvania-Continued Permian-Continued Claysville limestone member (of Greene formation) 1 Colvin limestone member (of Washington formation)¹ Davistown sandstone² Donley limstone member (of Greene formation) ¹ Dunkard group ¹ Dunlap sandstone ² Fish Creek sandstone member (of Greene formation) 1 Franklin limestone (in Washington formation) 1 Gilmore sandstone member (of Greene formation) ¹ Greene formation ¹ Jackson limestone (in Greene formation) 1 Jollytown limestone member (of Washington formation) ¹ Jollytown sandstone (in Washington formation) 1 Lower Washington limestone member (of Washington for-mation)¹ Martinsburg limestone (in Washington formation) 1 Middle Washington limestone member (of Washington formation)¹ Mount Morris limestone member (of Washington formation) ¹ Nineveh limestone member (of Greene formation) 1 Nineveh sandstone member (of Greene formation) 1 **Prosperity limestone member** (of Greene formation)¹ Rogersville limestone (in Greene formation) 1 sandstone) in Greene Taylor formation)¹ Taylortown limestone (in Washington formation) 1 Tenmile limestone (in Greene formation) 1 Washington limestone Upper member (of Washington for-mation)¹ Washington formation ¹ Washington sandstone member (of Washington formation)¹ Waynesburg sandstone member (of Washington formation) ¹ Windy Gap limestone member (of Greene formation) ¹ Woodglen limestone² Carboniferous (see also Devonian or Carboniferous) Broad Top series 1 Pennsylvanian and Permian [†]Greene County group ¹ [†]Monongahela River coal series ¹ United States—Continued Pennsylvania-Continued Pennsylvanian Alto coal group (in Pottsville formation)¹ Bakerstown sandstone (in Conemaugh formation) 1 (in Conemaugh Barton group formation)¹ Beaver River formation ¹ erlin group (in Conemaugh formation)¹ Berlin [†]Berlin limestone (in Conemaugh formation)¹ Big Dunkard sand 1 (subsurface) Blue Ball fire clay (in Allegheny formation)¹ Bolivar sandstone (in Allegheny formation)¹ Brookville clay (in Allegheny formation) ¹ [†]Browntown sandstone (in Monongahela formation) 1 Brush Creek clay or fire clay (in Conemaugh formation) ¹ Brush Creek red bed (in Conemaugh formation) ¹ Brush Creek sandstone (in Conemaugh formation) 1 Buffalo formation (in Conemaugh formation)¹ Buffalo shale (in Conemaugh formation) 1 Campbells Ledge black slate (in Pottsville formation) ¹ Canal limestone ¹ Church Run conglomerate ¹ Clarion clay (in Allegheny formation)¹ †Clarion coal group (in Allegheny formation) Clermont group (in Allegheny formation) i Clermont limestone (in Allegheny formation) ¹ oleman limestone (in Cone-maugh formation) ¹ Coleman [†]Colorado conglomerate ¹ Connellsville member (of Conemaugh formation) 1 Connellsville red bed (in Conemaugh formation) 1 Darlington underclay (in Allegheny formation)¹ Dunkard sand ¹ (subsurface) Duquesne limestone (in Cone-maugh formation) ¹ †Ebensburg sandstone member (of Conemaugh formation) ¹ Elk Lick clay ¹ Fagundas conglomerate ¹ Fishpot limestone member (of Monongahela formation) Foys limestone (in Allegheny formation) ¹ Freeport clay 1

United States—Continued Pennsylvania-Continued Pennsylvanian-Continued †Freeport coal group (in Allegheny formation) ¹ †Freeport limestone member (of Allegheny formation) ¹ Freeport sandstone member (of Allegheny formation)¹ Gallitzin limestone (in maugh formation)¹ Cone-†Garland conglomerate (in Pottsville formation) ¹ Gourd Head Run clay (in Conemaugh formation) Gourdhead Run limestone (in Conemaugh formation)¹ Grafton formation ¹ Grafton member (of Conemaugh formation) ¹ Great Bend conglomerate ¹ Gurnee formation (in Pottsville formation) ¹ Harshberger limestone (in Conemaugh formation) 1 Hillman limestone Hurry-up sand 1 (subsurface) Indian sand 1 (subsurface) †Johnson Run sandstone (in Pottsville formation)¹ Johnstown iron ore (in Cone-maugh formation)¹ Kane limestone (in Allegheny formation) ¹ †Kinzua Creek sandstone (in Pottsville formation) ¹ Kittanning coal group (in Allegheny formation) 1 Kittanning fire clay (in Allegheny formation) Kittanning shale (in Allegheny formation)¹ [†]Ligonier sandstone ¹ Little Dunkard sand 1 (subsurface) †Little Pittsburg limestone (in Conemaugh formation)¹ ttle Pittsburg member Little member (in Conemaugh formation) ¹ †Lower Freeport clay (in Allegheny formation) ¹ Lower Freeport limestone member (of Allegheny formation) 1 †Lower Freeport sandstone (in Allegheny formation) 1 [†]Lower Kittanning limestone (in Allegheny formation) Lower Mercer fire clay (in Pottsville formation) ¹ Lower Mercer iron shales (in Pottsville formation) ¹ †Lower Mercer limestone (in Pottsville formation) ¹ Lykens series ¹

Mahoning fire clay (in Conemaugh formation)¹ United States—Continued Pennsylvania—Continued Pennsylvanian—Continued Mahoning formation ¹ Mahoning limestone (in Conemaugh formation)¹ Mahoning red bed (in Conemaugh formation) ¹ Marshburg slates or shale (in Pottsville formation) 1 Meadville monothem or stage ¹ Mercer limestone (in Pottsville formation) ¹ Meyersdale red shale (of Conemaugh formation) ¹ Middle Kittanning clay (in Allegheny formation)¹ Middle Mahoning sandstone (in Conemaugh formation) ¹ [†]Middle Mercer shales (in Pottsville formation) ¹ Mill Creek limestone ¹ Morgantown member (of Conemaugh formation)¹ Murphy sand 1 (subsurface) New Galilee clay shale (in Conemaugh formation) ¹ Niverton shale (in Conemaugh formation) ¹ Philson limestone (in Conemaugh formation) 1 [†]Pine Creek limestone member (of Conemaugh formation) 1 [†]Pine Creek sandstone (in Allegheny formation)¹ [†]Pittsburgh limestone (in Conemaugh formation)¹ Pittsburgh member (in Monon-gahela formation)¹ Pittsburgh red beds, red shale, or Reds (in Conemaugh forma-tion)¹ Pittsburgh (Lower) sandstone (in Conemaugh formation) ¹ [†]Pittsburgh series ¹ Powelton shale (in Allegheny formation) Quakertown fire clay (in Pottsville formation) 1 [†]Quakertown group (in Pottsville formation) Quakertown shale (in Pottsville formation) ¹ Redstone member (of Monongahela formation) Saltsburg formation (in Cone-maugh formation)¹ Saltsburg member (of Monon-gahela formation) Schenley red beds (in Conemaugh formation) ¹ Scranton sandstone (in Pottsville formation) 1 Scrubgrass fire clay (in Allegheny formation) 1

United States-Continued Pennsylvania—Continued Pennsylvanian-Continued †Sewickley limestone (in Monongahela formation)¹ Sewickley member (in Monon-gahela formation)¹ Shinersville conglomerate (in Pottsville formation) 1 †Summit limestone (in Conemaugh formation) ¹ Summit series (in Allegheny formation) 1 †Tionesta group (in Pottsville __formation) ¹____ Tionesta iron shales (in Pottsville formation) ¹ †Tionesta sandstone (in Pottsville formation) 1 Tionesta series ¹ Triumph conglomerate ¹ Uniontown member (of Monon-gahela formation) ¹
†Upper Freeport clay (in Alle-gheny formation) ¹
†Upper Freeport limestone member (of Allegheny formation) 1 [†]Upper Kittanning limestone (in Allegheny formation)¹ †Upper Mahoning sandstone (in Conemaugh formation) Upper Mercer iron shales (in Pottsville formation) ¹ †Upper Mercer limestone (in Pottsville formation) †Washington reds (in Conemaugh formation) 1 Waynesburg clay 1 Waynesburg member (in Monongahela formation) Wehbum flint clay 1 Wellersburg clay (in Conemaugh formation) Woods Run limestone (in Conemaugh formation)¹ Wurtemburg limestone (in Pottsville formation) 1 Wurtemburg sandstone (in Pottsville formation) ¹ Wyoming Valley limestone beds ¹ Upper Pennsylvanian Birmingham shale member (of Conemaugh formation) Brush Creek limestone member (of Conemaugh formation)¹; shale member in Ohio Buffalo sandstone member (of Conemaugh formation)¹ Bulger limestone bed (in Monongahela formation)¹ Conemaugh formation ¹ Connellsville sandstone member (of Conemaugh formation) ¹ Dinsmore limestone bed

Dinsmore limestone bed (in Monongahela formation)¹ United States—Continued

Pennsylvania-Continued

United States—Continued Pennsylvania-Continued Upper Pennsylvanian—Continued Elk Lick limestone member (of Conemaugh formation)¹ Pittsburgh limestone Lower member (of Conemaugh for-mation)¹ Mahoning sandstone member (of Conemaugh formation)¹ Monongahela formation ¹ Pittsburgh sandstone member (of Monongahela formation)¹ **Redstone limestone member** (of Monongahela formation) Saltsburg sandstone member (of Conemaugh formation)¹ Sewickley sandstone member (of Monongahela formation)¹ Summerhill sandstone member (of Conemaugh formation)¹ Uniontown limestone member (of Monongahela formation)¹ Uniontown sandstone member (of Monongahela formation)¹ Upper Pittsburgh limestone member (of Conemaugh formation)¹ Waynesburg limestone member (of Monongahela formation)¹ Wilmore sandstone member (of Conemaugh formation)¹ Middle Pennsylvanian Allegheny formation ¹ Bolivar fire clay (in Allegheny formation)¹ Butler sandstone member (of Allegheny formation)¹ Clarion sandstone member (of Allegheny formation)¹ Homewood sandstone member (of Pottsville formation)¹ Johnstown limestone member (of Allegheny formation)¹ Kittanning sandstone member (of Allegheny formation)¹ Llanfair sandstone member (of Allegheny formation)¹ Lower Clarion clay (in Allegheny formation)¹ Lower Kittanning clay (in Allegheny formation)¹ Mercer shale member (of Pottsville formation)¹ Upper Clarion clay (in Allegheny formation)1 Upper Kittanning clay ¹ Vanport limestone member (of Allegheny formation)¹ Worthington sandstone member (of Allegheny formation)¹ Lower and Middle Pennsylvanian Pottsville formation or group 1 Lower Pennsylvanian Connoquenessing sandstone member (of Pottsville formation)1

Lower Pennsylvanian—Continued Sharon conglomerate member (of Pottsville formation)¹ Sharon shale member (of Pottsville formation)1 Mississippian and Pennsylvanian [†]Allegheny River coal series ¹ Shenango series ¹ Mississippian (see also Devonian or Mississippian; Upper De-vonian and Mississippian; and or Missis-Devonian Upper sippian) [†]Allegheny group ¹ Bartholomew siltstone member (of Orangeville shale)¹ Benezette limestone member (of Pocono formation)¹ Big Injun group ¹ (subsurface) Bitter Rock sand 1 (subsurface) Burgoon group 1 Burgoon sandstone member (of Pocono formation)¹ Byham limestone member 1 Cameron red shale member ¹ Carl sandstone member (of Shenango formation)² [†]Conneaut limestone member ¹ Corry sandstone 1 Crawford series or subseries 1 Cussewago sandstone ¹ Cussewago stage or monothem ¹ Custards shale member (of Meadville stage) ¹ French Creek limestone member (of Meadville stage) ¹ Griswold conglomerate (in Pocono formation)¹ Harvest Home shale member 1 (of Meadville stage) Hempfield shale member 1 (of Shenango monothem) Hosmer sand 1 (subsurface) Hungry Run sandstone member (of Orangeville shale)² Johnsonburg sandstone¹ Loyalhanna limestone¹; limestone member (of Greenbrier limestone) in Maryland and West Virginia Mauch Chunk shale 1 or formation [†]Meadville group ¹ member Meadville shale (of Cuyahoga formation)¹ Mount Morris sand i (subsurface) Murdockville sand ¹ (subsurface) Murrysville sand 1 (subsurface) Orangeville shale member (of Cuyahoga formation) 1; shale in Ohio

Papoose sand ¹ (subsurface)

United States-Continued Pennsylvania—Continued Mississippian-Continued Patton shale member (of Pocono formation) ¹ Peters Mountain sandstone (in Pocono formation) 1 [†]Pithole grit ¹ Pocono formation, group 1 or sandstone Riddlesburg shale member (of Pocono formation) ¹ Roaring Branch sandstone (in Pocono formation) ¹ Roaring Branch shales (in Pocono formation) 1 Salvation sand ¹ (subsurface) Schreyfogels limestone ¹ Sharpsville formational suite ¹ Sharpsville sandstone member (of Cuyahoga formation)¹; sandstone in Ohio Shaws sandstone member 1 Shellhammer Hollow formation ² [†]Shenango group ¹ Shenango sandstone ¹ Shenango shale 1 Slippery Rock sand ¹ (subsurface) Smiths Ferry sand 1 (subsurface) Squaw sand 1 (subsurface) Thorn Creek gas sand ¹ (subsurface) Trough Creek limestone member (of Mauch Chunk formation) 1 West Mead limestone member ¹ Lower Mississippian Chestnut Ridge sandstone² Cove Mountain member (of Pocono formation)² Hopwood conglomerate ² Lick Run conglomerate ² Linderman sandstone² Pine Knob sandstone² Second Mountain member (of Pocono formation)² Mississippian and Devonian(?) Crawford shale ¹ Oil Lake group ¹ Devonian or Carboniferous Amity shale ¹ **Ar**meni**a** limestone lentil (of Oswayo formation) 1 Bimber Run conglomerate member¹ Blue Monday sand ¹ (subsurface) Boulder sand ¹ (subsurface) Buchanan Hill conglomerate 1 Clintonville oil sand 1 (subsurface) Cobham conglomerate member ¹ Columbia Hill oil rock ¹ (subsurface) **Conewango formation**¹ Cussewago shales 1 Dutchmans conglomerate lens¹

United States-Continued Pennsylvania-Continued Devonian or Carboniferous-Con. East Kane shale member ¹ Elkland parvafacies ¹ †Glade sandstone 1 Gordon sand ¹ (subsurface) Hayfield limestone 1 Hayfield shale ¹ Hickory sand ¹ (subsurface) Hosmer conglomerate 1 Kushequa shale member ¹ Littles Corner limestone mem-ber ¹ (of Hayfield shale) [†]Ludlow conglomerate member ¹ (of Knapp formation) Millers sandstone ¹ Millers Cliff conglomerate ¹ Potter parvafacies ¹ †Ridgway shale member 1 (of Knapp formation) Roystone coquinite member ¹ Saegerstown shale 1 Shannopin sand ¹ (subsurface) Smethport magnafacies ¹ †Smethport shale member (of Knapp formation) 1 Snee sand ¹ (subsurface) Stony Lonesome bed 1 Tanners Hill quarry rock (in Conewango formation) 1 †Tanners Hill red (in Conewango formation)¹ Tidioute shale member ¹ Tioga magnafacies ¹ [†]Tunangwant conglomerate ¹ Venango group,¹ stage,¹ or monothem ¹ †Watson sandstone member¹ (of Cattaraugus formation) Wetmore conglomerate member 1 Woodcock sandstone 1 Wrightsville conglomerate ¹ Devonian or Mississippian Gantz sand 1 (subsurface) Marvin Creek limestone¹ Pine Run sand ¹ (subsurface) Devonian (see also Silurian and Devonian) Brodhead member (of Marcellus formation)² Buttermilk Falls limestone² Campbell Run sand ¹ (subsurface) Elk sand group ¹ (subsurface) Hanley sandstone (in Cattaraugus formation)² Juniata coal measures ¹ Juniata River series ¹ Lytle sand ² Queen sand ¹ (subsurface) Red Valley sand ¹ (subsurface) Tiona sand 1 (subsurface) Devonian(?) Edensburg oil sandstone 1 (subsurface)

United States—Continued Pennsylvania-Continued Upper Devonian and Mississippian Oil Creek Lake group ¹ Upper Devonian or Mississippian Cherry Ridge conglomerate ¹ Cherry Ridge group ¹ Cherry Ridge limestone ¹ Cherry Ridge red shale ¹ Cherry Ridge sandstone ¹ Cherry Ridge shales 1 Cleveland magnafacies ¹ Coudersport member (of Cattaraugus formation)¹ [†]Devils Den sandstone ¹ Dyberry glomerate ¹ Elk Mountain sandstone ¹ Elk Mountain transition group ¹ LeBoeuf conglomerate 1 North Warren shale member 1 Pimple Hill conglomerate ¹ †Wild Cat coquinite 1 Upper Devonian Allegheny sand 1 (subsurface) Allegrippis sandstone member (of Chemung formation)¹ Analomink red shale¹ Atwell sand ¹ (subsurface) Balltown oil sand ¹ (subsurface) Barrett sand 1 (subsurface) Bayard sand 1 (subsurface) Beatty sand 1 (subsurface) Big Bend facies and magnafacies ¹ Blossburg formation ¹ Blue Jay oil sand ¹ (subsurface) Bradford oil sand group 1 (subsurface) Brallier shale ¹ Brandt sandstone (in Kingsley member of Wellsburg monothem)² Brodhead Creek member (of Tully formation)² Burket black shale member (of Harrell shale)¹ [†]Burlington limestone (in Chemung formation)¹ †Cascade sandstone (in Chemung sandstone)1 Cascade Creek sandstone (in Chemung formation)¹ Catawissa reds 1 Chagrin magnafacies ¹ Cherry Grove sand 1 (subsurface) Clarendon sand 1 (subsurface) Conneaut group 1 Cooper sand ¹ (subsurface) Cotton formation² Crandall Hill sand ¹ (subsurface) Damascus red shale 1 Darling oil sand 1 (subsurface) Deer Lick sand 1 (subsurface) Delaware flags ¹ Delaware River flags¹ Dellville sandstone ¹

United States-Continued Pennsylvania-Continued Upper Devonian-Continued Drinker Creek sandstone member Lanesboro formational (of suite)² Elizabeth sand ¹ (subsurface) Fall Creek conglomerate lentil (of Chemung formation)¹ Flatiron coquinite member (of Riceville formation)² Flat Run sand ¹ (subsurface) Fort Littleton formation ¹ Franklindale limestone lentil (of Chemung formation)¹ Garfield sand ¹ (subsurface) Garland sand ¹ (subsurface) Gartland oil sand 1 (subsurface) Germania formation² Girard shale member (of Chemung formation)¹ Glade sand ¹ (subsurface) Great Bend limestone (in Chemung formation)¹ Hague gas sand ¹ (subsurface) Harrell shale ¹ Run sand ¹ Harrisburg (subsurface) Haskell sand 1 (subsurface) Hauns Bridge group 1 Honesdale sandstone group (in Catskill formation)¹ Howard Quarry sandstone ² Irvineton parvafacies ¹ Jumonville sandstone ² Kane sand ¹ (subsurface) Kingsley red shale member (of New Milford formation) 1 Kings Mill sandstone ¹ Kings Mill shales ¹ Lackawaxen conglomerate 1 Lanesboro member (of New Milford formation) ¹ Lehighton member (of Tully formation)² Lewis Run sand 1 (subsurface) Losh Run shale ¹ Luthers Mills coquinite ¹ McDonald sand ¹ (subsurface) McKean group ¹ (subsurface) Mansfield red beds (in Chemung formation) ¹ Maple Summit sandstone ² Montrose red shale (in Catskill formation)¹ Montrose sandstone ¹ Moosic ¹ (formation) Mount Pleasant conglomerate ¹ Mount Pleasant red shale (in Catskill formation) ¹ New Milford group (in Catskill formation)¹ Newport limestone ¹ Newport shales and sandstones ¹ Nineveh¹ (sand) (subsurface)

United States—Continued Pennsylvania-Continued Upper Devonian-Continued Owego shale member (of Cayuta monothem)² Paupack sandstone (in Catskill formation) 1 Paupack shales (in Catskill formation) ¹ Piney Ridge sandstone member (of Chemung formation) 1 Porter sand 1 (subsurface) Riceville shale (as member of Chemung formation¹) Rocky Run conglomerate 1 Roulet conglomerate ¹ Rush formation ¹ Rush member (of Tully limestone)¹ Saxton conglomerate member (of Chemung formation) ¹ Saxton shale (in Catskill formation) 1 Sheffield gas or oil sand ¹ (subsurface) Shohola formation ¹ Skinners Eddy limestone (in Catskill formation) 1 Sliverville sand 2 (subsurface) Smethport oil sand 1 (subsurface) Speechley sand 1 (subsurface) Starrucca sandstone ¹ Starrucca shale (in Catskill or Chemung formation) 1 Stoneham oil sand ¹ (subsurface) Stony Brook beds (in Chemung formation) 1 tsub-Blairsville red shale member (of Chemung formation)¹ Sugar Run sand¹ (subsurface) Susquehanna series 1 †Towanda sandstone (in Chemung formation) 1 Trimmers Rock sandstone ¹ Venago formation ¹ Warren oil sand group ¹ Watering Trough shale 2 Weissport member (of Tully formation)² Windfall sand ¹ (subsurface) Youghioheny sandstone² Middle Devonian Beaver Dam black shale member (of Needmore shale)² Bowmanstown chert² Chaneysville sandstone member 1 (of Manhantango formation) Fort Hunter sandstone member (of Manhantango formation) ² Frame shale member (in Hamilton group) 1 Gander Run shale member (in Hamilton group)¹ Knobsville continental beds 1 Ludlow sandstone 1

United States—Continued Pennsvlvania-Continued Middle Devonian—Continued Mahanoy black shale member 1 (of Marcellus formation) Mahantango formation ¹ Mexico sandstone member ¹ (of Marcellus formation) Montebello sandstone (in Hamilton formation) ¹ Needmore shale ² Palmerton sandstone² Perry formation ¹ Peru limestone ¹ Rockville member (of Skaneateles formation)¹ [†]Selingsgrove lower limestone ¹ ¹Selingsgrove lower sandstone ¹ [†]Selingsgrove upper limestone ¹ [†]Selingsgrove upper sandstone ¹ Shamokin black shale member ¹ (of Marcellus formation) Turkey Ridge sandstone mem-ber ¹ (of Marcellus formation) Lower or Middle Devonian Peru sandstone ¹ Lower Devonian Clarks Mill beds 1 Fallings Springs sandstone member (of New Scotland formation) 2 Licking Creek limestone² Mandata formation ² Milesburg formation ¹ †Selingsgrove shale ¹ Stormville conglomerate ¹ Stormville hydraulic cement bed or water lime 1 Stormville limestone 1 Stormville sandstone ¹ Stormville shale ¹ Silurian and Devonian Lewistown limestone 1 Silurian Aquashicola formation ¹ Barree limestone 1 Barree shales 1 Bridgeport sandstone (in Wills Creek shale)¹ Croasdale quartzite¹ †Howard sandstone member (of Tuscarora sandstone)¹ Landisburg sandstone ¹ Logan limestone ¹ Logan shale ¹ Lost Creek limestone¹ McCoytown sandstone¹ Mifflintown limestone¹ Poxino Island limestone (in Wills Creek shale)¹ Redstone Ridge group ¹ Silurian(?) Inwood sandstone¹ Upper Silurian Bloomfield sandstone ¹ Bloomsburg red beds¹

United States-Continued Pennsylvania-Continued Upper Silurian—Continued Bossardsville limestone (as Bossardville limestone 1) [†]Poxino Island shale ⁱ Middle Silurian Center iron sandstone (in Clinton formation)1 Keefer sandstone member (of Clinton formation)¹ Lakemont formation ¹ Swatara iron sandstone (in Clinton formation)¹ Lower Silurian Castanea sandstone ¹ Tuscarora sandstone 1 or quartzite¹ Ordovician (see also Cambrian and Ordovician) Cattasauqua limestone¹ Cocalico shale 1 [†]Cove limestone ¹ [†]Cove slate ¹ Dauphin shale ² Jonestown beds or formation ² Lost Run conglomerate ² †Nittany Valley limestone ¹ Paxton Creek conglomerate (in Martinsburg shale² West Fairview member (of Martinsburg shale)² Ordovician(?) or Cretaceous(?) Conshohocken clay ¹ Ordovician(?) Peach Bottom slate 1 Upper Ordovician [†]Bald Eagle conglomerate ¹ Bangor beds (in Martinsburg shale)1 Juniata formation 1 Pen Argyl beds (in Martinsburg shale)1 Reedsville shale 1 Shochary sandstone member (of Martinsburg formation)² [†]Tyrone conglomerate ¹ Middle Ordovician Antes shale² Benner limestone² Chambersburg limestone ¹ Clover member (of Loysburg formation)² Coburn formation 1 Curtin limestone² Doylesburg member (of Ship-pensburg formation)² Eyer member (of Hatter formation)² Fannettsburg member (of Shippensburg formation)² Grazier member (of Hatter formation)² Greencastle bed ¹ Hatter limestone²

United States—Continued Pennsylvania-Continued Middle Ordovician—Continued Hershey limestone ² Hostler member (of Hatter formation)² Housum member (of Mercers-burg formation)² Kauffman member (of Mercersburg formation)² Leesport limestone ¹ Lehigh limestone ¹ Mercersburg formation ² Myerstown limestone² Nagany limestone ² Nazareth cement rock 1 Nealmont limestone² Nisky limestone 1 Oak Hall member (of Nealmont limestone)² Pinesburg member (of Shippensburg formation)² Rodman limestone ¹ Salona formation ¹ Shippensburg formation² Snyder member (of Benner limestone)² Stover member (of Benner limestone)² Valley View member (of Curtin limestone)² Lower Ordovician Axemann limestone 1 Bellefonte dolomite¹ Carlim limestone Center Hall formation ¹ Coplay limestone 1 Larke dolomite 1 Lemont argillaceous limestone member (of Carlim limestone)¹ Loysburg formation ¹ Mines dolomite ¹ Nittany dolomite 1 Stonehenge limestone (as member of Beekmantown limestone 1) Valentine formation ¹ Lower Ordovician and Cambrian(?) Conestoga limestone 1 Cambrian and Ordovician Annville limestone Codorus limestone¹ [†]Lancaster limestone ¹ [†]Valley limestone ¹ [†]York limestone ¹ Cambrian Blue Ridge conglomerates 1 Mountain Creek rock ¹ South Mountain slates ¹ Street Road limestone ¹ Upper Cambrian Allentown limestone 1 [†]Buffalo Run limestone ¹ Conococheague limestone ¹ [†]Cornwall slates ¹

United States-Continued Pennsylvania—Continued Upper Cambrian—Continued Gatesburg formation ¹ Limeport limestone ² Ore Hill limestone member (of Gatesburg formation) ¹ dolomite member (of Stacy Gatesburg formation) ¹ Warrior limestone 1 Middle and Upper Cambrian Elbrook limestone¹, dolomite, or formation Middle Cambrian Pleasant Hill limestone ¹ Lower and Middle (?) Cambrian Leithsville formation 1 Lower Cambrian Chickies quartzite 1 and slate [†]Edgehill quartzite ¹ Hellam conglomerate member (of Chickies quartzite) ¹ [†]Hellam quartzite ¹ **Kinzers** formation ¹ Ledger dolomite 1 Montalto quartzite member (of Harpers schist) 1 [†]North Valley Hill sandstone ¹ [†]Reading sandstone ¹ South Mountain quartzite ¹ Tomstown dolomite ¹ [†]Valley Forge quartzite ¹ Vintage dolomite ¹ Waynesboro formation ¹ White Spot sandstone ¹ †York schist ¹ †York shale ¹ [†]York County hydromica slates ¹ Precambrian and Lower Cambrian [†]Carmargo schist ¹ Precambrian [†]Arrowmink arkosic gneiss ¹ [†]Avondale limestone ¹ [†]Avondale series ¹ [†]Buck Ridge gneiss ¹ and †Chestnut Hill schists gneisses 1 Doe Run limestone 1 **†Fairmount gneiss** Frankford gneiss ¹ Furnace Creek quartz diorite gneiss ² Kennett limestone ¹ Kennett rock ¹ Lafayette serpentine 1 Manayunk mica schists and gneisses ¹ Moravian Heights formation² †Octoraro schist ¹ Oley Valley slates ¹ †Overbrook granite gneiss ¹ [†]Philadelphia mica schists and gneisses 1 Pickering gneiss ¹ South Valley Hill slates and mica schists 1

United States-Continued Pennsylvania—Continued Precambrian-Continued [†]State line serpentine ¹ [†]Toughkenamon rock ¹ Tucquan gneiss ¹ [†]Vera Cruz graphite schist ¹ Precambrian(?) Chester County gneiss 1 Age(?)Lima granite ² Ridley Park granodiorite ² Springfield granodiorite ² Wiltons Run ¹ (limestone belt) Rhode Island Pleistocene Barrington clays 1 [†]Mohegan Bluff beds or series ¹ Carboniferous or Post-Carboniferous Boston Neck granite ¹ Westerly granite ¹ **Carboniferous** [†]Aquidneck series or shales ¹ Coasters Harbor Island arkose ¹ Conanicut arkose 1 Diamond Hill felsite 1 Kingstown series ¹ [†]Millers River conglomerate ¹ Natick arkose ¹ [†]Newport conglomerate ¹ Paradise conglomerate ¹ Portsmouth conglomerate 1 Rose Island arkose 1 Sachuest arkose ¹ Slate Hill shale ¹ Tiverton arkose ¹ Woonsocket conglomerate 1 [†]Woonsocket Basin series ¹ Pre-Carboniferous Metacom granite-gneiss² Pennsylvanian and Permian(?) [†]Narragansett Basin series ¹ Pennsylvanian Cranston beds 1 [†]Pawtucket formation ¹ Pawtucket shale ¹ Purgatory conglomerate ¹ Rhode Island formation 1 [†]Sakonnet sandstone ¹ Sockanosset sandstone 1 Mississippian(?) **Cowesett** granite ² East Greenwich group (as granite group 1) Maskerchugg granite² Spencer Hill volcanics ² Devonian or older Grant Mills granodiorite (as granite ¹) Devonian(?) or older Esmond granite ² Scituate granite gneiss ² Precambrian [†]Ashton schists ¹ Blackstone series ¹ Cumberland quartzite¹

GEOLOGIC NAMES OF NORTH AMERICA

United States-Continued Rhode Island-Continued Precambrian-Continued Little Compton shales ¹ Newport Neck shale ¹ †Smithfield limestone member (of Marlboro formation) 1 Precambrian(?) Absalona formation ² Albion schist member (of Westboro quartzite) ¹ Hunting Hill greenstone² Mussey Brook schist² Nepsachuck gneiss ² Sneech Pond schist ² Woonasquatucket formation ² South Carolina Pleistocene Accabee gravels 1 [†]Bohicket marl sands ¹ [†]Hampton clays ¹ Horry clay 2 Myrtle Beach peat * [†]Sea Island sands or loams ¹ Simmons Bluff beds 1 Tenmile sands 1 Wadmalaw shell marl or phase 1 [†]Wando clays and sands ¹ Pleistocene and Pliocene(?) [†]Cheraw cobbles ¹ Pliocene [†]Goose Creek marl or phase ¹ Pliocene, lower Waccamaw formation 1 Miocene [†]Combahee shale ¹ Salkehatchie marl or phase ¹ Miocene, upper [†]Peedee marl ¹ [†]Raysor marl ¹ Miocene. lower [†]Edisto marl ¹ Eocene †Carolinian bed 1 Eocene, upper, or Oligocene Cooper marl¹ [†]Kings Creek silex or phase ¹ Eocene, upper [†]Ashley marl ¹ Barnwell sand 1; formation in Georgia †Congaree clay member 1 (of McBean formation) Cooper-Ashley beds 1 [†]Mount Hope marl or phase ¹ Eocene, middle and upper [†]Santee beds ¹ Eocene, middle [†]Caw Caw formation or sands ¹ Congaree formation (as shale 1) †Orangeburg formation 1 Santee limestone 1 Warley Hill marl 1; †phase 1

United States-Continued South Carolina-Continued Eocene, lower Black Mingo formation ¹ [†]Lang Syne beds ¹ Rhems shale ¹ [†]Williamsburg marl ¹ Upper Cretaceous and Pliocene(?) [†]Aiken beds ¹ Upper Cretaceous Black Creek formation 1 [†]Burches Ferry marl ¹ [†]Hamburg beds or clays ¹ [†]Middendorf formation ¹ Peedee formation ¹ Upper Triassic Hornsboro sandstone or zone ¹ Carboniferous(?) Table Rock granite ¹ Lower Mississippian Yorkville quartz monzonite (as granite 1) Cambrian(?) Chauga zone ¹ Cherokee zone 1 Poor Mountain limestone series ¹ Probably Lower Cambrian Blacksburg schist ¹ [†]Cherokee limestone ¹ Gaffney marble ¹ **Precambrian** Abbeville-York zone ¹ Anderson-Spartanburg zone ¹ Battleground schist ¹ Carolina gneiss 1 Chatooga zone 1 Chesterfield zone 1 Edgefield-Chesterfield zone 1 Keowee zone ¹ Oconee Creek zone 1 Saluda zone ¹ Spartanburg zone¹ Stevens Creek slates 1 Tunnel Hill zone 1 Tyger zone ¹ Vaucluse zone ¹ York zone 1 South Dakota Pleistocene Herrick gravels ² Orton gravels * Pleistocene (pre-Wisconsin) Moreau gravels² Tertiary, middle Whitean series ¹ Pliocene Little White River beds 1 Miocene to Pliocene **Bijou formation** ² Miocene, upper, or Pliocene, lower Oak Creek formation ¹ Miocene, lower and middle Rosebud beds 1 Oligocene, middle and upper Brule formation or clay 1

540

United States-Continued South Dakota—Continued Oligocene, lower, middle, and upper White River formation or group 1 Oligocene, lower Ahearn member (of Chadron formation)² Crazy Johnson member (of Chadron formation)² Peanut Peak member (of Chadron formation)² Eocene or Oligocene Ree beds ¹ Paleocene Ludlow member (of Fort Union formation); (as member of Lance formation 1) Cretaceous Ardmore bentonite bed (in Pierre formation)² Bull Creek sand (in Hell Creek member of Lance formation)² Middle Creek limestone ledge (in Graneros formation)² Oacoma zone (in Sully member of Pierre formation)² Stoneville member (of Fox Hills sandstone)² Sully member (of Pierre formation)² [†]Pierran series ¹ Upper Cretaceous Agency shale member (of Pierre formation)² Blackhorse shales ¹ Crow Creek member (of Pierre shale)² DeGrey member (of Pierre shale)² Elk Butte member (of Pierre shale)² [†]Ft. Pierre group ¹ Fox Hills sandstone 1 Pierre Gregory member (of shale)² Hermosa lens (in Newcastle formation)² Interior formation ¹ Mobridge member (of Pierre shale) Orman Lake limestone member (of Greenhorn formation)² Pierre shale 1 Rapid City lens (in Newcastle formation)² Tilford lens (in Newcastle formation)² Timber Lake member (of Fox Hills sandstone)² Trail City member (of Fox Hills sandstone)² Verendrye member (of Pierre shale)² Virgin Creek member (of Pierre shale)²

United States—Continued South Dakota—Continued Lower Cretaceous Fall River formation (as sandstone 1) Fuson member (of Lakota formation); (as shale 1) Lakota formation (as sandstone 1) Minnewaste limestone 1 member (of Lakota formation) Upper Jurassic Redwater shale member (of Sundance formation)² Unkpapa sandstone ¹ Permian and Triassic Spearfish formation ¹ Permian Minnekahta limestone ¹ Opeche formation 1 or shale **Pennsylvanian** Minnelusa sandstone¹ Lower Mississippian Englewood limestone ¹ Pahasapa limestone ¹ Upper Ordovician Whitewood limestone 1 or dolomite Middle Ordovician Ice Box shale ² Roughlock siltstone ² Upper Cambrian Deadwood formation 1 Precambrian Corson diabase ¹ De Smet formation¹ Ellison formation ¹ Estes system ¹ Flag rock formation ² Game Lodge granite ² Garfield formation ¹ Grizzly formation² [†]Harney granite ¹ Harney Peak granite ¹ Homestake formation ¹ Lead system ¹ Little Elk gneissoid granite ³ Nemo series ¹ Northwestern formation ¹ Pluma formation ¹ Poorman formation ¹ Roubaix group ² Samelias formation ² Sioux quartzite 1 West Ledge formation ¹ Tennessee Pleistocene Memphis loess ¹ Milan loam ¹ Eocene [†]Lagrange formation ¹ Paleocene [†]Crainesville horizon ¹ [†]Flatwoods group ¹ [†]Middleton formation ¹ Porters Creek clay 1 or formation

United States-Continued Tennessee—Continued Cretaceous Western Valley gravel ¹ Upper Cretaceous Coffee sand ¹ or formation Coon Creek tongue (of Ripley formation)¹ McNairy sand or sand member (of Ripley formation) 1 [†]McNairy shell bed ¹ Pennsylvanian [†]Bon Air Measures ¹ Brushy Mountain Measures ¹ †Clifty shale 1 Crossville sandstone (in Duskin Creek formation)² Duskin Creek formation 1 †Emory sandstone 1 Etna sandstone Fentress shale division (in Lee formation) 1 Frozenhead grit (in Anderson sandstone) Herbert conglomerate ¹ Jellico formation ¹ [†]Monterey conglomerate ¹ Newton sandstone 1 Pilot Knob sandstone 1 Pioneer sandstone ¹ [†]Tracy City Measures ¹ Walden sandstone ¹ Windrock sandstone 1 Middle Pennsylvanian Anderson sandstone 1 **Bryson formation**¹ Mingo formation 1 Scott shale 1 Wartburg sandstone 1 Lower and Middle Pennsylvanian Briceville shale 1 Lower Pennsylvanian Bonair sandstone 1 Eastland shale lentil (in Bonair sandstone) 1 Gizzard formation 1; member (of Lookout sandstone in Georgia) Sewance conglomerate 1 or member (of Lookout sandstone) Vandever shale ¹ Warren Point sandstone member (of Gizzard formation) 1 Whitwell shale 1 Mississippian [†]Glendale shale ¹ [†]Harpeth shale ¹ Newman limestone 1 †Newman sandstone lentil (in Newman limestone) ¹ [†]Tullahoma formation ¹ Upper Mississippian Garrett Mill sandstone member (of Warsaw formation) 1

United States-Continued Tennessee—Continued Lower Mississippian Eulie shale ² Maury formation (as member of Ridgetop shale 1) Ridgetop shale 1 Short Mountain facies (of Fort Payne formation)² Westmoreland shale ² **D**evonian or Carboniferous Cumberland Gap shale member (of Chattanooga shale) 1 Olinger gray shale member (of Chattanooga shale) 1 Devonian and Mississippian Chattanooga shale 1 Grainger shale 1 or formation Upper Devonian or Mississippian Swan Creek phosphate ¹ Upper Devonian Bransford sandstone bed (in Gassaway member of Chattanooga shale)² Dowelltown member (of Chattanooga shale)² Gassaway member (of Chattanooga shale)² Hardin sandstone member (of Chattanooga shale) 1 Trousdale shale 1 Lower or Middle Devonian Camden chert 1 Pegram limestone 1 Lower Devonian Bear Branch limestone member (of Olive Hill formation) 1 Birdsong shale 1 Cypress Creek chert 1 Decaturville chert¹ Flat Gap limestone member (of Olive Hill formation) 1 Harriman chert¹ Linden group 1 Olive Hill formation 1 Pyburn limestone member (of Olive Hill formation) 1 Quall limestone 1 Rockhouse shale 1 Ross limestone member (of Olive Hill formation) 1 Silurian and Devonian [†]Harpeth and Tennessee River group 1 Upper Silurian and Devonian Hancock limestone ¹ or dolomite Upper Silurian Decatur limestone 1 [†]Sneedville limestone ¹ Middle Silurian Beech River shaly limestone member (of Brownsport formation)¹

542

United States—Continued Tennessee—Continued Middle Silurian-Continued Bledsoe limestone ¹ Bob crystalline limestone mem-(of Brownsport formaber tion)1 **Brownsport** formation ¹ Centerville limestone ¹ **Clifton formation** Dixon earthy limestone member (of Wayne formation)¹ †Gant bed 1 Glenkirk limestone ¹ Lego limestone (of member Wayne formation)¹ Lobelville shaly limestone member (of Brownsport formation)¹ Maddox limestone ¹ Newsom shaly clay 1 South Tunnel bed¹ Wayne formation ¹ White Oak Mountain sandstone 1 Whites Bend limestone 1 Lower and Middle Silurian Clinch sandstone 1 or quartzite Rockwood formation 1 Lower Silurian [†]Baker limestone ¹ Ordovician Bays formation (as sandstone 1) Inman formation ² Upper Ordovician and Silurian [†]Clinch Mountain sandstone¹ Upper Ordovician Camargo formation ² College Hill limestone 1 Fernvale limestone 1 or formation 1 Leipers limestone ¹ [†]Leipers Creek limestone ¹ Mannie shale (as clay 1) Sequatchie formation 1 Swan Creek limestone 1 Middle and Upper Ordovician [†]Nashville group ¹ Normandy limestone ¹ Middle Ordovician Athens shale ¹ **Bigby limestone**¹ **Cannon limestone**¹ [†]Capitol limestone ¹ Blount group ¹ Carters limestone (as member of Lowville limestone 1) Catheys limestone 1 Chapman Ridge sandstone² Douglas Lake member (of Lenoir limestone)² Farragut limestone² Hermitage formation 1 or limestone

United States—Continued Tennessee—Continued Middle Ordovician—Continued Holston marble, limestone ¹ or formation Lebanon limestone 1 Lenoir limestone 1 Meadow marble member (of Sevier shale)¹ Mosheim member (of Lenoir limestone); (as limestone 1) Mount Pleasant phosphate ¹ Murfreesboro limestone ¹ Ottosee shale or limestone 1 Pierce limestone 1 **Ridley limestone**¹ [†]Saltillo limestone ¹ Sevier shale 1 or formation Speers Ferry formation ² Stones River group or limestone 1 Strasburg limestone² Tellico formation or sandstone member (of Sevier shale); (as sandstone 1) Ward limestone 1 †Wells limestone 1 Wells Creek dolomite (as limestone 1) Whitesburg limestone ¹ member (of Blockhouse shale) Lower, Middle, and Upper Ordovician [†]Central limestone and shale group 1 Chickamauga limestone 1 Lower Ordovician Forked Deer limestone 1 [†]Glade limestone ¹ Grasselli dolomite (in Kingsport formation)² Heiskell shale ¹ Jonesboro limestone 1 Kingsport formation or dolomite ² [†]Knoxville marble ¹ [†]Lebanon group [†] Mascot dolomite ² Thorn Hill formation 1 Vestal limestone ¹ †Wells chert ¹ Cambrian and Lower Ordovician [†]Knoxville group ¹ Upper Cambrian and Lower Ordovician Knox dolomite ¹ or group Upper Cambrian Bloomingdale limestone member 1 (of Conocheague-Copper Ridge formation) Copper Ridge dolomite 1 Greenville dolomite 1 Maynardville limestone ¹ mem-ber (of Nolichucky shale); formation in Virginia

GEOLOGIC NAMES OF NORTH AMERICA

United States—Continued Tennessee—Continued Upper Cambrian-Continued Morristown dolomite member ¹ (of Conococheague-Copper Ridge formation) Nolichucky shale 1 Middle and Upper Cambrian †Knox shale ¹ Middle Cambrian Craig limestone member (of Rogersville shale)² Maryville limestone¹ Pumpkin Valley shale² Rogersville shale 1 Rutledge limestone 1 or dolomite Lower Cambrian Apison shale 1 [†]Beaver limestone ¹ [†]Chilhowee conglomerate ¹ Chilhowee group 1 [†]Citico conglomerate ¹ Cochran conglomerate 1 Erwin quartzite ¹ or formation Hampton shale 1 or formation Helenmode member (of Erwin formation)² Hesse quartzite¹ member (of Erwin formation) or sandstone [†]Knox sandstone ¹ Moccasin Gap member (of Unicoi formation)⁵ Murray shale or shale member (of Erwin formation); (as slate or shale ¹ Nebo quartzite ¹ member (of Erwin formation) or sandstone Nichols shale (as slate 1) Shady dolomite ¹ or formation [†]Starr conglomerate ¹ Unicoi formation 1 [†]Watauga shale ¹ Precambrian Cades sandstone (as conglomerate 1) Copperhill formation ² Linville metadiabase 1 Ocoee series (as group 1) Pigeon slate 1 or siltstone Roan gneiss ¹ Sandsuck formation (as shale 1) Thunderhead sandstone (as conglomerate 1) Wilhite formation (as slate 1) Precambrian(?) [†]Hiwassee slate ¹ Mount Rogers volcanic group² Texas Quaternary Calamity formation² Delaney gravel ² Judkins formation ² Kokernot formation² Monahans formation² Neville formation ² Terra Blanca formation¹

United States-Continued Texas-Continued Recent Ingleside formation ² Lake Charles formation ² Pleistocene Alta Loma sand² (subsurface) Beaumont clay 1 Durst silts ² Elm Creek silts ² Houston group 1 Leona formation ¹ Lissie formation 1 Onion Creek marl¹ Rio drift 1 Rita Blanca deposits ² **†Rock** Creek beds ¹ Seymour formation 1 Spring Creek deposits ² Tahoka clay ² Tule formation 1 Tertiary [†]Angelina series ¹ Cottonwood Spring basalt ² Crossen trachyte² Duff formation ² Eagle Peak syenite ² Goodnight formation ¹ Green Valley volcanic series ² Huelster formation² Jeff conglomerate member (of Huelster formation)² McCutcheon volcanic series ² Mitchell Mesa rhyolite² Potato Hill andesite ² Pruett formation ² Seven Springs formation ² Sheep Canyon basalt² Square Peak volcanic series ² Star Mountain rhyolite ² Texhoma series ¹ Tertiary(?) Burro gravel and tuff¹ Tertiary, lower Ben Day porphyry ² Mitre Peak complex ² Tertiary or younger Butcherknife basalt² Pliocene [†]Blanco Canyon beds ¹ Clarendon beds 1 Coetas formation ¹ Goliad sand 1 Labahia member (of Goliad formation)¹ Lagarto Creek beds (in Goliad sand)¹ Lapara sand member (of Goliad sand)1 [†]Llano Estacado formation ¹ [†]Palo Duro beds ¹ [†]Panhandle beds ¹ Potter formation ¹ [†]Staked Plains formation ¹

544

United States—Continued Texas-Continued Pliocene(?) Hockley Mound sand member (of Willis sand)1 Uvalde gravel¹ [†]Willis feruginous sand member ¹ (of Willis sand) Willis sand 1 Pliocene, middle Blanco formation ¹ Bridwell formation ² Pliocene, lower Couch formation ² Hemphill beds 1 Miocene and Pliocene **Dewitt formation**¹ Dugout clay and gravel¹ [†]Navasota beds ¹ Miocene Moulton sandstone member (of Oakville formation)² Oakville sandstone ¹ Onalaska clay 1 Miocene(?) Lagarto clay 1 Rawls basalt ² [†]Rockland sandstone ¹ Miocene, upper, and Pliocene(?) Burkeville beds ¹ [†]Fleming clay or group ¹ Miocene, upper Cuero formation² Miocene(?), lower(?) Chita sand member (of Catahoula formation)1 Corrigan formation 1 Dunlap Quarry sandstone member ¹ (of Catahoula formation) Oligocene or younger Tascotal formation² Oligocene and younger(?) Decie member (of Duff formation)² Oligocene and Miocene(?) Gueydan group ¹ Oligocene or Miocene, lower Chusa tuff member (of Cata-houla tuff)¹ Fant tuff member (of Catahoula tuff)¹ [†]Gueydan formation ¹ Soledad volcanic conglomerate member (of Catahoula tuff)¹ Oligocene Anahuac formation² (subsurface) Driscoll-Sevier sand 2 (subsurface) Flour Bluff sand ² (subsurface) Old Ocean shale ² (subsurface) Pierce Estate sands ² (subsurface) Van Vleck sands ² (subsurface)

United States—Continued Texas--Continued Oligocene(?) Frio clay 1 Quitman quartz monzonite² Refugio sand ¹ (subsurface) Saxet sand 1 (subsurface) †Yeager clay ¹ Oligocene, middle Greta sand ¹ (subsurface) Eccene to Miccene(?) Buck Hill volcanic series ² Eocene [†]Angellna County beds ¹ Buttsgin formation ¹ Cartright sand ¹ (subsurface) Christine member (of Yegua formation)² Cistern member (of Yegua formation)² Cole sand 1 (subsurface) Crockett member ¹ (of Claiborne formation) Diboll member 1 (of Jackson formation) Dime Box member (of Yegua formation)² [†]Elstone formation ¹ Gazley Creek sands and clays ¹ Holzmark sand 1 (subsurface) [†]Lipan beds ¹ Low Creek beds ¹ †Lufkin beds ¹ Lufkin member (of Cook Mountain formation)¹ [†]Lytton formation ¹ Manning beds ¹ (see p. 621) [†]Myrick formation ¹ Northrip member (of Yegua formation)² [†]Sabine River beds ¹ Seco formation ¹ †Squirrel Creek formation ¹ †Timber Belt beds ¹ Turkey Creek beds (in Yegua formation)¹ Webb Bluff 1 (greensand marls) Yegua River conglomerate (in Yegua formation)¹ Eocene(?) Uvalde phonolite 1 Eocene, upper Agua Verde shale member (of Fayette formation)² Bedias sandstone member ¹ (of Wellborn formation) Cadell formation (as clay 1) Calliham sand ¹ (see p. 621) Carlos sandstone member 1 (of Wellborn formation) Conroe sand ¹ (subsurface) Dilworth sand ¹ (see p. 621) Driscoll sand ¹ (subsurface)

United States-Continued Texas—Continued Eocene, upper-Continued Dubose sands and clays 1 (see p. 621) Falls City shale ¹ Fashing clays ¹ (see p. 621) Fayette sandstone 1 Glendale beds 1 Gorgora shale member (of Fayette formation)² Government Wells sand 1 (subsurface) Grawunder sand 1 (subsurface) Gutoskey sand 1 (subsurface) Jacob sand 1 (subsurface) McElroy member (of Fayette sandstone) 1 (see p. 621) Mirando sand 1 (subsurface) Mirando City sand 1 (subsurface) Mitchells Ferry beds ¹ Nichols sand ¹ (subsurface) Olmos sand ¹ Petters sand ¹ (subsurface) Resendez shale (of member Fayette formation)² Rock Prairie sandstone² Salineno sandstone member (of Fayette formation)¹ Simms sand ¹ (subsurface) Stones Switch sand ¹ (see p. 621) Wellborn sandstone ¹ Whitsett formation (as beds 1) (see p. 621) Wooleys Bluff clays 1 Yuma sandstone member ¹ (of Manning formation) Eocene, middle Arp sand member (of Reklaw formation)² Bigford member (of Mount Selman formation)² Byran sandstone² Carrizo sand 1 **Cook Mountain formation 1** Easterwood shales ² Eaton green sand lentil (in Claiborne group)¹ Falcon sandstone member (Cook Mountain formation)¹ (of Garceno sandstone member (of Cook Mountain formation)² Hurricane marine lentil (in Landrum member of Cook Mountain formation)² Jennings sand ¹ (subsurface) José shale member (of Yegua formation)² Landrum shale member (of Crockett formation)² La Perla shale member (of Yegua formation)² Laredo formation² Little Brazos limestone lentil (in Claiborne group)¹ Loma Blanca tongue (of Yegua formation)²

United States—Continued Texas-Continued Eocene, middle-Continued Los Arrieros shale member (of Yegua formation)² Marquez shale member (of Reklaw formation)² Mills bed ¹ Moseley limestone lentil¹ (in Crockett member of Cook Mountain formation) Mount Selman formation ¹ Mount Tabor shale member (of Crockett formation)² Nacogdoches beds ¹ Newby glauconitic sand member (of Reklaw formation)² Noonday greensand ¹ Omen member (of Mount Selman formation)¹ Palafox sandstone member (of Mount Selman formation)¹ Queen City sand member (of Mount Selman formation)¹ Reklaw member (of Mount Sel-man formation)¹ San Augustine group ¹ Schott sand ¹ (subsurface) Serbin sand lentil (in Mount Tabor member of Yegua formation)² Smetana sandstone² Spiller sand member (of Crockett formation)² Stone City beds 1 Tabor member (of Crockett formation)² Therrill clay member (of Weches formation)² Tuleta sand 1 (subsurface) Two Mile member (of Crockett formation)² Tyler greensand member (of Sparta sand)¹ Tyus member (of Weches formation)² Veleno member (of Cook Mountain formation)² Viesca member (of Weches formation)² Webster sand ¹ (subsurface) Weches greensand member (of Mount Selman formation)¹ Weiss sand ¹ (subsurface) Wheelock marl member (of Crockett formation)² Yegua formation ¹ Eocene, lower Butler clay member (of Rockdale formation)¹ Caldwell Knob member (of Seguin formation)¹ Calvert Bluff clay beds (of Rockdale formation)¹ Hilbig zone¹ (in Rockdale formation) Hooper formation ² Indio formation 1

546

United States—Continued Texas-Continued Eocene, lower-Continued Losoya Creek conglomerate (in Sabinetown formation)¹ Pendleton formation ² Pendleton Ferry formation² Pendleton zone Rockdale formation ¹ [†]Sabine formation ¹ Sabinetown formation ¹ Seguin formation ¹ Simsboro sand member (of Rockdale formation)1 Solomon Creek member (of Seguin formation)1 [†]Tehuacana formation ¹ Paleocene Kerens member (of Wills Point formation) Kincaid formation 1 Littig glauconitic member (of Kincaid formation)¹ Lone Oak limestone lentil (in Kincaid formation)¹ Mexia member (of Wills Point formation)¹ Pisgah member (of Kincaid formation)¹ Rocky Cedar Creek limestone lentil (in Kincaid formation)¹ Rosette bed (in Midway formation)² Tehuacana member (of Kincaid formation)1 Wills Point formation 1 †Wortham aragonite lentil (in Wills Point formation)¹ Cretaceous [†]Cross Timbers ¹ (sands or formation) Kanawha volcanic zone (of Eagleford formation)² Kirschberg evaporite (in Edwards limestone)² Lake Crockett formation ² Lasca formation ² Medill volcanic zone (of Eagleford formation)² Pine Bluff volcanic zone (of Eagleford formation)² Tarantula formation ² Cretaceous(?) Iron Mountain intrusive ¹ Ojo Bonito porphyry¹ Toborg sand¹ (subsurface) Upper Cretaceous and Tertiary Chisos volcanics (as beds 1) Upper Cretaceous Aguja formation ¹ Anacacho limestone¹ Annona chalk ¹ Arcadia Park formation ¹ Austin chalk¹ Bexar 1 [unit] Black Prairie series ¹ 504835-59--10

United States—Continued Texas-Continued Upper Cretaceous-Continued Blossom sand ¹ †Blue Bluffs division ¹ Bluebonnet member (of Lake Waco formation)² Bonham marl¹ Boquillas flags 1 Bouldin member (of Lake Waco formation)² Britton clay¹ Buda limestone 1 Burditt marl 1 Carpenter bed 1 Carpenter limestone member (of Grayson formation)² Chispa Summit formation 1 †Cline 1 (beds) Cloice member (of Lake Waco formation)² Colquitt formation ¹ Cooledge chalk 1 Corsicana marl¹ Crown conglomerate ¹ [†]Dallas limestone ¹ [†]Del Rio clay ¹ Dessau formation² Dexter member (of Woodbine formation)¹ Durango sand member (of Taylor marl)¹ Eagle bed ¹ Eagle Ford shale, clay 1 or formation Eagle Mountains sandstone member (of Grayson formation)² Eagle Pass formation ¹ Ector tongue (of Austin chalk)¹ Edens sand ¹ (subsurface) Eldorado sand¹ (subsurface) Escondido formation 1 Euless member (of Woodbine formation)² Farias beds¹ Fizzle Flat lentil (in Terlingua formation)² Gober tongue (of Austin chalk) ¹ Grayson formation, shale, or marl (as marl member of Denison formation 1) Gulf series 1 Kemp clay ¹ †Kickapoo marl¹ Lake Waco formation² Lewisville formation or member (of Woodbine formation); (as marine member of Woodbine sand 1) †Lott chalk member (of Taylor marl)¹ Lytton Springs sand 1 (subsurface) †Marlin chalk member (of Taylor marl)¹

United States—Continued Texas-Continued Upper Cretaceous-Continued Morrow pay sand ¹ (subsurface) Navarro group ¹ or formation Nevlandville marl 1 Olmos formation ¹ Pecan Gap chalk member) of Taylor marl)¹ Pepper shale member (of Woodbine formation); (as formation 1) Pilot Knob tuff 2 Powell sand 1 (subsurface) [†]Pinto limestone ¹ [†]Pulliam formation ¹ [†]Rattlesnake beds ¹ Red Branch member (of Woodbine formation)² †Red River group ¹ Rogers chalk lens (in Taylor marl) ¹ [†]Roxton beds ¹ St. Edwards tuff ² San Carlos formation 1 San Miguel formation ¹ South Bosque marl¹ tsub-Clarksville sand ¹ (subsurface) Tarrant formation ¹ or member (of Lewisville formation) Taylor marl ¹ Templeton member (of Woodbine formation)² Terlingua clay ¹ Thrall sand ¹ (subsurface) †Timber Creek beds ¹ †Timber Creek group ¹ Tornillo clay ¹ Upson clay ¹ Valverde flags 1 Vieja series 1 Webberville beds 1 Wolfe City sand member (of Taylor marl)¹ Woodbine sand, clay, 1 or formation Lower and Upper Cretaceous Comanche series ¹ Lower Cretaceous [†]Austin marble ¹ Bacon limestone member (of Ferry Lake formation) ² (subsurface) [†]Barton Creek limestone ¹ Bluff bed ¹ Bluff Dale sand (in Travis Peak formation) 1 Bluff Mesa formation ² Bonnellian series ¹ Boracho sandstone² [†]Bosque division ¹ Burnt limestone ² Caddo Levee Board horizon 1 (subsurface) Campagrande formation ¹

United States—Continued Texas—Continued Lower Cretaceous—Continued Carr sand 1 (subsurface) Cedar Park member ¹ (of Walnut clay) Choctaw limestone 1 [†]Comanche Peak group ¹ Comanche Peak limestone ¹ Cow Creek limestone member (of Travis Peak formation or Pearsall formation); (as beds 1) Cox sandstone Cuchillo formation 1 Dees horizon or sand 1 (subsurface) [†]Denison formation ¹ Denton clay (as member of Denison formation 1) Devils River limestone 1 Duck Creek limestone (as formation ¹) Edwards limestone ¹ Espy formation ² Etholen conglomerate 1 Finlay limestone 1 Fort Worth limestone 1 Fredericksburg group ¹ Gatesville formation ¹ †Gainesville ¹ [group] Galt sand ¹ (subsurface) Georgetown limestone¹ Glen Rose limestone 1 or formation [†]Grand Prairie formation ¹ Hensell sand member (of Travis Peak formation) ¹ or shale member (of Pearsall formation) in subsurface Hill sand horizon 1 [†]Leander beds ¹ Main Street limestone (as member of Denison formation ¹) Maness shale member (of Tyler formation)² (subsurface) †Marietta beds¹ Maxon sandstone ¹ Mountain bed ¹ Muleros sandstone ¹ [†]North Denison sand ¹ Paluxy sand ¹ or formation Pawpaw formation (as sandy member of Denison formation 1) Pearsall formation ² (subsurface) [†]Pottsboro subgroup ¹ Presidio formation [†]Preston formation ¹ Quitman bed ¹ Shafter limestone ¹ Shingle Hills formation ² [†]Shoal Creek limestone ¹ South Tyler formation ² (subsurface) Sycamore sand (in Travis Peak formation) 1

United States-Continued Texas-Continued Lower Cretaceous-Continued Thorp Springs limestone ¹ Torcer formation 1 **Travis Peak formation**¹ Travis Peak limestone (in Travis Peak formation) 1 Trinity group or sand 1 Trinityan series ¹ University Mesa marl¹ Walnut clay 1; shaly member (of Goodland limestone) ¹ in NE Texas †Washita limestone ¹ Weatherford lime rock 1 (subsurface) Weno limestone or clay (as clay member of Denison formation 1) [†]Weno subgroup ¹ Yucca formation (as bed 1) Upper Jurassic Malone formation ¹ Triassic Bissett conglomerate ¹ Camp Springs conglomerate ¹ Dockum group 1 Dockuman series ¹ Tecovas formation ¹ Trujillo formation ¹ Permian and Triassic [†]Brazos series ¹ Permian Abilene formation ¹ Acme dolomite (in Blaine formation) 1 Albanian series ¹ [†]Albany formation ¹ Alta formation ¹ Apache limestone ¹ Aspermont dolomite ¹ Bayloran series ¹ Beaverburk limestone ¹ Big Lake lime ¹ (subsurface) [†]Blowout Mountain sandstone¹ Bluff bone bed ¹ [†]Bone Canyon limestone ¹ **Briggs formation** ² Buffalo Hill sandstone 1 Childress dolomite member (of Marlow formation); (as member of Dog Creek shale 1) Chinati series Cibolo formation ¹ Cieneguita beds ¹ Claytonville dolomite ¹ Claytonville gypsum ¹ [†]Coleman division ¹ Coleman bed, clay, or limestone (in Admiral formation)¹ Croton gypsum ¹ Culberson series 1 Delaware Mountain sandstone¹

United States-Continued Texas—Continued Permian-Continued †Dos Alamos gypsum member (of Delaware Mountain formation)¹ †Dothan limestone (in Moran formation) 1 [†]Double Mountain formation ¹ Doublian series ¹ Dozier sandstone member (of Rush Springs formation); (as member of Peacock formation 1) Eskota beds ¹ Eskota dolomite or gypsum ¹ [†]Frijole limestone member (of Delaware Mountain formation)¹ Frijole shale 1 Fulda sandstone ¹ Glass Mountains formation ¹ Groesbeck dolomite ¹ Guthrie dolomite ¹ Hardin School limestone 1 Hartgrove limestone member (of Talpa formation)¹ Hart School bed (in Moran formation)¹ Hueconian 1 (series) Indian Creek shale member (of Admiral formation)¹ Lake Kemp limestone (in Lueders formation)¹ Lake Lytle limestone ¹ Lake Trammel sandstone 1 Limpia¹ (limestone) Lytle limestone McCaulley dolomite ¹ Maravilla dolomite ¹ Maybelle limestone ¹ †Memphis sandstone (in Peacock formation)¹ Millersview limestone member (of Grape Creek formation)¹ Mina Grande formation ² [†]Moran limestone member (of Moran formation)¹ Morrison sand 1 (subsurface) Oriana gypsum member (of Pea-cock formation)¹ Otero limestone 1 Paint Rock bed 1 [†]Peacock formation ¹ Putnam limestone (in Putnam formation)1 Putnam sandstone (in Putnam formation)¹ Quanah gypsum 1 Royston formation 1 [†]Rustler Springs formation ¹ Shultz limestone member (of Talpa formation)¹ Sweetwater dolomite 1 Swenson gypsum member ¹ (of Peacock formation)

United States—Continued Texas—Continued Permion-Continued Texon sand 1 (subsurface) Tye formation 1 Wagon Yard gypsum ¹ Wahs Creek shale (in Moran formation)1 Ward gypsum 1 Wichita conglomerate (in Clear Fork formation)¹ Winkler Ford limestone member (of Grape Creek formation)¹ Yates sandstone² (subsurface); formation ² (subsurface and surface in New Mexico) Yoakum dolomite member (of Queen formation)² (subsurface) Permian (Ochoa) Castile gypsum ¹ or formation Cowden anhydrite member (of Salado formation)² Dewey Lake redbeds² (subsurface) Rustler formation 1 or limestone 1 Salado formation (as halite 1); (subsurface and surface) **Tessey limestone**¹ Permian (Guadalupe) Alibates dolomite lentil (of Quartermaster formation)¹ Altuda formation (as shalv member of Capitan limestone 1) **Bell Canyon formation 2 Brushy Canyon formation** ² Capitan limestone 1 Cherry Canyon formation ² Delaware Mountain group (as formation 1) Getaway limestone member (of Cherry Canyon formation)² Gilliam thin-bedded member (of Capitan limestone)¹ Goat Seep limestone² Guadalupe series (as group 1) Hegler limestone member (of Cherry Canyon formation)² Lamar limestone member (of Bell Canyon formation); (as member of Delaware Mountain formation 1) McCombs limestone member (of Bell Canyon formation)² Manzanita limestone member (of Cherry Canyon formation)² Pinery limestone member (of Cherry Canyon formation)² Rader limestone member Cherry Canyon formation)² oss Mine formation Ross Mine formation ² Saddlehorse gypsum lentil (of Quartermaster formation)¹ South Wells limestone member (of Cherry Canyon formation)²

United States—Continued Texas-Continued Permian (Guadalupe)—Continued Vidrio limestone member (of Word formation); (as member of Capitan limestone 1) Word formation 1 Permian (Leonard-Guadalupe) Pipeline shale² Permian (Leonard) Arroyo formation 1 Bone Spring limestone ¹ Bullwagon dolomite 1 member (of Vale formation) Choza formation 1 **Clear Fork group** (as formation or group 1) Collingsworth gypsum member (of Blaine formation)¹ Cutoff shaly member (of Bone Spring limestone)² Hess limestone member (of Leonard formation)¹ Kirby Lake dolomite² Leonard formation 1 or series Merkel dolomite member (of Choza formation); (as member of Clear Fork formation 1) Pease River group ² Rainy limestone member (of Arroyo formation); (as member of Clear Fork formation ¹) San Angelo sandstone ¹ Sprayberry sandstone² (subsurface) Standpipe limestone member (of Arroyo formation); (as member of Clear Fork formation 1) Vale formation 1 Victorio Peak gray member (of Bone Spring limestone)¹ Permian (Leonard?) Bead Mountain limestone member (of Belle Plains formation) i Belle Plains formation 1 Clyde formation 1 Elm Creek limestone member (of Belle Plains formation); (as member of Admiral formation 1 Grape Creek limestone member (of Clyde formation) 1 Jagger Bend limestone ¹ member (of Belle Plains formation) Jim Ned shale member (of Belle Plains formation)² Lueders limestone¹ Talpa limestone ¹ member (of Clyde formation) Valera shale 1 member (of Belle Plains formation) Voss shale member (of Belle Plains formation)²

United States—Continued Texas-Continued Permian (Leonard? and Wolfcamp) Wichita formation or group 1 Permian (Wolfcamp) Admiral formation 1 **Camp** Colorado limestone member (of Pueblo formation) 1 ſ camp Creek shale member (of Pueblo formation) 1 Junction Coleman limestone member (of Putnam formation) 1 Coon Mountain sandstone member (of Pueblo formation) 1 Dean sandstone² (subsurface) Deer Mountain red shale member (of Hueco formation) ¹ Fisk formation ² Gouldbusk limestone member (of Moran formation)² Hordes Creek limestone member (of Admiral formation) 1 Horse Creek limestone member (of Moran formation) 1 Hueco limestone ¹ Ibex limestone ² Kriz lens (in Hueco formation)² Lost Creek shale member (of Admiral formation) 1 Moran formation ¹ Overall limestone member (of Admiral formation)² **Powwow conglomerate member** (of Hueco limestone) 1 **Pueblo formation**¹ **Putnam formation**¹ Saddle Creek limestone member (of Pueblo formation); (as member of Harpersville formation 1) Salt Creek Bend shale 1 member (of Pueblo formation) Santa Anna shale member (of Moran formation) ¹ Santa Anna Branch shale member (of Putnam formation) ¹ Sedwick limestone member (of Moran formation) ¹ Stockwether limestone member (of Pueblo formation) 1 Waldrip member (of Pueblo formation); (as member of Harpersville formation 1) Watts Creek shale member (of Moran formation)¹ Wildcat Creek shale member (of Admiral formation) ² Wolfcamp formation 1 or series Carboniferous Cimarronian series ¹ Wichitan series ¹ Wiley dolomite 1 Pennsylvanian Antelope Creek bed (in Strawn formation) 1

United States-Continued Texas—Continued Pennsylvanian-Continued Archer County sand ¹ (subsurface) Balsora limestone (in Palo Pinto formation)² Barton Creek limestone (in Millsap Lake formation) 1 Bend sand 1 (subsurface) Berino member (of Magdalena formation)² Big Valley bed 1 Binney sand 1 (subsurface) Bishops Cap member (of Magdalena formation)² Bond sand ¹ (subsurface) Boone Creek limestone member (of Palo Pinto limestone) 1 Brannon limestone member (of Millsap Lake formation)¹ Brannon Bridge limestone Millsap Lake formation)¹ (in [†]Breckenridge formation ¹ Breckenridge lime ¹ (subsurface) Brelsford sand ¹ (subsurface) Brick Yard limestone ¹ Bridgeport limestone (in Palo Pinto formation) 1 Brown Creek bed (in Strawn formation)¹ [†]Brownwood division ¹ Bryson sand 1 (subsurface) Buck Creek sandstone 1 Buffalo Creek bed (in Strawn formation) ¹ Bull Creek sandstone (in Strawn formation) 1 [†]Bunger formation ¹ Burkburnet sands ¹ (subsurface) Burkett sand ¹ (subsurface) Burnt Branch bed (in Strawn formation) 1 Buttram sand 1 (subsurface) Caddo limes 1 (subsurface) Chico Ridge limestone (in Graford formation) ¹ Childers sand ¹ (subsurface) Cisco Lake sandstone² †Clear Creek limestone member (of Graford formation) 1 Comanche Creek bed (in Strawn formation) ¹ Cook sand ¹ (subsurface) Cottonwood Creek be Strawn formation)¹ (in Cross Cut sand 1 (subsurface) Cross Plains sand ¹ (subsurface) Creek formation) ¹ Cundiff Dalmar sand ¹ (subsurface) Dennis Bridge limestone (in Millsap Lake formation)¹ Desdemona sand ¹ (subsurface) Devils Den limestone (in Graford formation)¹

United States—Continued Texas—Continued Pennsylvanian-Continued Dickerson member (of Millsap Lake formation)¹ Dimple limestone ¹ Dobbs Valley sandstone (in Millsap Lake formation)¹ Dog Bend limestone (in Mineral Wells formation)¹ Dugout beds ¹ Earnest sand 1 (subsurface) [†]Eastland formation ¹ [†]Eastland limestone member (of Caddo Creek formation)¹ Eastland sandstone (in Graham formation)1 Elliott Creek bed (in Strawn formation)¹ Elm Creek limestone ¹ Eolian limestone member (of Pueblo formation)¹ Finis shale member (of Graham formation)1 Fox Ford bed (in Strawn formation)¹ Fry sand ¹ (subsurface) Gaptank formation ¹ Goen limestone (in Millsap Lake formation)¹ Gonzales Creek shale member (of Graham formation)¹ [†]Gonzales shale ¹ Gordon sandstone (in Strawn formation)¹ Gose sand ¹ (subsurface) †Graford limestone member (of Graford formation)¹ Grindstone Creek member (of Millsap Lake formation)¹ †Gunsight formation ¹ Gwinnup sand ¹ (subsurface) Hanna Valley bed (in Strawn formation) Harris sand 1 (subsurface) Haymond formation 1 Hill Creek beds member (of Millsap Lake formation)¹ Hodges sand 1 (subsurface) Hog Mountain sandstone (in Mineral Wells formation)¹ Horse Creek clay and shale (in Strawn formation)¹ Hudson Bridge limestone (in Palo Pinto formation)¹ Indian Creek bed (in Strawn formation)¹ [†]Jacksboro formation ¹ Jasper Creek shale (in Graford formation)1 Keechi Creek shale and sandstone (in Mineral Wells formation)¹ Kickapoo Falls limestone (in Millsap Lake formation)¹ Kissinger sand 1 (subsurface) Lake sandstone 1 (subsurface)

United States—Continued Texas-Continued Pennsylvanian-Continued Lake Bridgeport shale 1 La Tuna member (of Magdalena formation)² Lazy Bend member (of Millsap Lake formation)¹ Lone Camp limestone (in Min-eral Wells formation)¹ Lower Freeman-Hampton sand ¹ (subsurface) Lynch Creek bed (in Strawn formation)¹ McClesky sand 1 (subsurface) McMillan sand 1 (subsurface) Martin Lake limestone (in Palo Pinto formation)¹ Meek Bend limestone (in Mill-sap Lake formation)¹ Milburn shale 1 [†]Millsap division (in Strawn group)¹ Moutray sand ¹ (subsurface) Necessity shale member (of Graham formation)1 Noodle Creek lime¹ (subsurface) Nimrod limestone¹ Nimrod shale (in Pueblo formation)1 Olden sand 1 (subsurface) Oran sand lentil (in Graford formation)¹ Posideon shale member (of Graford formation)¹ [†]Ranger formation ¹ Ranger oil sand 1 (subsurface) [†]Ranger series ¹ Ray sand ¹ (subsurface) †Richland sandstone ¹ Ricker Station limestone member (of Grindstone Creek formation)2 Rochelle conglomerate (in Graford formation)¹ Rockhill limestone (in Graford formation)¹ Rough Creek bed (in Strawn formation)1 †Rough Creek shale member (of Tesnus formation)¹ Salesville shale member (of Min-eral Wells formation)¹ Sanders Bridge limestone (in Palo Pinto formation)¹ Santo limestone (in Millsap Lake formation)1 Seaman Ranch shale member (of Brad formation)¹ adrick Mill sands sandstone Shadrick (in Strawn formation)¹ South Bend sandstone and shale (in Graham formation)¹ †Speck Mountain clay (in Thrifty formation) 1

United States—Continued Texas-Continued Pennsylvanian-Continued Spring Creek bed (in Strawn formation)¹ Stephens lime ¹ (subsurface) Steussy shale member (of Millsap Lake formation)¹ Swastika sand¹ (subsurface) **Tesnus** formation ¹ Thurber sand ¹ (subsurface) Trickham bed (in Graham formation)1 Veale sand 1 (subsurface) Ventioner bed (in Brad formation)¹ Village Bend limestone (in Min-eral Wells formation)¹ †Waldrip bed ¹ Waldrip division 1 Waldrip limestone member (of Harpersville formation)¹ White⁻ Ranchlimestone (in Graham formation)¹ Wilbarger Creek bed (in Strawn formation)¹ Willow Point limestone (in Palo Pinto formation)¹ Wilmot ¹ [sand] (subsurface) Wizard Wells limestone (in Graford formation)¹ Wolf Mountain shale member (in Graford formation)¹ Upper Pennsylvanian Adams Branch limestone member (of Graford formation)1 Avis sandstone member (of Graham formation); (as member of Thrifty formation ¹) Belknap limestone member (of Thrifty formation); (as member of Harpersville formation 1) **Blach Ranch limestone member** (of Thrifty formation)¹ Bluff Creek shale member (of Graham formation)¹ Brad formation 1 Breckenridge limestone member (of Thrifty formation)¹ Brownwood shale member (of Graford formation)¹ Bunger limestone member (of Graham formation)¹ Caddo Creek formation ² Canyon group 1 Cedarton shale member (of Graford formation)¹ Chaffin limestone member (of Thrifty formation)¹ Cisco group 1 Colony Creek shale member (of Caddo Creek formation); (as shale²) Craddock clay²

United States-Continued Texas—Continued Upper Pennsylvanian—Continued Crystal Falls limestone member (of Thrifty formation); (as member of Harpersville formation 1) Curry clay ² Fincher sand 1 (subsurface) Gonzales limestone member (of Graham formation)¹ Graford formation ¹ Graham formation 1 Gunsight limestone member (of Graham formation)¹ [†]Harpersville formation ¹ Hog Creek shale member (of Caddo Creek formation)¹ Home Creek limestone member (of Caddo Creek formation)¹ Ivan limestone member (of Graham formation); (as member of Thrifty formation 1) Jacksboro limestone member (of Graham formation)¹ Lohn shale member (of Thrifty formation)¹ Merriman limestone member (of Graford formation)¹ North Leon limestone member (of Graham formation)¹ Obregon formation² Palo Pinto limestone 1 Parks Mountain sandstone member (of Thrifty formation)¹ Placid shale member (of Brad formation)¹ Quinn clay ź Ranger limestone member (of Brad formation)¹ **Rocky Mound limestone member** (of Graham formation)¹ Rough Mountain conglomerate lentil (in Brownwood shale)² Salem School limestone member (of Graham formation)² Mountain limestone Specks member (of Thrifty formation)1 Staff limestone member (of Graford formation)¹ Thrifty formation ¹ Wayland shale member (of Graham formation)¹ Whitt group 2 Wiles limestone member (of Graford formation)¹ Winchell limestone (as member of Graford formation 1) Wynn limestone member Palo Pinto formation)² (of Middle Pennsylvanian **Brazos River conglomerate mem**ber (of Garner formation)¹ **Capps** limestone member (of Mineral Wells formation)¹

United States—Continued Texas—Continued Middle Pennsylvanian-Continued Colony School conglomerate ² East Mountain shale member (of Mineral Wells formation)¹ Garner formation ¹ Gibson limestone member (of Grindstone Creek formation)² Lake Pinto sandstone member (of Mineral Wells formation)¹ Millsap Lake formation ¹ Mineral Wells formation ¹ Mingus shale member (of Garner formation)¹ Ricker sandstone member (of Mineral Wells formation)¹ Strawn group¹ Turkey Creek sandstone member (of Mineral Wells formation)¹ Lower and Middle Pennsylvanian Bend group 1 Marble Falls limestone 1 Smithwick shale ¹ Lower Pennsylvanian Aylor member (of Big Saline formation)² Big Saline group ² Brister member (in Big Saline formation)² Brook lentil (of Big Saline formation)² Caddo Pool formation² (subsurface) Comyn formation² (subsurface) De Leon formation² (subsurface) Eastland Lake formation ² (subsurface) Gibbons conglomerate lentil (in Marble Falls formation)² Kickapoo Creek group ³ Lampasas series ² Lemons Bluff member (of Marble Falls formation)² Parks formation² (subsurface) Rayville formation² Sipe Springs formation 2 (subsurface) Sloan member (of Marble Falls formation)² Soldiers Hole member (of Big Saline formation)² Mississippian Barnett shale ¹ or formation Chappel formation ¹ Espey Creek limestone member (of Chappel formation)² Helms formation ¹ King Creek marl member (of Chappel formation)² Whites Crossing coquina member (of Chappel formation)² Upper Mississippian Las Cruces formation ² Rancheria formation²

United States-Continued Texas—Continued Devonian Canutillo formation ² Devonian(?) Caballos novaculite 1 [†]Santiago chert ¹ Upper(?) Devonian [†]Zesch formation ² Middle(?) and Upper Devonian Ives breccia member (of Houy formation);(as breccia²)(see p. 621) Middle Devonian Bear Spring formation ² Lower or Middle Devonian Stribling formation ² Lower Devonian Pillar Bluff limestone² Silurian Fusselman limestone ¹ Ordovician El Pasan series ¹ Upper Ordovician Burnam limestone² Maravillas chert¹ Montoya limestone¹ Montoyan series 1 Persimmon Gap shale or formation² Upper Ordovician(?) Solitario formation ¹ Middle Ordovician [†]Brewster formation ¹ Connell sandstone member (of Oil Creek formation)² (subsurface) Fort Peña formation 1 McKee sandstone² (subsurface) Waddell sandstone ² (subsurface) Woods Hollow shale 1 Lower Ordovician Alsate shale ¹ Deep Creek division ¹ Ellenburger (as limegroup stone 1) El Paso limestone 1 or formation Gorman formation² Honeycut formation ² Marathon limestone ¹ Monument Spring dolomite member (of Marathon limestone)¹ Staendebach member (of Tanyard formation)² Tanyard formation ² Threadgill member (of Tanyard formation)² Cambrian and Ordovician Bliss sandstone 1 Burnet marble 1 [†]Marathon series ¹ Cambrian Erna member (of Wilberns formation)²

United States-Continued Texas-Continued Upper Cambrian or Lower Ordovician Beaver division 1 Hinton division 1 Hoover division 1 Wyo division ¹ Upper Cambrian and Lower Ordovician(?) Leon series 1 Upper Cambrian Buttrill Ranch member (of Dagger Flat formation)² Cap Mountain limestone mem**ber** (of Riley formation); (as formation 1) Dagger Flat sandstone ¹ Hickory sandstone ¹ member (of Riley formation) Katemcy series 1 Lion Mountain sandstone member (of Riley formation); (as member of Cap Mountain formation 1) Morgan Creek limestone member (of Wilberns formation)² †Pedernales dolomite member (of Wilberns formation)² Point Peak shale member (of Wilberns formation)² Point Rock shale member (of Wilberns formation)² **Riley formation**² [†]Riley series ¹ Roberts Ranch member (of Dagger Flat formation)² San Saba limestone member (of Wilberns formation); (as series 1) Welge sandstone member (of Wilberns formation)² Wilberns formation ¹ Precambrian Allamoore limestone or formation² Bear Mountain granite² Big Branch gneiss² [†]Bodeville series ¹ [†]Burnetan system ¹ Carrizo Mountain schist 1 [†]Click series ¹ Coal Creek serpentine ² [†]Diabolo sandstone ¹ [†]Fernandan system ¹ Hazel sandstone 1 or formation Hye granite ² [†]Iron Mountain series ¹ Lanoria quartzite ¹ Legion Creek granite ² Llano series 1 [†]Lone Grove series ¹ [†]Long Mountain series ¹ [†]Mason series ¹ [†]Millicam formation ¹ Oatman Creek granite ¹

United States-Continued Texas-Continued Precambrian—Continued Packsaddle schist ¹ Red Bluff granite² Red Mountain gneiss² Sixmile granite ¹ [†]Texan system ¹ Town Mountain granite ¹ Valley Spring gneiss 1 Precambrian(?) Van Horn sandstone 1 Age(?)[†]Altuda granite ¹ Utah Recent Ice Springs Craters flow ² Pleistocene Alpine formation ² **Bonneville formation 2** Lake Bonneville group (as beds¹) Provo formation² Pleistocene(?) Salt Creek fanglomerate 1 Pleistocene, upper Tabernacle flow ¹ Tertiary Bullion Canyon volcanics ² Crab Creek formation ² Crazy Hollow formation ² Delano Peak latite member (of Bullion Canyon volcanics)² Dry Hollow latite ² Gray Gulch formation ² Joe Lott tuff 2 Moroni formation² Mount Belknap rhyolite ² Orient granite porphyry ² Oro Plata granite porphyry ² Roger Park basaltic breccia ² [†]Tintic andesite ¹ Tertiary, upper(?) Axtell formation ³ Swansea quartz monzonite (as rhyolite¹) Pliocene Harkers fanglomerate ² Huntsville fanglomerate² Pliocene(?) Cache Valley group ¹ Malade Valley group ¹ Parunuweap formation ² Probably Pliocene Salt Lake formation 1 Pliocene, upper, or Pleistocene, lower Pavant flow ² Sevier River formation ² Pliocene, lower to middle West Spring formation ² Miocene to Pliocene Collinston conglomerate² Miocene(?) Brian Head formation² Miocene, middle to Oligocene(?) Jordan Narrows unit²

United States—Continued Utah-Continued Oligocene Ďuchesne formation ¹ Halfway horizon (in Duchesne River formation)¹ Lapoint horizon (in Duchesne River formation)¹ Norwood tuff ² Randlett horizon (in Duchesne River formation)¹ Oligocene(?) Fool Creek conglomerate ² Oligocene(?) to Pliocene(?) Camp Williams unit 2 Oligocene, lower Park City volcanics ² Post-Eocene [†]Sunbeam monzonite ¹ Post-Eocene(?) Fernow rhyolite ¹ Eocene or Oligocene Duchesne River formation ¹ Eocene Godiva limestone ¹; Goldiva limestone ¹ see also Goldens Ranch formation ² [†]Manti beds ¹ Packard quartz latite (as rhyolite ¹) †Pink Cliff series ¹ [†]Raddatz porphyry ¹ [†]Vermilion Creek group ¹ Eocene(?) Eagle Hill rhyolite 1 Shaggy Peak rhyolite ¹ Tickville rhyolite 1 White Sage formation ¹ Eocene, upper, or Oligocene Bald Knoll formation² Eocene, upper Myton member ¹ (of Uinta formation) Uinta formation 1 Eocene, middle or upper Sage Valley limestone member (of Goldens Ranch formation)² Eocene, middle Evacuation Creek member (of Green River formation) ¹ Horse Bench sandstone bed (in Evacuation Creek member of Green River formation) ¹ Eocene, lower Colton formation ² Wasatch group ¹ or formation ¹ Wasatchan series 1 Paleocene or Eocene, lower Cowly Canyon limestone member (of Wasatch group)² Paleocene Fayette facies (of Flagstaff for-mation)² Joes Valley member (of North Horn formation)² Pulpit conglomerate division (of Almy_conglomerate)²

United States-Continued Utah—Continued Paleocene-Continued Saw Mill conglomerate division (of Almy conglomerate) ² Valley Mountain facies (of Flagstaff formation) 2 Willow Creek facies (of Flagstaff formation) ² Paleocene, upper and lower Eocene(?) Flagstaff limestone ¹ Cretaceous and (or) Eocene Claron limestone 1 Cretaceous Foxian series 1 [†]Pinto sandstone ¹ Upper Cretaceous or Tertiary, lower Alta granodiorite ¹ Clayton Peak quartz diorite ¹ Little Cottonwood granite ¹ Upper Cretaceous and Paleocene North Horn formation ² Upper Cretaceous Aberdeen sandstone member (of Blackhawk formation) ¹ Allen Valley shale ² Asphalt Ridge sandstone² Bearian series ¹ Blackhawk formation ¹ Bluecastle sandstone member (of Price River formation) west of Green River; member (of formation) Neslen eastof Green River; (as bed ¹) Blue Gate sandstone member (of Mancos shale) ¹; sometimes shale member Bob Wright coal group ¹ Brownian series ¹ Buck tongue (of Mancos shale) 1 [†]Castlegate coal group (in Blackhawk formation) 1 **Castlegate sandstone member (of** Price River formation) ¹ Cedar Mountain formation ² Cedar Mountain group ² Desert member (of Blackhawk formation)² Emery sandstone member (of Mancos shale) 1 Farrer formation (as non-coalbearing member of Price River formation 1) Ferron sandstone member (of Mancos shale) 1 Funk Valley formation ² Garley Canyon sandstone member (of Mancos shale) ¹ Grassy member (of Blackhawk formation)² Henefer formation² Hinshaw sandstone 1 Indianola formation ² or group ² Kaiparowits formation ¹

556

United States-Continued Utah-Continued Upper Cretaceous-Continued Kelvin formation (as conglomerate 1) Kenilworth member (of Blackhawk formation)² Masuk member (of Mancos shale); (as sandstone member of Mesaverde formation ¹) [†]Masuk shale (in Mancos shale)¹ Masukian series ¹ Neslen formation (as coal-bearing member of Price River formation 1) **Panther tongue** (of Star Point sandstone)¹ [†]Pennell sandstone ¹ Price River formation 1 Rim Rock sandstone² Rockport formation 1 Sanpete formation ² Sego sandstone (as member of Price River formation 1) Sixmile Canyon formation² South Flat formation ² Spring Canyon coal group (in Blackhawk formation)¹ Spring Canyon tongue (of Star Point sandstone) Star Point sandstone 1 Storrs tongue (of Star Point sandstone)¹ Straight Cliffs sandstone 1 Sulphur Canyon sandstone bed (in Price River formation)¹ Sunnyside member (of Blackhawk formation)² Thompson Canyon sandstone bed (in Price River formation)¹ Tropic shale ¹ Tununkian series ¹ Tununk shale (in Mancos shale)¹; †sandstone member (of Mancos shale)1 Tuscher formation ¹ Wanship formation² Wahweap sandstone 1 Upper Cretaceous(?) **Currant Creek formation 2** Iron Springs formation ² Marshall Creek breccia² Lower Cretaceous(?) Buckhorn conglomerate² Jurassic Homestake limestone 1 member (of Carmel formation) Jurassic and Jurassic(?) Lamb Point tongue (of Navajo sandstone)² Shurtz sandstone tongue (of Navajo sandstone)² Temple Cap member (of Navajo sandstone)²

United States-Continued Utah—Continued Jurassic(?) Cedar City tongue (of Kayenta formation)² [†]Colob sandstone ¹ †Gray Cliff group ¹ Tenney Canyon tongue (of Kayenta formation)² White Cliff sandstone or group 1 White Wall sandstone 1 Upper Jurassic and Upper Cretaceous Henryan series 1 [†]Henrys Ford group ¹ Upper Jurassic Arapien shale ² Bishop sandstone ¹ Bluff sandstone (as member of Morrison formation 1) Brush formation ¹ Brushy Basin shale member (of Morrison formation)¹ Curtis formation ¹ Duchesne limestone 1 Entrada sandstone 1 [†]Flaming Gorge group ¹ Junction limestone 1 Moab sandstone member or tongue (of Entrada sandstone)¹ Recapture shale member (of Morrison formation)¹ Red Mesa member (of Entrada formation)² Salt Wash sandstone member (of Morrison formation)¹ Summerville formation 1 Twelvemile Canyon member (of Arapien shale)² Twist Gulch member (of Arapien shale)² Canyon sandstone Westwater member (of Morrison formation)1 †White Cliff limestone 1 Winsor formation ² Middle and Upper Jurassic Carmel formation 1 San Rafael group 1 Triassic and Jurassic Glen Canyon group 1 [†]Kanab sandstone¹ Triassic Ankareh shale 1, formation, or redbeds Mahogany member (of Ankareh formation)² Shinarump clay 1 †Shinarump group 1 Shinarumpian series ¹ Triassic(?) Hoskinnini tongue or member (of Moenkopi formation); (as tongue or member of Cutler formation 1)

United States—Continued Utah—Continued Upper Triassic Duffin sandstone and shale (in Chinle formation)² Fire Clay Hill bentonitic shale (in Chinle formation)² Gartra grit member (of Stanaker formation)² Hartley shale and sandstone (in Chinle formation)² Leeds sandstone (in Silver Reef sandstone member of Chinle formation)² Moss Back member (of Chinle formation)² Petrified Forest member (of Chinle formation)² Shinarump member (of Chinle formation); (as conglomerate¹) [†]Silver Reef sandstone ¹ Stanaker formation² Suicide grit ² Tecumseh sandstone (in Silver Reef sandstone member of Chinle formation)² Trail Hill sandstone (in Chinle formation)² [†]Vermilion Cliff group ¹ Upper Triassic(?) Springdale sandstone member (of Moenave formation)² Lower Triassic Emigration formation ¹ Harrington formation 1 Pinecrest formation 1 Red Wash formation ² Shnabkaib shale member (of Moenkopi formation)¹ or member (of Moenkopi formation) Sinbad limestone member (of Moenkopi formation)¹ Thaynes limestone 1, formation, or group Timpoweap member (of Moenkopi formation)² Virgin limestone member (of Moenkopi formation)¹ [†]Verkin shales ¹ Woodside formation (as shale 1) Paleozoic Allah quartzite ² Orient formation ² Permian and Triassic [†]Oljeto sandstone member ¹ (of Moenkopi formation) PermianBaby sand ¹ (subsurface) [†]Bogus tongue (of Cutler formation)1 Cedar Mesa sandstone member (of Cutler formation)¹ Diamond Creek sandstone 1 Gerster formation 1 or limestone Goodridge sand 1 (subsurface)

United States,-Continued Utah-Continued Permian-Continued Halgaito tongue or member (of Cutler formation)¹ Harrisburg gypsiferous member (of Kaibab limestone) 1 Kirkman limestone² Little Loop oil sand ¹ (subsurface) Mackentire "red-beds" tongue (of Phosphoria formation) Mendenhall sand 1 (subsurface) [†]Monument Valley shale ¹ Organ Rock tongue or member (of Cutler formation)¹ Park City formation ¹ or group Shafer limestone ¹
 White Rim sandstone member (of Cutler formation)¹ Post-Pennsylvanian Last Chance quartz monzonite ² Carboniferous Heber limestone ¹ Oquirrh quartzite ¹ Park sandstone 1 †Weberan series ¹ Carboniferous(?) Phelan limestone ² Vipont limestone ² Wardlaw shale ² Pennsylvanian or Permian Arcola sand ¹ (subsurface) Pennsylvanian and Permian [†]Goodridge formation ¹ Oquirrh formation 1 Pennsylvanian Amber sand ¹ (subsurface) Argenta limestone ¹ Bingham quartzite ¹ Bullard limestone 1 Butterfield limestone member (of Bingham quartzite)¹ Columbus quartzite¹ Commercial limestone member (of Bingham quartzite)¹ Elephant limestone 1 Galena King limestone ¹ Goose Neck sand ¹ (subsurface) Hercules limestone ¹ Highland Boy limestone member of Bingham quartzite)¹ Hobble formation ² Honaker sand ¹ (subsurface) Honerine limestone 1 Jordan limestone member (of Bingham quartzite)¹ Kelly formation ² Lenox limestone member (of Bingham quartzite)¹ Maverick limestone Morgan formation ¹ North Ada limestone ¹ †Ontario quartzite ¹ Parnell limestone ¹ [†]Petro limestone lentil (of Bingham quartzite)¹

United States-Continued Utah—Continued Pennsylvanian-Continued lentil (of Phoenix limestone Bingham quartzite)¹ [†]Rambler formation ¹ Round Valley limestone ² Tilden limestone lentil (of Bingham quartzite)¹ Utah Metals limestone ¹ Weber conglomerate ¹ sandstone, Weber quartzite ¹, formation, or shale Yampa limestone lentil (of Bingham quartzite)¹ [†]Yampa sandstone ¹ Pennsylvanian(?) Talisman quartzite ¹ Mississippian[†]Humbug limestone ¹ Mississippian and Devonian(?) **Topache** limestone¹ Upper Mississippian and Pennsylvanian Manning Canyon shale 1 Upper Mississippian Brazer limestone 1, dolomite, or group Deseret limestone 1 Doughnut formation ² [†]Garber limestone ¹ [†]Gold Ledge porphyry ¹ Great Blue limestone ¹ or formation Herat shale member (of Ochre Mountain limestone) Humbug formation ¹ Humbug sandstone ¹ Lion Hill formation 1 Long Trail shale member (of Great Blue formation)¹ Ochre Mountain limestone 1 Mono limestone ¹ [†]Pine Canyon limestone ¹ Reed formation 1 [†]Silver Ledge porphyry ¹ Tetro member (of Deseret limestone); (as limestone ¹) Utah Queen formation ¹ Woodman formation 1 Lower and Upper(?) Mississippian Benson limestone ¹ Lower Mississippian †Buckhorn limestone ¹ Hidden Treasure limestone ¹ Leatham formation ² Midridge limestone ² Devonian Becks limestone ² Beirdneau sandstone member (of Jefferson formation)² Hyrum dolomite member (of Jefferson formation)² Upper Devonian and Mississippian Gardner dolomite ¹ **Pinyon Peak** limestone ¹

United States—Continued Utah—Continued Upper Devonian Aneth formation ² (subsurface) City Creek limestone ² Hades quartzite ¹ McCracken member (of Elbert formation)² (subsurface) Mowitza shale Victoria formation (as quartzite ¹ Middle Devonian Guilmette formation¹ Sevy dolomite ¹ Simonson dolomite 1 Lower Devonian Water Canyon formation ² Silurian Dora member (of Bluebell formation)² Laketown dolomite 1 Noah member (of Bluebell formation)² [†]Paradise limestone ¹ Silurian(?) and Devonian(?) Red Warrior limestone ¹ Middle Silurian Bell Hill dolomite² Harrisite dolomite² Lost Sheep dolomite ² Thursday dolomite ² Ordovician to Mississippian [†]Godiva limestone ¹ [†]Wasatch limestone ¹ Ordovician Chief Consolidated limestone ¹ Gemini limestone ¹ Ordovician and Cambrian(?) Grampian limestone 1 Upper Ordovician, Silurian, and Devonian Bluebell dolomite 1 Upper Ordovician and Silurian Beecher member (of Bluebell formation)² Upper Ordovician and (or) Silurian Floride dolomite² Upper Ordovician Eagle member (of Bluebell formation)² Middle Ordovician Swan Peak formation (as quartzite 1) Lower Ordovician Box Elder limestone ¹ Fillmore limestone² Garden City formation (as limestone 1) †Geneva quartzite ¹ House limestone ² Juab limestone ² Kanosh shale² **Opohonga** limestone^L Wahwah limestone²

United States-Continued Utah-Continued Cambrian and Lower Ordovician [†]Eureka limestone ¹ [†]Mammoth limestone ¹ Cambrian Busby quartzite member (of Langston formation)² Butlerville quartzite ¹ Dagmar limestone member (of Ute formation)² Holliday shale 1 [†]Milliard limestone ¹ Naomi Peak limestone member (of Langston formation)² Opex formation (as dolomite ¹) Pine Valley quartzite ² Timpanogos shales 1 Cambrian(?) Morehouse quartzite ¹ Sentinell limestone² Sentinell quartzite ² Upper Cambrian and Ordovician(?) Chokecherry dolomite 1 Upper Cambrian Ajax dolomite (as limestone 1) Emerald member (of Ajax dolomite) 1 Hicks formation 1 Lamb dolomite 1 Notch Peak limestone ¹ Orr formation 1 Weeks limestone ¹ Upper and Middle(?) Cambrian Lynch dolomite ¹ Middle Cambrian to Lower Ordovician Centennial limestone ¹ Middle and Upper(?) Cambrian Maxfield limestone 1 Middle Cambrian Abercrombie formation 1 Blacksmith limestone ¹ Bluebird dolomite ¹ Bowman limestone 1 Cole Canyon dolomite 1 Dagmar limestone 1 Dome Canyon limestone 1 Golden Ray limestone ¹ Hartmann limestone ¹ Herkimer limestone ¹ Hodges shale member (of Bloomington formation)¹ Howell formation ¹ Landston formation ¹ Marjum limestone ¹ Millard limestone² Swasey formation ¹ **Teutonic** limestone¹ Trippe limestone ¹ Ute limestone ¹ Wheeler formation ¹ Young Peak dolomite ¹ Middle and Lower(?) Cambrian Brigham quartzite 1

United States—Continued Utah-Continued Lower and Middle Cambrian †Alta shale ¹ †Ogden quartzite ¹ Ophir formation ¹ or shale [†]Tintic slate ¹ Lower Cambrian Barkley quartzite ¹ Busby quartzite ¹ Cabin shale ¹ Dale quartzites ¹ [†]Robinson quartzite ¹ Tatow limestone ² Uintan series ¹ Lower CambrianandPrecambrian(?) Tintic quartzite ¹ Precambrian Bald Mountain formation ² Big Cottonwood formation (as quartzite series 1) Box Canyon member (of Mutual quartzite)² Cottonwood schists and gneisses ¹ Emmons Peak quartzite 1 Farmington Canyon complex ² Little Willow series ² Mineral Fork tillite ² Mutual formation ² Red Creek quartzite 1 Red Pine shale ² [†]Uinta quartzite and sandstone ¹ Uinta Mountain group 1 Vermont Eocene Brandon lignite 1 Paleozoic Belvidere Mountain amphibolite ¹ Lowell Mountain formation ¹ Upper Paleozoic Plymouth granite ¹ Carboniferous Mount Ascutney granite ¹ Devonian Barre granite¹ Bethel granite 1 Calais granite 1 Craftsbury granite 1 Groton granite 1 Hardwick granite ¹ Irasburg granite Newark granite ¹ Newport granite 1 Orange granite 1 Pomfret granite 1 Randolph granite ¹ Ryegate granite ¹ Tunbridge granite 1 Vernon limestone 1 West Dummerston granite ¹ Williamstown granite¹ Woodbury granite ¹ Devonian and Silurian(?) Gile Mountain formation²

United States—Continued Vermont---Continued Upper or post-Devonian Durkee Hill greenstones ² Upper Devonian(?) Brocklebank granite ² Silurian(?) and Devonian(?) Waits River formation (as limestone 1) Silurian or Lower Devonian Westmore formation ² Silurian Barton River formation ² Silurian(?) Guilford slate 1 Middle Silurian Northfield slate 1 Middle or Lower(?) Silurian Shaw Mountain formation ² Post-Ordovician Bellows Falls granite gneiss ¹ Ordovician (see also Cambrian and Ordovician) **Bascom formation** ² [†]Bradford schist ¹ Brattleboro phyllite ¹ Columbian marble 1 Coventry limestone ¹ Fairlee quartz monzonite granite gneiss ¹) (as Memphremagog slate ¹ [†]Montpelier slate ¹ **Moretown formation** ² Morgan Corners formation ¹ Orleans phyllite 1 Vershire schist ¹ [†]Washington limestone ¹ Woodstock schist ¹ Ordovician and Cambrian(?) Stowe formation ² Ordovician(?) Irasburg conglomerate ¹ Waterford slate 1 Upper Ordovician(?) Bird Mountain grit¹ Middle Ordovician Upperto Devonian Vermont sequence ² Middle Ordovician Addison formation ¹ Beldens formation ² Burchards limestone² Carman quartzite ² Chipman group ² Cram Hill formation ² Harlow Bridge quartzite member (of Cram Hill formation)² Hortonville slate ¹ Hyde Manor limestone ¹ Larrabee member (of Glens Falls formation)² Maquam group ² Middlebury limestone² Orwell limestone ² Randolph phyllite¹

United States—Continued Vermont—Continued Middle Ordovician—Continued Shoreham member (of Sherman Fall formation)² Sudbury marble¹ West Rutland marble ¹ Weybridge member (of Beldens formation)² Whipple member (of Berkshire schist)² Youngman formation ² Middle Ordovician(?) Meetinghouse slate² **Standing Pond volcanics 2** Lower or Middle Ordovician Walloomsac slate Lower and Middle Ordovician Highgate Springs series ¹ Isle La Motte marble¹ Lower Ordovician Albany conglomerate ¹ Boardman formation ² Bridport dolomite² Cassin formation ¹ Corliss conglomerate ¹ Coventry conglomerate 1 Cutting dolomite² Fort Cassin formation ¹ Georgia slate 1 Grandge slate ² Ira slate¹ Isle La Motte sandstone¹ Monastery formation ¹ Morses Line slate ² Northfield conglomerate ¹ **Poultney** slate Province Island limestone² Shelburne marble¹ Sutherland Falls marble ¹ Wing conglomerate ¹ Cambrian or Lower Ordovician Turkey Mountain member (of Hoosac formation) (J. B. Thompson, Jr., 1952, Geol. Soc. America Guidebook for field trips in New England, p. 41) Cambrian and Ordovician Dorset limestone¹ [†]Eolian limestone ¹ Grahamville formation² Whetstone Hill member (of Moretown formation)² Cambrian Barnard gneiss ¹ Newbury granite gneiss ¹ Ottauquechee formation ¹ Cambrian(?) Pico Peak series ² Plymouth Union series ² Springfield conglomerate ¹ Upper Cambrian Bethel group ¹ Bethel schist 1

United States—Continued Vermont—Continued Upper Cambrian—Continued Cavendish schist 1 Clarendon Springs dolomite ¹ Gorge formation ¹ Hungerford formation² Lunenburg schist¹ Milton dolomite¹ [†]Missisquoi formation ¹ Reading gneiss ¹ Rockledge limestone breccia ² Russell slate ² Saxe Brook formation ² Williston limestone ¹ Upper Cambrian(?) Gassetts schist¹ Halifax chlorite schist ¹ Heartwellville schist¹ Highgate slate ¹ Missisquoi schist¹ Readsboro schist ¹ Whittingham schist ¹ Middle or Upper Cambrian Skeels Corners formation ² Middle Cambrian Boucher formation² Mill River conglomerate ¹ St. Albans slate 1 Middle(?) Cambrian Rugg Brook dolomite conglomerate¹ Lower Cambrian to Lower Ordovician [†]Swanton conglomerate ¹ Lower Cambrian Barker quartzite 1 Battell member (of Monastery formation)² Beebe limestone ¹ Bennington quartzite ¹ Bomoseen grit¹ Brezee phyllite¹ Brigham Hill graywacke² Bull slate 1 [†]Colchester formation ¹ Connor facies (of Dunham dolomite)² Danby formation ¹ [†]Georgian epoch or series ¹ Granville formation ² Hancock member (of Pinney Hollow formation)² Hooker slate 1 Hubbardton slate ¹ Mallet dolomite ¹ Monastery formation ² Monkton quartzite 1 Noah Parker horizon ¹ Parker slate Pine Hill quartzite ¹ Pinney Hollow schist 1 Plymouth conglomerate 1 Plymouth marble ¹ Rutland dolomite 1 Sherburne conglomerate 1

United States—Continued Vermont-Continued Lower Cambrian—Continued Stiles phyllite 1 [†]Swanton marble ¹ [†]Swanton slate ¹ Tyson member (of Monastery formation)² [†]Vermont formation ¹ or quartzite ¹ Wallace Ledge formation ² Wallingford dolomite ¹ Winooski marble ¹ Zion Hill quartzite ¹ Lower Cambrian(?) Brackett member (of Stowe formation)² Sherman marble 1 Precambrian Forestdale marble ¹ Green Mountain gneiss ¹ Harmon Hill gneiss ¹ Lana conglomerate ¹ Lana shale ¹ Mendon dolomite ¹ Mendon schist ¹ Moosalamoo phyllite ¹ Mount Holly gneiss ¹ Nickwaket graywacke¹ Ripton conglomerate ¹ Rochester quartzite ¹ Romance arkose ¹ Saltash formation ² Stamford granite gneiss ¹ Westford schist ² Wilcox formation ² †Woodford gneiss 1 Precambrian(? East Mountain schist¹ Fairfax schist ² Age(?) Averill granite ¹ Beadle Green granite ¹ Black Mountain granite ¹ Bull Hill gneiss ¹ Kirby granite ¹ Knox Mountain granite ¹ Roll Quarry limestone 1 Virginia Pleistocene [†]Dismal Swamp formation ¹ [†]Franconia gravel ¹ **Princess Anne formation**¹ Pleistocene or Pliocene(?) †Appomattox formation ¹ †Norfolk formation ¹ Miocene Bermuda earth ² [†]Richmond earth ¹ [†]Virginian ¹ [deposits] Miocene, upper Yorktown formation 1 Eocene, upper Chickahominy formation 2 (subsurface)

United States-Continued Virginia-Continued Eocene, lower and middle Pamunkey group ¹ Woodstock greensand marl mem-ber (of Nanjemoy formation) ¹ Eocene, lower Aquía formation ¹ or greensand aspotansa greensand marl member (of Aquia formation)¹ Paspotansa Lower Cretaceous [†]Aquia Creek series ¹ Brooke formation 1 [†]Fredericksburg sandstone ¹ James River series ¹ [†]Mount Vernon series ¹ †Rappahannock series ¹ Upper Triassic [†]Border conglomerate ¹ Boscabel boulder beds 1 Bull Run shales 1 Chesterfield group 1 Otterdale sandstones 1 Tuckahoe group ¹ Vinita beds ¹ Paleozoic(?) Arch marble ² Archer Creek formation ² **Candler formation**² Evington group ² Joshua schist² Max Meadows fault breccia ² Mount Athos formation 1 Pelier schist ² Slippery Creek greenstone² Upper Paleozoic Petersburg granite¹ **Pennsylvanian** Dismal conglomerate lentil (in Dismal formation) 1 Dismal formation ¹ Panther conglomerate 1 [†]Pocahontas group ¹ Pocahontas sandstone ¹ Middle Pennsylvanian Addington sandstone member (of Wise formation) ¹ Gladeville sandstone ¹ McClure sandstone member (of Norton formation) ¹ Norton formation ¹ Wise formation 1 Lower and Middle Pennsylvanian Lee formation 1 or group Lower Pennsylvanian **Bald Rock conglomerate member** (of Lee formation) ¹ Pocahontas formation 1 Sequoyah formation ¹ Tellowa formation 1 M is sissippian Bent limestone (in Bluestone formation) ¹ Broad Ford sandstone (in Pocono sandstone) ¹

United States-Continued Virginia—Continued Mississippian-Continued Cloyd conglomerate member (of Price formation) ² Falls Mills limestone (in Hinton formation) 1 Falls Mills sandstone (in Hinton formation) ¹ Falls Mills shale (in Hinton formation)¹ Graham limestone (in Bluefield formation) 1 Graham sandstone (in Bluefield formation) 1 Graham shale (in Bluefield formation) ¹ †Montgomery buhr, grits, or sandstone i Mud sandstone (in Bluestone formation) 1 Mud shale (in Bluestone formation) 1 [†]Pulaski shale ¹ Upper Mississippian Bluestone formation ¹ [†]Cove Creek limestone ¹ [†]Fido sandstone ¹ Hinton formation ¹ Little Valley limestone ² Maccrady shale ¹ Pennington shale,¹ formation, or group Lower Mississippian Price sandstone ¹, formation, or siltstone Upper Devonian and Lower Mississippian Big Stone Gap shale ¹ Upper Devonian Hilton shale member (of Portage formation) 1 Jennings formation ¹ Kimberling shale ¹ Walker shale ¹ Middle and Upper Devonian Millboro shale ² Lower Devonian **Clifton Forge sandstone member** (of Keyser limestone) 1 Craigsville limestone ¹ Healing Springs sandstone member (of New Scotland limestone)¹ Longdale limestone ¹ [†]Monterey sandstone ¹ Rocky Gap sandstone ¹ Saltville chert ¹ Silurian or younger Bremo quartzite ² Silurian and Lower Devonian Giles formation ¹ Silurian Crabbottom sandstone (in Wills Creek formation)²

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United States—Continued Virginia—Continued Silurian—Continued †Ingles conglomerate member ¹ (of Price formation) Middle Silurian Cacapon sandstone member (of Clinton formation) ¹ Iron Gate facies (of Clinton formation)² Lower Silurian Hagen shale member (of Clinch sandstone) Poor Valley Ridge member (of Clinch sandstone)² Post-Ordovician Stafford Store quartz monzonite 1 Upper Ordovician and Silurian [†]Massanutten sandstone ¹ Upper Ordovician Arvonia slate ¹ House Mountain shales ¹ Quantico slate 1 Middle Ordovician Benbolt limestone ² Ben Hur limestone² **Blackford formation**² Bolarian series ² Botetourt limestone member (of Edinburg formation)² Bowen formation ² Burkes Garden limestone member (of Benbolt limestone)² Cliffield formation ² Collierstown limestone ² Dot limestone² Edinburg formation ² Effna limestone² Eggleston limestone ¹ Elway limestone² Five Oaks limestone member (of Cliffield formation)² Gratton limestone² Hardy Creek limestone² Hurricane Bridge limestone² Lantz Mills facies (of Edinburg formation)² Lexington limestone ¹ Lincolnshire limestone² Martin Creek limestone² Moccasin limestone 1 or formation New Market limestone² Oranda formation² limestone member Peery (of Cliffield formation)² Poteet limestone² Rob Camp limestone ² Rockdell limestone ² St. Clair facies (of Murfreesboro formation)² St. Luke limestone member (of Edinburg formation)² Shannondale limestone member (of Benbolt limestone)² Thompson Valley limestone²

United States-Continued Virginia—Continued Middle Ordovician—Continued Tumbez limestone² Walker Mountain sandstone Moccasin formation) (of Charles Butts and R. S. Edmundson, 1943, Geol. Soc. America Bull., v. 54, no. 11, p. 1678) Ward Cove limestone member (of Cliffield formation)² Wardell formation ² Whistle Creek limestone ² Witten limestone ² Woodway limestone ² Lower and Middle(?) Ordovician Pearisburg limestone¹ Lower Ordovician Draper dolomite member (of Nittany formation)² Everona limestone 1 [†]Liberty Hall limestone ¹ [†]Murat limestone ¹ Narrows chert (in Beekmantown limestone)¹ Oglesby marble member (of Nittany formation)² Cambrian Mechunck limestone¹ Oronoco formation² Upper Cambrian Chances Branch dolomite member (of Maynardville limestone)² Low Hollow limestone member (of Maynardville limestone)² Middle and Upper Cambrian [†]Natural Bridge limestone ¹ Middle Cambrian Honaker limestone or dolomite ¹ Lower and Middle Cambrian †Buena Vista shale ¹ Graysonton formation ¹ [†]Russell formation ¹ Lower Cambrian Austinville dolomite member (of Shady dolomite)² Ivanhoe limestone member (of Rome formation); (as member of Shady dolomite 1) Loudoun formation ¹ Patterson limestone member (of Shady dolomite)¹ Sherwood limestone ¹ Snowden member (of Harpers formation)² Precambrian Abbyville gabbro 1 Air Point granite¹ Amelia-Goochland quartz monzonite gneiss 1 Buffalo granite 1 Carsonville granite² Cartersville granite¹ [†]Columbia granite ¹

United States-Continued Virginia—Continued Precambrian—Continued Crest Hill granite ² Elk Hill complex 1 Fauquier formation² Fredericksburg gneiss ¹ Fredericksburg granite¹ Goshen schist¹ Grayson granodiorite gneiss (as granite gneiss 1) Hyco quartz porphyry ¹ Leatherwood granite ¹ Locust Grove diorite¹ Locust Grove granite ¹ Lovingston granite gneiss¹ Lynchburg gneiss ¹ Marshall granite¹ Melrose granite facies (of Columbia granite)¹ Moneta biotite - hornblende gneiss ¹ Monticello rhyolites 1 Monticello schist¹ Mount Athos greenstone ¹ Occoquan granite¹ Old Rag granite ¹ Pedlar formation ² Redoak granite¹ Rockfish conglomerate ¹ Roseland anorthosite ² Schuyler soapstone Shelton granite gneiss ¹ Somerville granite ¹ State Farm gneiss² Striped Rock granite ² Swift Run formation ² Virgilina group, volcanic group, or greenstone ¹ Warrenton agglomerate member (of Catoctin series) ² Precambrian(?) Neabsco Run diorite ¹ Point Lookout granite ¹ Age(?)Charlottesville formation ² East Waynesboro formation ² Esmont slate facies (of Candler formation)² Flat Rock Creek granite ² Johnson Mill graphite schist² Lydia granodiorite² Mount Jefferson sandstone member (of Rockfish conglomer-ate)² [†]Sheep Rock conglomerate ¹ Swannanoa formation ² Washington Quaternary Dogs Head andesites ² Drumheller silts ² Glacier Peak volcanics ¹ Goat Rock pyroclastic deposits ² Mount Baker lava ¹ Mount Rainier lavas ¹ Mount St. Helens lavas ²

United States-Continued Washington-Continued Recent Colwood formation 1 Pleistocene Admiralty dirft 1 or clay member Arlington gravel (of Vashon drift)² Cowiche gravel ¹ [†]Douty gravel ¹ Esperance sand member (of Vashon drift) ² Gale sand¹ Logan Hill formation ² Marysville sand member (of Vashon drift)² Midland sand ¹ Nespelem silt¹ Okanogan ¹ (till) Orting drift (as gravel ¹) Osceola clay ¹ [†]Osceola glacial drift ¹ Palouse formation 1 Pilchuck clay member (of Vashon drift)² **Puyallup formation** (as sand ¹) Queets beds ² **Ringold** formation ¹ Satsop formation 1 Steilacoom gravel ¹ Stillaquamish sand member (of Vashon drift) ² Taholah formation² Tieton andesite ¹ Tiflis member (of Wahluke formation)² Touchet beds ² Vashon drift ¹ Wahluke formation ² Willapa clays ² Tertiary Camas basalt¹ Cathedral granite ¹ Cloudy Pass diorite ² **Tiger formation 2** Tertiary(?) Palmer volcanics ¹ Phalen Lake volcanics ¹ Underwood lava ¹ Tertiary, upper(?) Pend Oreille Valley andesite ² **Pre-Tertiary** Mount Stuart granodiorite ¹ Peshastin formation ¹ Pre-Tertiary(?) Newaukum series ¹ PlioceneQuinalt formation ¹ Soleduck formation ¹ Pliocene(?) Hoko formation ¹ Howson andesite ¹ Raft River formation 1 Miocene or Pliocene Snipes conglomerates ² Sugarloaf andesite²

United States—Continued Washington—Continued Miocene or Pliocene—Continued Summit conglomerate ² Miocene and Pliocene Elephant Mountain flow ² Selah Butte flow ² Skamania andesite series ² Mincene Browns Point formation ² Clallam formation 1 Eagle Creek formation ¹ Fifes Peak andesite ² Hammer Bluff formation 1 Selah tuff member (of Ellensburg formation)² Silver Star granodiorite² Squaw Creek diatomite member (of Yakima basalt)² Taneum andesite ¹ Miocene and Oligocene(?) Hoh formation 1 Miocene(?) Howard arkose 1 Quillayute formation ¹ Miocene, upper, and Pliocene, lower Ellensburg formation 1 Miocene, upper Enumclaw volcanic series ¹ Douglas Canyon formation ¹ Lake Vantage lavas ² Montesano formation ¹ Miocene, middle or upper Latah formation ¹ Miocene, lower and middle Yakima basalt¹ member (of Columbia River basalt) Miocene, lower Chehalis formation ¹ Wahkiakim formation ¹ Wenas basalt ¹ Oligocene Blakeley formation 1 Gerome andesite 1 Lincoln formation ¹ Marrowstone shale ² Porter shale ¹ Restoration Point horizon ¹ Seattle formation 1 Oligocene(?) Snoqualmie granodiorite ¹ Oligocene, middle Orchard Point conglomerate member (of Blakeley formation)² Oligocene, lower Gries Ranch formation (as horizon 1); see also Greece Ranch horizon¹ Quimper sandstone ² Townsend shale ² Eocene or Miocene West Index and esitic series ¹

United States—Continued Washington—Continued Eocene to Miocene Keechelus andesite series ¹ Twin River formation ¹ Eocene Bayne series 1 Bellingham beds 1 Burnett formation ¹ **Carbonado formation**¹ Carbon River (coal) series 1 Chehalis sandstone¹ Evans Creek coal series ¹ Fairfax ¹ (coal bearing rocks) Franklin sandstone ¹ Franklin series 1 Guye formation ¹ Kachess rhyolite 1 Knob Hill andesite ² [†]Kittitas system ¹ Kummer sandstone 1 Kummer series ¹ Lyre formation ² Manastash formation ¹ Melmont¹ (coal bearing rocks) Naches formation ¹ Natapoc formation ¹ Olequa formation ¹ [†]Pittsburg formation ¹ Puget group ¹ Puyer formation ¹ **Roslyn formation**¹ South Prairie formation 1 Sumas shales (in Chuckanut formation)² Swauk formation ¹ Teanaway basalt ¹ Wilkeson [coal] series 1 Wilkeson formation ¹ Eocene(?) Pipestone Canyon formation ² Eocene, upper Cowlitz formation ¹ Northcraft formation ² Olequa Creek member (of Cowlitz formation) 2 Pe Ell volcanics member (of Cowlitz formation)² **Skookumchuck** formation ² Stillwater Creek member (of Cowlitz formation)² Eocene, middle to upper McIntosh formation² Eocene, middle and lower(?) Crescent formation 1 Eocene, lower Chuckanut formation 1 Mesozoic Kruger Mountain malignite² Whiskey Mountain granodiorite ² Cretaceous Cle Elum formation ² Winthrop sandstone 1

United States—Continued Washington-Continued Cretaceous(?) Bogachiel formation ¹ Loon Lake granite ¹ Soleduck formation ¹ Probably Cretaceous [†]Colville granite ¹ or granodiorite¹ Upper Cretaceous Midnight Peak formation ² Lower and Middle Cretaceous Virginian Ridge formation ² Lower Cretaceous Pasayten formation ¹ [†]Similkameen formation ¹ Spieden formation ¹ Jurassic Tye granite ¹ Jurassic(?) Eagle Cliff porphyrite ¹ Index granodiorite ¹ Meteor granodiorite¹ Osoyoos granodiorite 1 Remmel granodiorite¹ Upper Jurassic Shuksan formation ² Turtleback complex ¹ Upper Jurassic(?) Chelan granodiorite¹ Pre-Jurassic Hawkins formation 1 Triassic(?) Fidalgo formation ¹ Newby formation ² Ventura formation ¹ Upper Triassic Haro formation 1 Paleozoic Chewalah argillite ¹ Colville quartzite 1 Deer Lake argillite ¹ Eagle Mountain quartzite ¹ Old Dominion limestone 1 Paleozoic(?) Boundary argillites ¹ Cedar Creek argillite ¹ Clugston limestone 1 Deep Lake argillite ¹ Fish Creek argillite ¹ Lead Point argillite ¹ Mission argillite ¹ Red Top limestone ¹ Republican Creek limestone ¹ Stevens series ¹ Upper Paleozoic or Mesozoic Jumbo volcanics ¹ Sheep Creek conglomerate ¹ Carboniferous Hozomeen series 1 Leech River group ¹ Carboniferous(?) Chopaka basic intrusives ¹ Chopaka schist ¹ Gunn Peak formation 1

United States—Continued Washington—Continued Pennsylvanian and (or) Permian Granite Falls limestone² Devonian and Carboniferous San Juan series ¹ Probably Devonian, Carboniferous, and Mesozoic Covada group ¹ Upper and Middle(?) Devonian and Mississippian Orcas group ¹ Ordovician Ledbetter slate ² Maloney metamorphic series ¹ Pre-Ordovician(?) or Carboniferous(?) Easton schist¹ Pre-Ordovician Chiwaukim schist² Swakane gneiss ¹ Pre-Ordovician(?) Buckskin schist ² Fernow gneiss ² Martin Ridge schist ² Cambrian Gypsy quartzite ² Middle Cambrian Metaline limestone or formation² Northport limestone 1 Lower or Middle Cambrian Maitlen phyllite² Lower Cambrian Addy quartzite ¹ Precambrian Bead Lake formation ² **Buffalo Hump formation 2 Deer Trail group** (as argillite ¹) Edna dolomite Huckleberry formation (based on Huckleberry conglomerate² and Huckleberry greenstone²) Leola volcanics² McHale slate ² Moon Hill quartzite member (of Skookum formation)² Newport group ² No Name argillite ² Shedroof conglomerate ² Skookum formation ² Stensgar dolomite (as dolomite member 1) **Togo formation**² Precambrian(?) Marshall diorite ² Orient gneiss ¹ Ribbon gneiss ¹ Age(?) Carson lava ¹ Leecher metamorphics ² Methow gneiss ² West Virginia Pleistocene Barboursville silts ² Teay formation ¹ Pliocene(?) Shepherdstown gravel¹

United States—Continued West Virginia—Continued Permian Bellton coal group (in Greene and Washington formations)¹ Bristol limestone (in Washington formation)¹ Burton sandstone (in Greene formation)1 Cassville shale member (of Washington formation)¹ Creston shale (in Washington formation)¹ Dolls Run sandstone (in Washington formation)¹ Elm Grove limestone member (of Washington formation)¹ Fish Creek shale (in Greene formation)¹ Gilmore limestone (in Greene formation)¹ Hundred sandstone (in Washington formation)¹ Mannington sandstone (in Washington formation)¹ Proctor sandstone (in Greene formation)¹ Rockport limestone (in Greene formation)¹ Rush Run sandstone (in Greene formation)¹ St. Cloud sandstone (in Greene formation)1 Shannon \mathbf{Run} limestone (in Washington formation)¹ Washington fire clay shale (in Washington formation)¹ Pennsylvanian Albright limestone (in Conemaugh formation)¹ Ames shale (in Conemaugh formation)¹ Annabelle shale Monon-(in gahela formation)¹ Arnoldsburg limestone (in Monongahela formation)¹ Arnoldsburg sandstone (in Monongahela formation)¹ Bald Knob shale (in Kanawha formation)¹ Bens Creek sandstone (in Kanawha formation)¹ Blackwater shale and limestone ¹ Braxton formation ¹ Breedon sand ¹ (subsurface) Brownstown sandstone (in Kanawha formation)¹ Brush Creek fire clay shale (in Conemaugh formation)¹ Brush Creek shale (in Conemaugh formation)¹ Buffalo Creek limestone (in Kanawha formation)¹ Burning Springs sand ¹ (sub surface)

United States—Continued West Virginia—Continued Pennsylvanian-Continued Cairo gas, silt, or oil sand 1 (subsurface) Cambridge red bed (in Conemaugh formation)¹ Campbell Creek limestone (in Kanawha formation)¹ Campbell Creek (Lower) sandstone (in Kanawha formation)¹ Canaan Mountain fire clay ¹ Cannelton limestone (in Kanawha formation)¹ Cannelton shale (in Kanawha formation)¹ Carroll sand ¹ (subsurface) Cedar Grove sandstone (in Kanawha formation)¹ Cedarville sandstone (in Monongahela formation)¹ Charleston sandstone¹ Chilton sandstone (in Kanawha formation)¹ Clark formation ¹ Clarksburg fire clay shale (in Conemaugh formation)¹ Clarksburg red shale (in Conemaugh formation)¹ Cleveland sandstone (in Kanawha formation)¹ Coalburg sandstones (in Kanawha formation)¹ Coalburg shale (in Kanawha formation)¹ Corinth sandstone (in Conemaugh formation)¹ Decota sandstone (in Kanawha formation)¹ Dingess limestone (in Kanawha formation)1 Dingess sandstone (in Kanawha formation)¹ Dingess shale (in Kanawha formation)¹ Dorothy limestone and shale (in Kanawha formation)¹ Dotson sandstone ¹ Dotson (Lower) sandstone ¹ Douglas shale (in Kanawha formation)¹ Eagle limestone (in Kanawha formation)¹ Eagle sandstone (in Kanawha formation)¹ Eagle shale (in Kanawha formation)¹ East Lynn sandstones (in Allegheny formation)¹ Eckman sandstone (in Pottsville group)¹ Elk fire clay (in Conemaugh formation)¹ Elkgarden formation¹ †Elk River series ¹

Fairfax formation ¹

United States—Continued West Virginia-Continued Pennsylvanian—Continued Fairfax limestone 1 [†]Fayette sandstone ¹ Flattop Mountain sandstone¹ Gilbert sandstones (in Kanawha formation)¹ Gilbert shale (in Kanawha formation)¹ (in Cone-Grafton sandstone maugh formation)¹ Grampus ¹ (sand) (subsurface) Grapevine sandstone (in Kanawha formation)¹ Guayandot sandstone (in Sewell formation)¹ Hammond fire clay (in Kanawha formation)¹ Hardman fire clay (in Allegheny formation)¹ Hartridge shale ¹ Harvey conglomerate lentil (in Sewell formation)¹ Hernshaw sandstone (in Kanawha formation)¹ Homewood (Lower) sandstone (in Kanawha formation)¹ Horseneck sand ¹ (subsurface) Horsepen¹ (coal group) Hughes River flint ((in Conemaugh formation)¹ Iaeger sandstones (in New River formation)¹ Indian Gap limestone (in Kanawha formation)¹ Irondale limestone maugh formation)¹ (in Cone-Island Run sand ¹ (subsurface) Jane Lew sandstone (in Conemaugh formation)¹ Kanawha black flint (in Kanawha formation)¹ Keystone sandstone¹ Landgraff sandstone (in Pocahontas formation)¹ †Logan sandstone (in Kanawha formation)¹ Malden sandstones (in Kanwha formation) Mason shale (in Conemaugh formation)¹ Matewan sandstone (in Kanawha formation)¹ Minshall sand ¹ (subsurface) Mona limestone (in Conemaugh formation)¹ Monitor sandstone (in Kanawha formation)¹ Monitor (Lower) sandstone (in Kanawha formation)1 Moundsville sand ¹ (subsurface) Murphy sand 1 (subsurface) Naugatuck sandstone (in Kanawha formation)¹

United States-Continued West Virginia—Continued Pennsylvanian-Continued Newlon limestone and shale (in Kanawha formation)¹ [†]New River coal series ¹ [†]New River system ¹ North Fork shale ¹ Nuttall (Lower) sandstone ¹ Oceana limestone (in Kanawha formation)1 Orlando limestone (in Cone-maugh formation)¹ Peerless sandstone (in Kanawha formation)¹ Pickens sandstone ¹ [†]Piedmont sandstone (in Pottsville formation)¹ Pierpont sandstone¹ Pineville sandstone¹ Piney Creek conglomerate ¹ Quakertown slate (in Kanawha formation)¹ [†]Quinnimont beds or coal group ¹ Quinnimont sandstone ¹ Raymond limestone (in Monongahela formation)¹ Rich Mountain conglomerate ¹ Rift shale ¹ Ritchie red beds (in Monongahela formation)¹ †Roaring Creek sandstone (in Kanawha formation)¹ Rosedale gas sand ¹ (subsurface) Royal formation ¹ Royal shale 1 Ruffner fire clay (in Allegheny formation)¹ Sandy Huff shale ¹ (in Kanawha Seth limestone formation)¹ Skelt shale¹ Stockton limestone (in Kanawha formation)¹ Stockton shale Kanawha (in formation)¹ Stockton slate (in Kanawha formation)¹ Summers series ² Sutton limestone (in Conemaugh formation)¹ Thornton fire clay (in Conemaugh formation)¹ womile limestone (in Cone-maugh formation)¹ Twomile Tyler red beds (in Monongahela formation)1 Vivian sandstone ¹ War Eagle sandstone (in Kanawha formation)¹ Welch sandstone ¹ Weston sandstone (in Monon-gahela formation)¹ Weston shale (in Monongahela formation)¹

United States—Continued West Virginia—Continued Pennsylvanian-Continued Wharncliffe sandstone 1 Wheeling group 1 Williamson sandstone (in Kanawha formation)¹ Winifrede limestone (inKanawha formation)1 Winifrede sandstone (in Kanawha formation)¹ Upper Pennsylvanian Benwood limestone member (of Monongahela formation)¹ **Clarksburg** limestone member (of Conemaugh formation)¹ Fulton shale member (of Monongahela formation)¹ Gilboy sandstone member (of Monongahela formation)¹ Morgantown sandstone member (of Conemaugh formation)¹ Uffington shale member (of Conemaugh formation)¹ Middle Pennsylvanian Kanawha formation ¹ **Pugh formation**¹ Quinnimont shale 1 Thurmond formation 1 Upshur sandstone ¹ Lower Pennsylvanian Bayard formation ¹ Bearwallow conglomerate¹ Blackwater formation ¹ New River formation (as group 1 or series 1) Nuttall sandstone member (of Sewell formation)¹ Raleigh sandstone ¹ Sequoyah formation ¹ Sewell formation ¹ Tellowa formation ¹ Welch formation ¹ Mississippian Ada shale (in Bluefield formation)¹ Alderson limestone (in Greenbrier limestone) ¹ Anawalt sandstone ¹ Avis limestone (in Hinton formation)¹ Avis sandstone (in Hinton formation)¹ Avis shale (in Hinton formation)1 Ballard Harmon sandstone ¹ Beckett sand 1 (subsurface) Belcher sandstone (in Bluestone formation)1 Belcher shale (in Bluestone formation)¹ Bellepoint limestone (in Hinton formation)¹ Bellepoint sandstone (in Hinton formation)¹

United States—Continued West Virginia—Continued Mississippian-Continued Bellepoint shale (in Hinton formation)1 Bent sandstone (in Bluestone formation)¹ Bent shale (in Bluestone formation)¹ Bertha sandstone (in Bluefield formation)¹ Bertha shale (in Bluefield formation)1 Bickett shale (in Bluefield formation)1 Big Spruce Knob sandstone ¹ Big Spruce Knob shale ¹ Bradshaw limestone (in Bluefield formation)¹ Bradshaw sandstone (in Bluefield formation)¹ (in Bluefield Bradshaw shale formation)1 Bratton sandstone (in Bluestone formation)¹ Bratton shale (in Bluestone formation)¹ [†]Canaan formation¹ Clayton sandstone (in Bluefield formation)1 Clayton shale (in Bluefield formation)1 Coney limestone (in Bluefield formation)1 Coney shale (in Bluefield formation)¹ Dawson sand 1 (subsurface) Denmar formation ² Droop sandstone (in Bluefield formation)¹ Edray sandstone (in Bluefield formation)¹ Fivemile shale (in Hinton formation) Glady Fork sandstone (in Blue stone formation)¹ Glenray limestone (in Bluefield formation)1 Goodwyn sandstone (in Hinton formation)1 Goodwyn shale (in Hinton formation)1 [†]Greenbrier series ¹ Greenbrier shales ¹ Greenville shale (in Greenbrier limestone)1 Hackett sandstone (in Hinton formation)¹ Hackett shale (in Hinton formation)1 Hartwell sandstone¹ †Hinton limestone (in Hinton formation)1 Hinton sandstone¹ Hunt sandstone (in Bluestone formation)¹

United States-Continued West Virginia—Continued Mississippian-Continued Hunt shale (in Bluestone formation)¹ Indian Mills sandstone (in Bluefield formation)¹ Indian Mills shale (in Bluefield formation)¹ Keener sand ¹ (subsurface) [†]Lewisburg limestone ¹ Lillydale shale (in Bluefield formation)1 Lindside sandstone (in Pocono sandstone)¹ Low Gap limestone (in Hinton formation)1 Low Gap sandstone (in Hinton formation)¹ Low Gap shale (in Hinton formation)1 Maxton sand 1 (subsurface) Pageton sandstone 1 Patton limestone (in Greenbrier limestone)¹ Patton shale (in Greenbrier limestone)1 Payne Branch sandstone (in Hinton formation)¹ Payne Branch shale (in Hinton formation)¹ Pickaway limestone (in Greenbrier limestone)¹ Pipestem shale (in Bluestone formation)¹ Pluto limestone (in Hinton formation)1 Pluto shale (in Hinton formation)¹ Possumtrot shale (in Bluefield formation)¹ Pride shale (in Bluestone formation)¹ Raines Corner limestone (in Bluefield formation)¹ Raines Corner shale (in Bluefield formation)¹ Reynolds limestone (in Bluefield formation)¹ Rouzer sand 1 (subsurface) Sinks Grove limestone (in Greenbrier limestone)¹ Taggard limestone (in Greenbrier limestone)¹ Talcott shale (in Bluefield formation)1 Tallery limestone (in Hinton formation)1 Tallery sandstone (in Hinton formation)¹ Tallery shale (in Hinton forma-tion)¹ Terry limestone (in Hinton formation)¹ Terry shale (in Hinton formation)1

United States—Continued West Virginia—Continued Mississippian-Continued Tophet sandstone (in Hinton formation)1 Tophet shale (in Hinton formation)1 Union limestone (in Greenbrier limestone)¹ Webster Springs sandstone (in Bluefield formation)¹ Upper Mississippian Bent Mountain member (of Bluestone formation)² Bluefield shale 1 or formation Greenbrier limestone ¹ Hillsdale member (of Greenbrier limestone)¹ Mud Fork member (of Bluestone formation)² Taggard red member (of Greenbrier limestone) (as shales 1) Stony Gap sandstone member (of Hinton formation)¹ **Princeton sandstone**¹ Lower Mississippian Hedges shale¹ Myers shale 1 Pinkerton sandstone ¹ Purslane sandstone ¹ **Rockwell formation**¹ Upper Devonian Benson sand ¹ (subsurface) Burnside sand ¹ (subsurface) Childress sand ¹ (subsurface) Elkins sandstone¹ Hampshire formation ¹ Hendricks sandstone ¹ Riley sand ¹ (subsurface) Rowlesburg sandstone (in Chemung formation)1 Vallev Head sandstone ¹ Whetstone Run sand ¹ (subsurface) Woodmont shale member (of Jennings formation)¹ Middle Devonian Landes limestone¹ Romney shale 1 Lower Devonian Big Mountain shale member (of Keyser limestone)¹ Huntersville chert¹ Keyser limestone (as member of Helderberg limestone 1) [†]Lewistown chert lentil ¹ (in Lewistown limestone) Morgan series ¹ **Ridgeley** sandstone¹ Silurian Williamsport sandstone ¹ Middle and Upper Ordovician Martinsburg shale 1 Lower Cambrian Antietam sandstone ¹ or quartzite Harpers formation (as shale 1)

United States—Continued West Virginia—Continued Lower Cambrian to Middle Ordovician Shenandoah limestone¹ Wisconsin Pleistocene (Wisconsin) †East Wisconsin formation ¹ Two Creeks forest bed ² Wisconsin drift or till ¹ Cretaceous or Tertiary Windrow formation ¹ Devonian Belgium member¹ (of Lake Church formation) Lake Church formation ¹ Middle Devonian Berthelet member 1 (of Milwaukee formation) Lindwurm member 1 (of Milwaukee formation) Milwaukee formation ¹ North Point member 1 (of Milwaukee formation) Ozaukee member ¹ Church formation) (of Lake Thiensville formation ¹ Silurian Byron beds ¹ Iron Ridge ore bed 1 Mayville limestone ¹ [†]Mound limestone ¹ Wauwatosa formation ² Upper Silurian Waubaukie dolomite ¹ Middle Silurian Racine dolomite 1 Waukesha limestone ¹ Lower Silurian Burroughs dolomite ¹ Upper Ordovician Neda formation ¹ or member (of Maquoketa shale) Middle Ordovician Beloit dolomite 1 Magnolia member (of Platteville limestone)¹ Mifflin member (of Platteville limestone)² Platteville limestone 1 or formation Quimbys Mill member (of Platteville formation)² Lower Ordovician Genoa member (of Oneota formation)² Hickory Ridge member (of Oneota formation)² Mound Ridge member (of Oneota formation)² New Richmond sandstone ¹ Prairie du Chien group¹ Stoddard member (of Oneota formation)² †Willow River limestone ¹

United States-Continued Wisconsin-Continued Cambrian Port Wing brownstone member (of Orienta formation) 2 Upper Cambrian pealeau formation)² Arcadia Trem-Birkmose member (of Franconia formation)² [†]Black Earth dolomite member (of St. Lawrence formation) ¹ Eau Claire grit ¹ Eau Claire sandstone 1 **Devils Lake sandstone**¹ Goodenough member (of Franconia sandstone) 1 Hudson member (of Franconia sandstone)¹ Ironton sandstone member (of Franconia sandstone)¹ Lodi member (of Trempealeau formation); (as member of St. Lawrence formation 1) Madison sandstone 1 Mazomanie sandstone¹ Mendota dolomite member (of St. Lawrence formation) Mount Simon sandstone ¹ Myers Hill sandstone ¹ Norwalk sandstone member (of Jordan sandstone) ¹ Sparta shale ¹ Sunset Point formation² Tomah member (of Franconia formation)² Trempealeau formation ¹ Woodhill member (of Franconia formation)² Precambrian to Upper Cambrian Sauk sequence ² Precambrian Alloa rhyolite 1 Amnicon formation 1 Arpin conglomerate and quartzite¹ Athelstane granite ¹ Bad River dolomite 1 [†]Bad River gabbro ¹ [†]Bad River sandstone ¹ Baraboo quartzite ¹ Baraboo series ¹ Barron quartzite ¹ Bayfield group ¹ Berlin rhyolite gneiss ¹ [†]Black River iron-bearing series ¹ Breakwater quartzite ¹ Chequamegon sandstone 1 Chippewa quartzite ¹ Conover slate ¹ Copper Creek beds 1 Dake quartzite 1 Denzer diorite 1 Denzer tuff 1 Devils Island sandstone 1 Douglas County traps ¹

United States-Continued Wisconsin-Continued Precambrian—Continued Eileen sandstone ¹ Endeavor granite¹ Flambeau quartzite ¹ Freedom dolomite ¹ [†]Hamburg slate ¹ Junction City quartzite ¹ Lohrville granite ¹ Lower Narrows rhyolite 1 Marathon conglomerate ¹ Marcellon quartz porphyry ¹ Marion granite ¹ Marquette quartz prophyry ¹ Marquette rhyolite ¹ Marshall Hill conglomerate ¹ Mellen or High Bridge granite ¹ Merrimac rhyolite ¹ Montello granite ¹ Mosinee conglomerate ¹ Moundville quartz porphyry 1 Mukwa granite¹ Necedah quartzite ¹ North Mound conglomerate and quartzite 1 Observatory Hill quartz porphyry ¹ **Orienta** sandstone¹ Oronto group 1 Otter Creek granite ¹ Pence ferruginous slate member (of Ironwood-iron formation) 1 [†]Penokee series ¹ Pike River granite ¹ Plymouth ferruginous chert member (of Ironwood-iron formation) 1 [†]Portland quartzite ¹ Powers Bluff quartzite ¹ **Rib Hill quartzite** ¹ Rowley Creek slate ¹ Rudolph quartzite ¹ St. Cloud granite ¹ Seneca quartz porphyry ¹ Sunday quartzite Utley metarhyolite 1 Washburn beds ¹ Waterloo quartzite 1 Wausau granite¹ Wausau graywacke 1 Waushara granite¹ [†]Western sandstone ¹ Wisconsin Valley slates ¹ Age(?)Baxter Hollow granite² Wyoming Quaternary Hot Springs formation ¹ Quaternary(?) Salt Lake conglomerate ¹ Recent Kaycee formation ² Lightning formation ² Recent(?) Ucross formation²

United States—Continued Wyoming-Continued Pleistocene Arvada formation ² Buffalo drift ¹ Bull Lake drift ¹ Pinedale drift 1 Tertiary †Carbon group ¹ Castle rhyolite 2 Cataract basalt ² Clear Creek gravels² Elkhorn basalt ² Lodgepole rhyolite and obsidian² Meadow rhyolitic tuff ² Ramshorn volcanic series 1 Sheepeaters basalt² Tertiary, upper Sylvan intrusives 1 Pliocene [†]Canyon conglomerate ¹ †South Pass group ¹ Tower Creek conglomerate ¹ †Yellowstone Lake group ¹ Pliocene, lower Camp Davis formation ² Miocene and (or) Pliocene Canyon basalt² Crescent Hill basalt² Elk Creek basalt² Geode Creek basalt ² Lost Creek trachyte ¹ Oxbow Creek basalt² Miocene or Pliocene Burnt Gulch conglomerate ² Miocene Electric Peak intrusives ¹ Ishawooa intrusives ¹ Sherman diorite 1 Sunlight intrusives ¹ Miocene(?) Bishop conglomerate ¹ †Wyoming conglomerate ¹ Miocene, upper, and Pliocene, lower Spoon Butte beds 1 Post-Oligocene(7) Caldwell Canyon volcanics² Oligocene Hat Creek beds 1 Sweetwater group ¹ Sweetwater member 1 (of White River group) Wiggins formation ² Oligocene(?) Tatman Mountain gravels ¹ Oligocene, lower Divide conglomerate Beaver member (of Chadron formation)² Yoder formation ¹ Eocene and Oligocene Sand Draw sandstone lentil (of White River formation)² Eocene Bates Hole formation ¹ [†]Bitter Creek group ¹

United States—Continued Wyoming-Continued Eocene-Continued Black Rock coal group ¹ Blacks Fork member (of Bridger formation)¹ Burnt Fork white layer ¹ Green Cove beds ¹ Greenian series ¹ Hanna formation ¹ Knight formation 1 [†]Pinyon Peak conglomerate ¹ Twin Buttes member (of Bridger formation)¹ Ulm coal group (in Wasatch formation)¹ Ulm formation ¹ Wagonhound member ¹ (of Uinta formation) Eocene, upper Fowkes formation ¹ **Tepee Trail formation 2** Eocene, upper(? Continental Peak formation ² Eocene, middle and upper(?) Bridger formation ¹ [†]Bridgerian series ¹ Lone Tree white layer ¹ [†]Washakie formation ¹ Eocene, middle Aycross formation ² Cottonwood white layer 1 Fontenelle member (of Green River formation)² Laney shale member (of Green River formation)¹ Pass Peak conglomerate ² Sage Creek white layer ¹ Tower sandstone lentil (of Green River formation) Eocene, lower and middle Battle Spring formation ² Green River formation 1 Eocene, lower Alkali Creek¹ (red stratum in Wind River formation) Cathedral Bluffs tongue (of Wasatch formation)¹ [†]Clark Fork beds ¹ Cottonwood Draw_banded layers¹ (in Wind River formation) [†]Gray Bull beds ¹ Hoback formation ² Indian Meadows formation ² **Kingsbury conglomerate member** (of Wasatch formation)¹ Lost Cabin member (of Wind River formation); (as formation 1) Luman tongue (of Green River formation)² Lysite member (of Wind River formation); (as formation ¹) Moncrief member (of Wasatch formation)²

United States-Continued Wyoming—Continued Eocene, lower—Continued Newberger sand ¹ (subsurface) New Fork tongue (of Wasatch formation)² †Morrow Creek member (of Green River formation)¹ Niland tongue (of Wasatch formation)² [†]Ralston formation ¹ Red Desert tongue (of Wasatch formation)² †Sand Coulee beds ¹ Tatman formation 1 Tipton shale member or tongue (of Green River formation)^{\mathbf{I}} Wilson sand 1 (subsurface) Wind River formation ¹ Paleocene to Eocene Willwood formation² Paleocene Almy formation ¹ or conglomerate †Evanstonian series ¹ Mantua lentil (of Polecat Bench formation)² Pinyon conglomerate 1 Polecat Bench formation² Rock Bench quarry beds (of Polecat Bench formation)² Silver Coulee beds (of Polecat Bench formation)² Tongue River member (of Fort Union formation)¹ Cretaceous Custerian series ¹ Upper Cretaceous and Paleocene [†]De Smet formation ¹ Evanston formation ¹ Ferris formation ¹ [†]Shoshone group ¹ Upper Cretaceous Adaville formation 1 Almond formation 1 Bacon Ridge sandstone ² Basin shale 1 Baxter shale ¹ [†]Beaver Creek chalky member (of Niobrara formation)¹ Belle Fourche shale member (of Graneros shale)¹ Black Buttes coal group ¹ [†]Black Butte quartzite ¹ Blair formation 1 Bow formation or group ¹ Chimney Rock tongue (of Blair formation)² Cody shale 1 Elk Basin sandstone member (of Telegraph Creek formation)1 Ericson sandstone 1 or formation Fitzhugh sands 1 (subsurface) Frontier formation;¹ sandstone member (of Mancos shale) in NW Colorado and NE Utah United States-Continued Wyoming-Continued Upper Cretaceous—Continued Gammon ferruginous member (of Pierre shale)¹ Gebo formation ¹ [†]Golden Wall sandstone (in Blair formation)¹ Hailey shale 1 Hilliard formation 1 or shale †Ilo formation 1 Kimball sand ¹ (subsurface) Knobs-Cherokee coal group ¹ Lance formation 1 Lazeart sandstone member (of Adaville formation)¹ Little Missouri lens (in Newcastle formation)² [†]Little Pine Ridge sandstone¹ Medicine Bow formation ¹ Meeteetse formation ¹ Mitten black shale member (of Pierre shale) Monument Hill bentonitic member (of Pierre shale)1 Muddy sandstone member (of Thermopolis shale); (as sand 1) [†]Nefsy shale member (of Graneros shale)1 Newcastle lens (in Newcastle formation)² New Haven lens (in Newcastle formation)² Octh Louie sand ¹ (subsurface) Osage lens (in Newcastle formation)² **Oyster Ridge sandstone member** (of Frontier formation)¹ Parkman sandstone; locally, member 1 of several formations Peay sandstone member (of Frontier formation)¹ Pedro bentonite bed (in Pierre shale)¹ Pine Ridge sandstone member (of Mesaverde formation)¹ Piney formation 1 [†]Point of Rocks group ¹ Quealy sand ¹ (subsurface) Rawlins sandstone 1 **Rock Springs formation**¹ Sage Breaks member (of Carlile shale); (as shale member of Niobrara formation 1) [†]Salt Wells group ¹ Shannon sandstone member (of Steele shale) ¹ or **member** (of Cody shale) Steele shale 1 [†]Sulphur Creek group ¹ Sussex sandstone member (of Cody shale) ² Teapot sandstone (as member of

Mesaverde formation 1)

United States-Continued Wyoming—Continued Upper Cretaceous—Continued Torchlight sandstone member (of Frontier formation)¹ Torrington member (of Lance formation)1 Turner sandy member (of Carlile shale)¹ Wall Creek sandstone member (of Frontier formation)¹ Lower Cretaceous Aspen shale ¹ Barrett shale 1 Bear River formation 1 Clay Spur bentonite bed (in Mowry shale)¹ †Como beds 1 **Cloverly formation**¹ Greybull sandstone member (of Cloverly formation)¹ Hay Creek formation¹ Inyan Kara group¹ Mowry shale 1 or member (of Mancos shale) Newcastle sandstone (as member of Graneros shale 1) Oak Creek beds 1 Skull Creek shale (as member of Graneros shale 1) Thermopolis shale ¹ Upper Jurassic and Cretaceous Beckwith formation 1 Upper Jurassic [†]Beulah clays ¹ and shale ¹ Canyon Springs sandstone member (of Sundance formation)² Gypsum Spring formation ² Hulett sandstone member (of Sundance formation)² Lak member (of Sundance formation)² [†]Shirley stage ¹ Stockade Beaver shale member (of Sundance formation)² Sundance formation ¹ Middle and Upper Jurassic Twin Creek limestone 1 or formation Lower Jurassic Nugget sandstone ¹ TriassicCrow Mountain sandstone member (of Chugwater formation)² Little Medicine tongue (of Dinwoody formation) Red Peak member (of Chugwater formation)² Wyopo formation 2 Triassic(?) [†]Freezeout limestone ¹ Upper Triassic Alcova limestone member (of Chugwater formation)¹ Jelm formation 1

United States—Continued Wyoming—Continued Upper Triassic—Continued **Popo Agie member** (of Chug-water formation); (as beds ¹) Lower Triassic **Dinwoody formation**¹ Upper Paleozoic Pope Springs sandstone² Permian and Triassic Chugwater formation 1 [†]Embar formation ¹ or group ¹ [†]Teton formation ¹ Permian Cassa group ² Ervay carbonate member Park City formation); (of (as tongue of Phosphoria formation 1) Forelle limestone 1 Freezeout tongue (of Chugwater formation)¹ Glendo shale² Satanka shale 1 Sybille tongue (of Phosphoria formation)1 Pennsylvanian, Permian, and Mis-sissippian(?) Hartville formation ¹ Pennsylvanian or Permian Broom Creek group² **Pennsylvanian** Amsden formation 1 Darwin sandstone member (of Amsden formation); (as Dorwin 1) Fairbank formation² Hayden group ² Meek group ² Quadrant formation 1 or quartzite 1 Reclamation group ² Roundtop group ² Tensleep sandstone ¹ Wendover group ² Upper Pennsylvanian and Permian Casper formation 1 Mississippian Sacajawea formation ¹ Lower Mississippian [†]Littlehorn limestone ¹ Muddy Mountain chert member (of Madison limestone) (J. D. Love, 1939, Geol. Soc. America Special Paper 20, p. 25) Devonian and Mississippian Guernsey formation¹ Middle and Upper Devonian Darby formation 1 Lower Devonian Beartooth Butte formation ¹ Upper Ordovician Bighorn dolomite ¹ Lander sandstone member (of Bighorn dolomite)¹ Leigh dolomite member (of Bighorn dolomite)¹

United States—Continued Wyoming—Continued Middle Ordovician Aladdin sandstone² Cambrian Buck Spring formation ² Bull Lake Creek shales ¹ Open Door limestone² Shoshoni limestone 1 Upper Cambrian Boysen formation² Du Noir member (of Gallatin formation)¹ Middle Cambrian Death Canyon member (of Gros Ventre formation)¹ Depass formation ¹ Gros Ventre formation 1 **Precambrian** Anderson phyllite 1 Deep Lake metaquartzite 1 French slate 1 Headquarters schist ¹ Heart metagraywacke 1 Lookout schist 1 Medicine Bow Peak quartzite ² Medicine Peak metaquartzite ¹ Nash marble series¹ Ranger marble¹ Seeley slate ¹ Seminoe formation ¹ †Sheridan quartzite ¹ Sherman granite 1 Sugarloaf metaquartzite ¹ Towner greenstone ¹ Whalen group ¹ Age(?) Jardine "basalt" ² Canada Alberta Pleistocene Drywood soil ² Lenzie silt ² Strathcona sand and silt ² Tofield sand ² Tertiary(?) Foothills series ¹ Eocene (see Upper Cretaceous or Eocene) Palocene Coalspur beds² Post-Cretaceous Ice River intrusive complex 1 Cretaceous Allison Creek sandstone ¹ Bad Heart sandstone member ¹ (of Smoky River formation) Bellyan series ¹ Berland River shales 1 Bighorn formation ¹ Blood Reserve sandstone 1 Bulwark sandstone 1 Cardium sandstone ¹ Clearwater shale ¹ Crowsnest volcanics ¹ Dalhousie sand ¹ (subsurface)

Canada-Continued Alberta-Continued Cretaceous-Continued Eastend formation ¹ Elk conglomerates ¹ Kaskapau member ¹ (of Smoky River formation) Lea Park formation 1 Lineham member ¹ (of Cardium formation) Peace River sandstone ¹ Ribstone Creek formation ¹ Rocky Mountain limestone 1 St. John formation ¹ Saunders group ² Viking sand or sandstone ² (subsurface) Cretaceous(?) Brazean formation ¹ Upper Cretaceous or Eocene Porcupine Hill series ¹ Upper Cretaceous and Eocene(?) Paskapoo formation ¹ Upper Cretaceous Alberta shale ¹ Allison formation 1 Bassand member (of Bearpaw shale)1 Baytree member (of Cardium formation)² Belly River formation ¹ Birch Lake sandstone ¹ Black Eagle sandstone (in Bearpaw formation)² Blackstone shale 1 Brosseau formation 1 Chinook member (of Wapiabi formation)² Chungo member (of Brazeau formation)² Doe Creek sandstone (in Dunvegan formation)² Drumheller marine tongue (of Edmonton formation)² Dunvegan sandstone 1 Edmonton formation ¹ Entrance conglomerate (in Edmonton formation)² Foremost formation¹ Grizzly Bear formation ¹ Highwood sandstone (in Wapiabi formation)² Howard Creek sand (in Kaskapau formation)² Jumpingpound member (of Alberta shale)² Kipp sa _____shale)¹ sandstone (in Bearpaw Kneehills tuff ² La Biche shales ¹ Lethbridge member (of Oldman formation)² Lloydminster shale ² (subsurface) Loon River shale 1 Magrath sandstone (in Bearpaw shale)¹

Canada—Continued Alberta-Continued Upper Cretaceous-Continued Manyberries member (of Bearpaw formation)² Medicine Lodge member (of Bearpaw formation)² Milk River sandstone¹ Mulga tongue ² (subsurface) Myrtle Creek formation ¹ Oldman formation ² Pakan formation ¹ Pakowki formation ¹ Pelican shale or sandstone ¹ Pouce Coupe sandstone (in Smoky River shale)² Ryegrass sandstone (in Bearpaw shale)¹ St. Mary River formation ¹ Sawridge formation ¹ Shandro shale ¹ Solomon sandstone member (of Brazeau formation)² Tar sands 1 Vanesti tongue ² Verdigris sandstone 1 Victoria sandstone 1 Wapiabi shale ¹ Wapiti formation 1 Lower or Upper Cretaceous Joli Fou formation ² Lower and Upper Cretaceous Blairmore formation 1 Lower Cretaceous Bluesky formation ² (subsurface) Borradaile member (of Mannville formation)² (subsurface) Bull Head Mountain sandstone 1 Cadomin conglomerate 1 Cadotte member (of Peace River formation)² Cummings member (of Mannville formation)² (subsurface) Deville formation ² (subsurface) Dina member (of Mannville formation)² (subsurface) Ellerslie member (of Blairmore formation)² (subsurface) Falher member (of Spray River formation)² (subsurface) Grand Rapids sandstone 1 Harmon member (of Peace River formation)² Islay member (of Mannville formation)² (subsurface) Kootenay formation (Kootenai formation 1 of U.S.) Looma member (of Grand Rapids formation ² (subsurface) Luscar formation ¹ McLeod member (of Kootenai formation)¹ McMurray formation ¹ Mannville formation² (subsurface)

Canada-Continued Alberta—Continued Lower Cretaceous-Continued Moose Mountain member (of Kootenay formation)² Mountain Park formation ¹ Nikanassin formation ¹ Notikewin member (of Spirit River formation)² O'Sullivan member (of Mannville formation)² (subsurface) Paddy member (of Peace River formation)² Pocaterra Creek member (of Blairmore formation)² St. Edouard member (of Grand Rapids formation)² (subsurface) Paul member (of Grand St. Rapids formation)² (subsurface) Spirit River formation 2 (subsurface) Sunset sandstone ¹ Tovell member (of Mannville formation)² (subsurface) Vanalta sand 1 (subsurface) Wabiskaw member (of Clearwater formation)² (subsurface) Wilrich member (of Spirit River formation)² (subsurface) Jurassic Conrad sandstone member (of Sawtooth formation)² (subsurface) Crow Indian Lake member (of Sawtooth formation)² (subsurface) Lille member (of Fernie formation)² Nordegg member (of Fernie formation)² Pigeon Creek member (of Fernie formation)² Triassic Spray River formation ¹ Sprayan series ¹ Lower Triassic Sulphur Mountain member (of Spray River formation)² Permian (see Pennsylvanian to Permian) Permian and Pennsylvanian(?) Norquay Mountain member (of Rocky Mountain formation)² Tunnel Mountain member (of Rocky Mountain formation)² Carboniferous Banner silt (in Turner Valley member of Livingstone formation)² Baril member (of Mount Head formation)² Carnarvon member (of Mount Head formation)²

Canada-Continued Alberta-Continued Carboniferous—Continued Cummings member (of Mount Head formation)² Etherington member (of Rocky Mountain formation)² Greenock formation ² Livingstone formation² (of Marston member Mount Head formation)² Mount Head formation ² Pekisko member (of Livingstone formation)² Rocky Mountain quartzite ¹ Salter member (of Mount Head formation)² Wileman member (of Mount Head formation)² Carboniferous and Devonian(?) Banff series 1 Pennsylvanian to Permian Storm Creek formation ² Mississippian and Pennsylvanian(?) Tunnel Mountain member (of Rundle formation)² MississippianBedson limestone 1 Debolt formation ² (subsurface) Dyson Creek member (of Rundle formation)² Loomis member (of Mount Head formation)² Moosehorn limestone ¹ Shunda member (of Rundle formation)² Turner Valley member (of Tunnel Mountain formation)² (subsurface) Devonian and Carboniferous Turtle Mountain group ¹ Devonian Beaverhill Lake formation 2 (subsurface) Blackface Mountain shale 1 Blue Ridge member (of Graminia formation)² (subsurface) Cairn formation ² Calmar member (of Winterburn formation)² (subsurface) Cheviot formation² Chinchaga formation² (subsurface) Cooking Lake member (of Woodbend formation)² (subsurface) Duvernay member (of Woodbend formation)² (subsurface) Fairholme formation ² Graminia member (of Winter-burn formation)² (subsurface) Ireton member (of Woodbend formation)² (subsurface) Keg River formation ² (subsurface) Leduc member (of Woodbend formation)² (subsurface)

Canada—Continued Alberta—Continued Devonian-Continued Miette member (of Minnewanka formation)² Minnewanka formation ¹ Mount Wilson quartzite ¹ Muskeg formation ² (subsurface) Nisku member (of Winterburn formation)² (subsurface) Palliser formation² Roche Miette limestone¹ Southesk formation ² Wabamun formation² (subsurface) Watt Mountain formation 2 (subsurface) Winterburn formation² (subsurface) Woodbend formation ² (subsurface) Devonian(?) Ghost River formation 1 Upper Devonian Alexo formation ² Banffian series 1 Big Valley member (of Wabamun formation)² (subsurface) Boule limestone 1 Cinquefoil limestone ¹ Coronach shale 1 Costigan member (of Palliser formation)² Delburne formation² Delia member (of Woodbend group)² Donalda formation ² Exshaw shale ² Fenn formation ² Fiddle limestone 1 Grosmont member (of Woodbend formation)² (subsurface) Hondo member (of Woodbend formation)² (subsurface) Kiln shale ¹ Leahurst formation² Morro member (of Palliser formation)² Mount Hawk formation² Perdrix shale ¹ Spence River shale ² (subsurface) Stettler member (of Wabamun formation)² (subsurface) Territories formation² (subsurface) Waterways formation ² Middle Devonian Fort Vermilion member (of Slave Point formation) Flume dolomite Steen River formation 1 (subsurface) Silurian Elk Point formation : (subsurface) 504835-59-12

Canada-Continued Alberta—Continued Ordovician Sarceen series ¹ Skoki formation¹ Lower Ordovician Mons formation ¹ Sarbach formation 1 Cambrian and Lower Ordovician(?) Sawback formation 1 Cambrian Barker shale ¹ Bosche formation ¹ Chetang limestone 1 Mahto sandstones 1 Sullivanian series ¹ Tatei formation 1 (see also Tatay limestone 1) Thompson dolomite 1 Titkana limestone 1 Upper Cambrian Arctomys formation 1 [†]Bosworthian series ¹ Chetamon limestone ¹ Lyell formation ¹ Pika formation² Sawbackian series ¹ Snaring formation 1 Sullivan formation 1 Tangle Ridge formation² Middle Cambrian Eldon limestone ¹ Eldonian series ¹ Murchison formation¹ Naiset formation ² Ptarmigan limestone ¹ Sunwapta Peak formation² Lower Cambrian Cavell formation ¹ Fairview formation ¹ Gog formation ² Lake Louise shale 1 Louise formation ¹ Mount Whyte formation ¹ Piran series¹ St. Piran sandstone¹ Whyte formation 1 Precambrian and (?) Lower Cambrian Jonas Creek formation² Precambrian Albertian series ¹ Athabasca sandstone ¹ Blackfoot Canyon facies (of Belt series)² Carthew member (of Altyn formation)² Corral formation 1 Corral Creek formation ¹ Cour d'Alene facies (of Belt series)² Glacier Park facies (of Belt series)² Goat River horizon of McBride group)² Hector formation 1

Canada-Continued Alberta-Continued Precambrian-Continued Hell Roaring member (of Altyn formation)² Jasper series ¹ McBride group ² Meagher facies (of Belt series) ² Miette formation¹ Mount Rowe member (of Miller Peak formation)² Tete Jaune horizon (of McBride group)2 Waterton dolomite 1 (see also Watertown formation 1) British Columbia Quaternary Cordilleran formation 1 Hoodoo lavas 2 Iskut River lava² Stikine lavas² Recent Alouette gravel ² Capilano group² Salish group ² Tseax River lava flow ¹ Pleistocene to Recent Bose gravel ² Cloverdale sediments ² Sunnyside sand ² Post-Pleistocene(?) Bellabella formation ¹ Pleistocene Abbotsford gravel ² Colebrook gravel ² Colwood sands and gravels 1 Cordova sands and gravels ¹ Garibaldi volcanic formation 1 Lynn outwash ² Marysville sands 1 Maywood clay ¹ Newton stony clay ² Nicomekl silt (see also Nikomeki sand and silt¹) Point Grey formation Quadra group ² Saanich formation ¹ St. Eugene silts 1 Sapperton sediments² Semiamu group ² Semiamu till 2 Seymour group ² Seymour till ² Sisters varved clay ² Surrey till ² Thompson River silts 1 Wreck Bay formation 1 Wycliffe glacial epoch and drift ¹ MesozoicTertiary (see also or Tertiary; and Cretaceous orTertiary) Boundary Bay formation ¹ Coquihalla series 1 Etheline volcanics 1 Kitsilano formation 1

Canada-Continued British Columbia-Continued Tertiary-Continued Kruger alkaline body ¹ Mann Creek formation ¹ Masset volcanics ¹ Park granite ¹ Rapid formation ² Rexmont porphyry ¹ Rossland alkali granite ¹ Sheppard granite ¹ Similkameen beds ¹ Skonun formation ¹ Sophie Mountain conglomerate ¹ Spence Bridge series ¹ Sunloch metagabbro 1 Tranquille beds ¹ Tuya lavas 1 Valhalla granite ¹ White Lake formation ³ Tertiary(?) Similkameen granite ¹ Miocene (see also Oligocene or Miocene) Carmanah Point beds ¹ Nipple Mountain series ² Otter granite ¹ Skull Hill formation ¹ Miocene(?) Chilliwack granodiorite¹ Lightning Creek diorite¹ Salmon River monzonite ¹ Slesse diorite ¹ Oligocene and (or) Miocene Sooke formation 1 Oligocene or Miocene Kamloops volcanic group ¹ Midway volcanic group Oligocene Allenby formation ² Cedar volcanic series ¹ Coldwater group ¹ Curry Creek series 1 Escalante formation² Franklin monzonite¹ Sooke gabbro group or intrusives 1 Oligocene(?) Åshcroft rhyolite porphyry ¹ French Bar formation 1 Kettle River formation ¹ Taseko formation 1 Oligocene or younger Endako group Eocene or Oligocene Princeton group ² Post-Eocene Prospect Point eruptives ¹ Eocene Burrard formation 1 Chu Chua formation ¹ Huntingdon formation ¹ Marron formation ² Metchosin volcanics 1 Springbrook formation ²

Canada-Continued British Columbia-Continued Eocene(?) Beaverdell quartz monzonite 1 Kishenehn formation 1 Rexmount volcanics 1 Eocene or older Australian members (of Fraser River formation)² Mesozoic or Tertiary Beaver Mountain group ¹ Mesozoic Rossland monzonite ¹ Mesozoic(?) and older(? Phoenix volcanic group ¹ Mesozoic and Carboniferous(?) Wallace group ² Lower Mesozoic Shonektaw formation ² Cretaceous or Tertiary Bulkley eruptives ¹ Skagit volcanic formation ¹ Sloko group 2 Whitemans Creek granite ² Cretaceous (see also Jurassic or Cretaceous) Cedar District formation ¹ Comox formation 1 Eagle diorite ¹ Eldorado series ¹ or granodiorite ¹ Fraser River formation ¹ Ganges formation ¹ Gates formation 1 Gething member 1 (of Bullhead Mountain formation) Haida member (of Queen Charlotte series) 1 Honna formation 1 Komooks beds ¹ Moosebar formation 1 Quesnal River beds 1 Skidegate formation ¹ Cretaceous(?) Baker gabbro ¹ Beady formation ¹ Bitter Creek peridotite ¹ Duncan formation ¹ Fife gabbro 1 Quesnal River series ¹ Silver King porphyry ² Tamihy series 1 Upper Cretaceous or Tertiary Sheba group ² Upper Cretaceous Benson formation ¹ Cowichan group ¹ Cranberry formation ¹ De Courcy formation ¹ Denman formation ² Departure Bay calcarenites 1 East Wellington formation ¹ Extension formation ¹ Fort Nelson formation * Gabriola formation 1 Goeffrey formation ² Haslam formation ¹

Canada-Continued British Columbia-Continued Upper Cretaceous—Continued Ĥelveker volcanics ² Hornby formation ² Kotaneelee formation ² Lambert formation ² Nanaimo group ¹ Newcastle formation ¹ Northumberland formation ¹ Protection formation ¹ Qualicum formation Smoky group ² Smoky River series ¹ Spray formation ² Sukunka member (of Dunvegan formation) ¹ Sustut group 2 Tribune formation ² Vancouver group ¹ Wapiti River sandstones ¹ Upper Cretaceous(?) Sifton formation² Lower or Upper Cretaceous Leckie group ² Post-Lower Cretaceous Bridge River augite diorite ¹ Lower Cretaceous Brew group² Brockenback Hill formation 1 Buckinghorse formation ² Bullhead group ² Canyon sandstone member (of Gething formation)² Commotion formation ² Cruiser formation² Curved Tree Point sandstone member (of Gething formation)² Cust Island sandstone member (of Gething formation)² Dunlevy formation ² Elk conglomerate ² Galloway sandstone member (of Gething formation)² Garbutt formation ² Goodrich formation ² Hasler formation ² Heron Creek sandstone member (of Gething formation)² Jackass Mountain conglomerate group 1 Jackass Mountain group ¹ Kingsvale group ² Larry sandstone member (of Gething formation)² Lepine formation ² Lillooet group ² Nechacco series 1 One Tree formation ² Peninsula formation 1 Queen Charlotte Island formation¹ Scatter formation ² Shaftesbury formation ² Sikanni formation ²

Canada-Continued British Columbia-Continued Lower Cretaceous-Continued Skajit River beds ¹ Skeena sandstone,¹ series,¹ or formation 1 Uslika formation ² Lower Cretaceous(?) Brian Boru formation ² Inklin group ² Pre-upper Lower Cretaceous Hedley diorite-gabbro ² Jurassic or Cretaceous Open Bay group 1 Spearing group ² Spence Bridge volcanic group ¹ Jurassic or Cretaceous(?) Bonnington complex (R. Mulli-gan, 1952, Canada Geol. Sur-vey Paper 52-13, p. 10-13). Tachek group 2 Jurassic (see also Triassic or and Triassic and Jurassic; Jurassic) Agassiz series 1 Ashcroft series ² Basque formation ¹ Black Canyon formation ¹ Boulder granite ¹ Colquitz gneiss ¹ Cornwall formation ¹ Coryell syenite ² Dewdney Creek series 1 Dolly Varden formation ¹ Eagle granodiorite ¹ Fernian series 1 Fernie formation ¹ Franklin granodiorite ¹ Harbledown formation ¹ Hurley formation² Image member (in Queen Charlotte group) 1 Kaslo schists 1 Kitzault River formation ¹ Ladner series 1 Langara quartz diorite ¹ Maude argillites ¹ Minabariet formation 1 Mount Sicker formation ¹ Nelson granodiorite¹ Ntlakapamux formation 1 **Opuntia formation 2** ock Creek granodiorite,¹ or gabbro and diorite ¹ Rock Rock Creek member (of Fernie formation)² Saanich granodiorite¹ Salmon River conglomerate ¹ Sicker series ¹ Smelter granite ¹ Taylor group ² Thompson series ² Trail granodiorite² Tyee porphyrite 1 Wark gneiss 1 Yakoun volcanics 1

Canada-Continued British Columbia-Continued Jurassic(?) Baldie granite¹ Beale diorite ¹ Bralorne intrusives ² Camp Cove series ¹ Custer granite gneiss ¹ Darlington granodiorite ¹ Denain formation 1 Fairview granodiorite² Gillies intrusives ¹ Goose Bay formation ¹ Hazelton group ¹ Kano quartz diorite 1 Kootenay granite¹ Mount Murray diabase 1 Olalla pyroxenite ² Oliver granite ¹ Osoyoos granodiorite¹ Peterson Creek syenite 1 Pine River formation ¹ Rykert granite ¹ Sinwa group² Sumas diorite 1 Sumner gabbro ² Westkettle quartz diorite ¹ Yonakina group ² Upper Jurassic and Lower Cretaceous Armagosa member (of Red Rose formation)² Blind Boy member (of Red Rose formation)² Dawn member (of Red Rose formation) ² Mill \mathbf{member} (of Red Rose formation)² Red Rose formation ² Upper Jurassic or Lower Cretaceous Beattie Peak formation ² Chuchi Lake syenite ² Duckling Creek syenite ² Monach formation ² Monteith formation² Upper Jurassic Agassiz Prairie formation ¹ Billhook formation ¹ Kent formation 1 Mysterious Creek formation ¹ Middle or Upper Jurassic John Brown formation ² Middle Jurassic Echo Island formation 1 Harrison Lake formation 1 Lower to Middle Jurassic Nazcha formation² Lower Jurassic Takwahoni group ² Jurassic and Triassic(?) Nitinat formation ¹ Sutton formation 1 Jurassic and (or) younger Olalla syenite ² Oliver syenite ²

582

INDEX TO THE GEOLOGIC NAMES OF NORTH AMERICA 583

Canada—Continued British Columbia-Continued Triassic or Jurassic Bear River formation 1 Bitter Creek formation ¹ Goat Mountain formation 1 Marble Bay formation 1 Nass formation 1 Triassic and Jurassic Sansum formation² Vancouver series ¹ Triassic (see also Carboniferous or Triassic; and Carboniferous and Triassic) Aberdeen formation ¹ Anderson Bay formation 1 **Baldonnel formation**² Cadwallader series Charlie Lake formation ³ China Creek andesite² Cultus formation ¹ Franklin Creek basalt² Hall series 1 Hedley formation ² Henry formation ² Karmutsen volcanics 1 Kaslo series ¹ Lucky Jim limestone (in Zincton member of Slocan series)² Nicola series ¹ Pardonet member (of Schooler Creek formation)² Parson Bay group 1 Quatsimo limestone 1 Redtops formation 1 Sollicum series ¹ Thibert series ¹ Toad formation ² Valdes group 1 Whitewater limestone ² Zincton member (of series)² Slocan Triassic(?) Elise formation ² Kitsalas formation ¹ Shulaps volcanics ¹ Topley granite² Tulameen group ¹ Wolf Creek formation ² Triassic(?) and (or) older Bowen Island group ² Gambier group 2 Upper Triassic to Upper Jurassic Takla group ² Upper Triassic or Jurassic Pioneer formation ³ Upper Triassic and Lower Jurassic(?) Bonanza group ¹ Upper Triassic Honakta formation ² King Salmon group ² Noel formation ³ Schooner Creek formation 1 Stuhini group ² Tyaughton group ³

Canada-Continued British Columbia-Continued Middle Triassic Liard formation ² Whitehorse member (of Spray River formation)² Lower Triassic Grayling formation² Triassic and (or) older Barslow formation² Bradshaw formation ² Independence formation ² Triassic or older Old Tom formation ² Shoemaker formation ² Triassic and older(?) Ymir group 2 Paleozoic (see also Precambrian or Paleozoic) Ainsworth formation ¹ or series ¹ Josephine formation ¹ Paleozoic(? Caulfield formation 1 Upper Paleozoic Bear River beds ¹ Stoddard formation² (subsurface) Upper Paleozoic(?) Highland formation ¹ Permian Blind Creek formation ² Buttle Lake group ¹ Kedahda formation² Teslin formation² Permian(?) Fergusson series ² Permian and older(?) Asitka group ² Permian to Ordovician(?) Dease series 1 Post-Carboniferous(?) Lardeau diabase schists ¹ Carboniferous or Triassic Boston Bar group ¹ Prince Rupert formation ¹ Red Mountain formation 1 Slocan series ¹ Sunnyside limestone¹ Carboniferous and Triassic Milford group 1 Carboniferous and (or) Permian Jackpot limestone ² Carboniferous and Permian Mount Stevens greenstone and amphibolite² Carboniferous Brooklyn formation ¹ Cache Creek group or series 1 Campbell Creek beds 1 Franklin group ¹ Kaslo volcanics 1 Kingston limestone¹ Marble Canon limestone¹ Mount Roberts formation ¹ Rawhide formation 1

Canada-Continued British Columbia-Continued Carboniferous-Continued Redtop formation 1 Ruth argillite Silver Hoard formation 1 Siwash series 1 Skyline formation 1 Star limestone 1 Stevenson limestone² Carboniferous and older(?) Chilliwack series 1 Carboniferous(?), Triassic(?), Jurassic(?)Rossland volcanic group 1 Carboniferous(?) Anarchist series ¹ Ashnola gabbro 1 Attwood series 1 Brittania formation 1 Cascade series ¹ Kobau group ² Kruger schist 1 Lemieux Creek formation¹ Malahat volcanics ¹ Nickel Plate formation ¹ Sutherland schistose complex 1 Vaseaux formation ² Vedder greenstone 1 Carboniferous(?) and older(?) Pend Oreille group ¹ Carboniferous and younger Leach River (formation) ² Thompson group ² Carboniferous or pre-Carboniferous Early Bird formation ¹ Point Woodbury formation ¹ Princess formation ¹ Pre-Carboniferous Knob Hill group 1 Pennsylvanian or Permian(?) Bridge River series 1 PennsylvanianRundle limestone 1 Rundlian series 1 Mississippian Antler formation 1 Dessa Dawn formation² Greenbury formation ¹ Guyet formation 1 Kindle formation ² Slide Mountain series 1 Wardner limestone ¹ Waverly formation ¹ Devonian(?), Mississippian, and Pennsylvanian(?) Wadin group ² Upper Mississippian and Pennsylvanian(?) Nizi formation ² Proserpine intrusives ¹ Devonian or Carboniferous Victoria series ¹ Whitecap schist series 1

Canada-Continued British Columbia-Continued Devonian Harrogate limestone 1 McConnell formation² Messines formation¹ Muncho formation ² Pipestem formation 1 Starbird formation 1 Devonian(?) Mount Foster formation 1 Perkins group 1 Taku group Post-Middle Devonian, pre-Upper Mississippian Sylvester group ² Middle Devonian Harrogate formation ¹ Nahanni formation ² Pre-Middle Devonian Mountain Creek formation ¹ Silurian and Devonian Hidden Valley group ² Silurian and (or) Middle Devonian **Burnais formation 2** Silurian Brisco formation 1 Ordovician (see also Cambrian or Ordovician; and Cambrian and Ordovician) Active formation ² Glenogle shale ¹ Gloucester formation ¹ Robson limestone Sinclair formation ¹ Wapta formation ¹ Wonah quartzite ¹ Ordovician(?) and younger Seeman group ² Upper Ordovician and Lower Silurian Sandpile group ² Upper Ordovician Beaverfoot formation ¹ Lower and Middle Ordovician Walker group ² Lower Ordovician Chushina formation 1 Cambrian or Ordovician Bluebell limestone² Cambrian and Ordovician Goodsir formation 1 Cambrian and Ordovician(?) Fieldian series ¹ Cambrian (see also Precambrian or Cambrian; Precambrian and (or)Cambrian: Precambrian and Cambrian) Adolphus formation 1 Chancellor formation 1 Chancellorian series 1 Cranbrook formation ¹ Eager formation ¹ Elko formation 1

INDEX TO THE GEOLOGIC NAMES OF NORTH AMERICA 585

Canada-Continued British Columbia-Continued Cambrian-Continued Hitka formation ¹ Hota formation 1 Jubilee limestone ¹ McNaughton sandstones ¹ Mumm limestone ¹ Mural limestone¹ Ottertail formation ¹ Ottertail limestone 1 Ottertailian series 1 Redwall breccia¹ Sir Donald formation 1 Tah formation 1 Cambrian(?) Mount Selwyn formation 1 Nisconlith series Upper Cambrian and Ordovician McKay group ¹ Upper Cambrian Bosworth formation ¹ Lynx formation ¹ Paget limestone 1 Sabine formation 1 Sherbrooke limestone ¹ Sherbrookian series ¹ Middle Cambrian Burgess shale ¹ Burton formation 1 Cathedral limestone 1 Cathedralian series ¹ Lake Agnes shale lentil (of Mount Whyte formation)² Nelway formation² Ross Lake shale member (of Ptarmigan formation)² Stephen formation ² Stephensian series 1 Whyte formation)² lle Camburge (2) Yoho shale lentil Middle Cambrian(?) Canyon Creek slate Lower, Middle and Upper Cambrian Castle Mountain group ¹ Galton series 1 Lower and Middle Cambrian Atan group ² Horseranch group ² Lower Cambrian Donald strata 1 Fort Mountain sandstone¹ Ingenika group ² Laib group ² Peyto limestone member (of St. Piran sandstone)² Precambrian or Paleozoic Eagle Bay formation ² King Edward formation² Larkin formation ² Mara formation ² Mount Ida group ² Precambrian or Cambrian Badger Creek formation 1 Barriere formation 1

Canada-Continued British Columbia-Continued Precambrian or Cambrian—Con. Fennell formation ¹ Ishpa formation² Kimball formation ² Lostway member (of Richfield formation)² Matthew formation ² Roundtop member (of Richfield formation)² Precambrian and (or) Cambrian Cunningham limestone ² Midas formation ² Midas limestone member (of Midas formation)² Snowshoe formation ² Yankee Belle formation ² Yanks Peak quartzite² Precambrian and Cambrian Bow River group ¹ Creggan Creek formation * Reeves limestone member (of Reeves McDonald formation)² Reeves McDonald formation ² Precambrian to Lower Cambrian(?) Bee member (of Richfield formation)² Precambrian Adamsian 1 (series) Adams Lake series 1 or group 1 Albert Canyon division Aldridge conglomerate ¹ Aldridge formation ¹ Badshot formation ¹ Baker member (of Richfield formation)¹ Bakerville formation 1 Bastion schist ¹ B. C. member ¹ (of Richfield formation) Beehive formation ¹ Cariboo schists 1 Chase quartzite member (in Shuswap series) Cinnemousum limestone¹ Cougar formation ¹ Cougarian series ¹ Creston quartzite ¹ Dewdney formation 1 Dutch Čreek formation ¹ Elkoan series ¹ Fort Steele formation ² Glacier division ¹ Hamill series ¹ Horsethief formation 1 Horsethief Creek formation ¹ Hudson member (of Richfield formation) ² Illecillewaet quartzite 1 Kitchener quartzite ¹ Lardeau series ¹ Laurie formation ¹ Lewis series ¹ Lone Star formation ¹

Canada-Continued British Columbia-Continued Precambrian-Continued Lourian series ¹ Lowhee member (of Richfield formation) 1 McDonald formation ¹ Misinchinka schists 1 Monk formation ¹ Moose meta-argillite ¹ Motherlode series ² Mount Nelson formation ¹ Moyie argillite ¹ (see also Mooyie argillite or formation ¹) Moyie sill (gabbro) ¹ Nakimu limestone¹ Nakimuan series ¹ Nisconlithian series ¹ Nugget series ² Phillips formation 1 Pleasant Valley formation 1 Priest River group (as terrane) ¹ Purcell basalt ¹ Purcell series ¹ Quartzite Range formation ¹ Quesnal Lake crystalline series ¹ Rainbow member (of Richfield formation) ¹ Reno formation ¹ Richfield formation 1 Ripple quartzite ¹ Roosville formation ¹ Ross quartzite Rossian series 1 Ruby group ² Saddleback series ¹ Salmon series 1 Salmon Arm schist ¹ Selkirk series ¹ Shuswap granite ¹ Sicamous limestone ¹ Sicamous series ¹ Sujeh formation 1 Tenakihi group ² Three Sisters formation 1 Toby conglomerate ¹ Tonkawatla formation ¹ Tshinakin formation ¹ Wigwam formation ¹ Windermere series ² Wolf formation 1 Yahk quartzite 1 (see also Yaak quartzite 1) Precambrian(?) and younger Wolverine complex ² Precambrian(?) Azure River series ¹ Hobson Lake series ¹ Irene conglomerate ¹ Irene volcanic formation 1 Navada member (or Quartzite Range formation)² Age(?) Anderson River group ¹ Bear River greenstones ¹ Big Sheep volcanics ¹

Canada-Continued British Columbia—Continued Age(?)-Continued Goose Bay argillite ¹ Grand Forks schist ¹ Ice River formation 1 Krao limestone ¹ Lost Creek granite body ¹ Lost Horse intrusives 1 Oblique Creek formation ² Port Renfrew series 1 Proserpine quartz porphyry ¹ Providence Cove beds ¹ Richter Mountain hornblendite 1 Tagish series ¹ Texado group ¹ Trent River shales ¹ Tutshi series ¹ Verde Creek granite ¹ Wark diorite Manitoba Pleistocene Keewatin till ¹ or drift ¹ Tertiary Boissevain sandstone 1 Paleocene Turtle Mountain formation² Cretaceous Ashville beds ¹ Assiniboine series ¹ Boyne beds 1 Keld beds ¹ Morden beds¹ Pembina beds ¹ Pembina Mountain¹ (group) Riding Mountain beds Vermilion River beds ¹ Upper Cretaceous Cheval beds ² Favel formation ² Millwood formation ¹ Odanah series ¹ Souris lignitic 1 Swan River beds 1 Jurassic or older Amaranth formation ² Upper Jurassic Melita formation ² Waskada formation ² Middle Jurassic Reston formation² Devonian Elm Point limestone¹ Hudson Bay formation 2 (subsurface) Lyleton shale ² (subsurface) Manitoba formation 1 Moose Jaw Group² (subsurface) Qu'Appelle group² (subsurface) Stony Mountain shales 1 Upper Devonian(?) Manitoban¹ (series) Middle or Upper Devonian Point Wilkins member (of Manitoban formation)²

Canada-Continued Manitoba-Continued Middle Devonian Dawson Bay formation 2 (subsurface) Mafeking formation ² Winnipegosis formation ¹ Silurian or Lower Devonian Ashern formation ² Silurian Interlake group ² Port Nelson limestone¹ Stonewall limestone 1 Ordovician Nelson limestone 1 Nelson River limestone 1 Selkirk limestone¹ Shammattawa limestone ¹ Stony Mountain limestone¹ Upper Ordovician Birse member (of Stony Mountain formation)² Cat Head limestone 1 Dog Head limestone ¹ Gunton member (of Stony Mountain formation)³ Penitentiary member (of Stony Mountain formation)² Red River formation 1 (subsurface in Williston basin, U.S.) Stony Mountain formation 1 (subsurface in Williston basin, U.S.) Stony Mountain shale member (of Stony Mountain formation)² Middle Ordovician Winnipeg sandstone¹ (subsur-face in Williston basin, U.S.) Cambrian Churchill arkose sandstone¹ Precambrian Aikens Lake granite ² Alberts Lake granodiorite ² Amisk group or series ¹ Assean Lake series ² Beresford phase 1 Bird River intrusive complex ² Black Trout diorite ² Bulger Lake granite ² Churchillian group ¹ Cliff Lake granite porphyry 1 Cross Lake group ¹ Dismal Lake granodiorite-gneiss² File granite² Ham granite ² Hayes River group 1 Hughes Lake conglomerate ² Island Lake series 1 Kaminis granite¹ Kiski volcanics 1 Laguna series ² Manigotagan granite¹ Naosap granodiorite² Nekik granodiorite ² Nokomis group ²

Canada-Continued Manitoba-Continued Precambrian—Continued Noriss granite ² Oxford group ² Ralph Lake conglomerate ² Reed granite ² Rice Lake series ¹ San Antonio formation ² Sherridon group ² Sickle series 1 Snow group ² Squall Lake granite ² Tapukok granodiorite ² Vamp Creek granodiorite ² Wallace Lake granite ² Wanipigow diorite² Wasekwan series ² Wekusko group ¹ Wekuskoan group ² New Brunswick Quaternary Grand Falls drift ² St. Jacques drift ² Triassic Lepreau formation ² Quaco conglomerate¹ Carboniferous Bathurst formation 1 Boyd series 1 Hillsborough series ¹ Red Head formation 1 Weldon series ¹ Woodstock conglomerate ¹ Upper Carboniferous Courtenay Bay formation ² Cranberry Point formation ² McCoy Head formation ² Partridge Island formation ² Tynemouth Creek formation ² Post-middle Carboniferous Chance Harbour granite * Lower or Upper Carboniferous Hammond River formation ² Lower Carboniferous Boar Head formation ² Kennebecasis formation or series² Pre-Carboniferous Caledonia group ¹ Duck Lake gabbro 2 Fairville granite² Germaine Brook granite ² Golden Grove intrusives² Grand Lake formation 1 Indiantown gabbro ² Kennebacasis granite ² Mayflower Lake quartz diorite ² Milkish Head granite and granodiorite² Portland series ¹ Rockwood Park granodiorite ³ Pennsylvanian Clifton formation 1 Coal Creek formation 1 Enragé formation ² Grande Anse formation ²

Canada—Continued New Brunswick—Continued Pennsylvanian—Continued Hurley Creek formation ² Macdonald Glen formation ² Minto formation² Newcastle Creek formation 1 Petitocodiac series 1 Richibucto formation ² Salisbury formation ² Scoudouc formation ² Shepody formation ² Sunbury Creek formation ³ Tormentine formation² Pennsylvanian or older Hardwood Ridge flow ² Mississippian and (or) Pennsylvanian Balls Lake formation ² Maringouin formation ² West Beach formation ² Mississippian Albert formation ² Demoiselle formation 1 Gautreau formation ¹ Memramcook formation ² Moncton group ² Upham formation ² Weldon formation 1 Devonian or Carboniferous Bloomsbury formation 1 Lancaster formation Devonian (see also Silurian nr Devonian; and Ordovician to Devonian) Barberie andesite ¹ Bon Ami andesite 1 Campbellton formation ¹ Inch Arran latites ¹ Maple Green andesite ¹ Mispec group 1 Restigouche volcanic series 1 Saint George granite or plutonics ² Scauminac formation ² Stewart andesites 1 Sugar Loaf dacites ¹ Devonian(?) Nipisiguit granite ¹ Middle Devonian(?) Lepreau diorite ² Musquash granite² Lower Devonian Dalhousie shales ¹ Silurian to Mississippian Coal Creek formation ¹ Silurian or Devonian Little River group ¹ Silurian and Devonian(?) Mascarene series ¹ Silurian Belledune group ¹ Dalhousie limestones 1 Elmtree slates ¹ Oak Bay formation ² Turgeon formation ¹

Canada-Continued New Brunswick-Continued Upper Silurian Jones Creek formation ³ Long Reach formation ³ Post-Ordovician Austin Brook quartz porphyry 1 Ordovician to Devonian Fournier group 1 Ordovician Beccaguimic formation ¹ Millstream series ¹ Tetagouche series ¹ Ordovician(?) Charlotte group ² Lower Ordovician Navy Island formation ² Suspension Bridge formation ² Cambrian (see also Precambrian or Cambrian) Narrows formation ² Upper Cambrian Ágnostus Cove formation ² Black Shale Brook formation² Middle Cambrian Fossil Brook formation ² Hastings Cove formation ² Loch Lomond series ² Porter Road formation ² St. Jean group ¹ St. John group 1 St. Johns shales 1 Lower Cambrian Etcheminian series ¹ or group ¹ Glenn Falls formation ² Hanford formation ¹ Hanford Brook formation ² Hanfordian series 1 Ratcliffe Brook formation ² Precambrian or Cambrian Coldbrook group 1 **Precambrian** Coastal group 1 Green Head formation ² Kingston group ¹ Portland group 1 Robin Hood formation 3 Saint John volcanics² St. Martins intrusives and extrusives² Age(?)Gauvin andesite 1 Newfoundland (proper) Carboniferous Humber grit series ¹ Upper Carboniferous Barachois series ² Mississippian Anguille series ² Aquathuna limestone ² Black Point formation or limestone² Boswarlis beds ² Cape Anguille sandstone ² Cape Rouge series ²

Canada-Continued Newfoundland (proper)—Continued Mississippian-Continued Codroy breccia² Codroy series² Codroy shale ² Cormorant limestone² Crabbs limestone ² Deer Lake (group)² Fishells conglomerate² Fishels limestone ² Heatherton limestone² Highlands sandstone² Humber Falls formation ² Jeffreys limestone ² Rocky Brook formation ² Seacliffs sandstone² Searston beds² Ships Cove limestone ² Snakes Bight shale ² Spear Point formation ² Woody Cove shale ² Woody Head beds ² Woody Point sandstone ² Devonian or Mississippian Rencontre formation² Devonian(?) or Carboniferous(?) Smiths Hole conglomerate ² Devonian Baggs Hill granite ² Burlington granite² Cape Brule granite² Chetwynd granite² Dolman gneiss² Dunamagon granite² La Poile group ² Roti granite² Devonian(?) Colchester granodiorite-quartz diorite² Dollond Arm Head quartz diorite² Grand Beach rhyolite-porphyry ² Mansfield Head granodiorite² North Bay granite² Northern Bight granite² Powder Horn diorite ² South Brook biotite-quartz-monzonite² Lower or Middle Devonian Bay du Nord group ² Lower Devonian Clam Bank series ² Pre-Devonian Keepings gneiss² Victoria River series² Post-Silurian Ackley granite ² Silurian Botwood formation ² Gander Lake series ² Goldson formation ² Herring Head conglomerate ² Indian Island group ² Natlins Cove formation ² Notre Dame series ²

Canada—Continued Newfoundland (proper)—Continued Silurian-Continued Pike Arm formation ² Pikes Island conglomerate ² Sops Island member (of Natlins Cove formation)² Silurian(?) Baie d'Espoir series ² Springdale formation ² Upper Silurian or younger Garrison Hills granite ² Post-Ordovician North Brook granite² Twillingate granite² Ordovician (see also Cambrian and Ordovician) Andersons Cove slates ² Baie Verte formation ² Bide Arm formation² Breakheart basalt ² Cape St. John group³ Cutwell group ² Deadmans Cove member (of Giles Cove formation)² Englee formation ² Exploits series ² Fortune tuffs and cherts ² Foulke Cove slate and shale ² Giles Cove formation² Goose Tickle slate ² Gravel Head formation ¹ Hornet conglomerate² Ireland Point volcanics (in Maiden Point sandstone)² Jacksons Arm conglomerate member (of Giles Cove formation)² Lawrence Harbour shale ² Luke Arm formation ² Maiden Point sandstone ² Mortons volcanics² Nippers Harbour group ² Northwest Arm formation ² Parsons Pond beds² Round Head breccia ² St. Pauls group ² Sansom graywacke and quartz² Simms Ridge shale² Sivier formation ² Snooks Arm series ² Taylors Pond shale member (of Giles Cove formation)² Ordovician(?) Belle Bay volcanics ² Brent Island limestone ² Burin series ² Farewell group ² Fogo group 2 Goose Cove schist ² Goss Pond volcanics² Little Lawn formation ² Long Harbor series ² Lushs Bight group ² Mings Bight formation ²

Canada—Continued Newfoundland (proper)-Continued Ordovician(?)—Continued Mooring Cove volcanics ² Mount Margaret volcanics ² Pilleys series² Red Cliff volcanics² Wellmans Cove diorite ² Upper Ordovician or Devonian Blow-me-down complex ² Middle and Upper Ordovician Canada Head formation ² Humber Arm series ¹ Post-Middle Ordovician Bay of Islands complex ² Bluff Head volcanics² Mount Barren metamorphic complex² Middle Ordovician Cooks limestone tongue (of Humber Arm series)² Cow Head limestone breccia 1 Hare Island limestone ² Long Point series Portland Head group ² Table Head series ¹ Middle Ordovician(?) Badger Bay series ² Beaver Bight formation ² Burtons Head group ² Crescent Lake formation ² Gull Island formation⁴ Julies Harbour group ² Roberts Arm volcanics ² Shoal Arm formation ² Wild Bight volcanics² Lower Ordovician Apsey formation ¹ Beach formation 1 Bell Island series ¹ Brown Mead formation ¹ Chimney Arm formation ² Clarenville series 1 Dominion ore bed ¹ Eastern Head formation 1 Green Point series 1 Kelly Island formation 1 Lance Cove formation ¹ Little Bay Head lavas ² Little Bell Island formation 1 McGraw bed ¹ Maidment formation ¹ Redmond formation 1 Riders Brook formation 1 St. George series ¹ Scotia ore bed 1 Southern Arm limestone² Wabana series ¹ Western Arm basalts or group ² Western Brook Pond group² Cambrian or Ordovician Buchans series 1 Waban formation ¹

Canada-Continued Newfoundland (proper)—Continued Cambrian (see also Precambrian and Cambrian) Beaver Brook shale ² Belle Isle shale ¹ Chamberlins Brook formation ¹ Doucers marble and limestone² Grand Lake Brook series ² Kippens formation² Long Pond formation ¹ Newfoundland series ¹ Random Sound series ¹ St. Johns slate 1 Youngs Cove group ² Upper Cambrian East Arm formation ² Elliot Cove formation ¹ March Point formation 1 Middle Cambrian Cloud Rapids formation ² Killigrews Brook formation¹ (see also Kelligrews Brook formation 1) Manuels formation ¹ Petit Jardin formation ² Treytown Pond formation ² Middle(?) Cambrian Sound Island formation ² Lower and Middle Cambrian Fortune Brook formation ² Lower Cambrian Bonavista formation ¹ Brigus formation ¹ Devils Cove formation ² Doten Cove formation ² Goose Cove formation ² 1 Hawke Bay formation or quartzite ⁱ Placentia¹ (terrane) Pools Cove formation² Smith Point formation 1 Terra Nova¹ (series) Lower Cambrian and Precambrian(?) Dantzic group ² Precambrian and later Terranovan¹ (series) Precambrian and Cambrian Bay d'Est formation ² Bull Arm felsite member (of Musgravetown group) Cloud Mountain series ¹ Salt Water Fund series 1 Spoon Cove formation ² Spyglass Cove formation ² Tilt Point formation ² Precambrian Avalon group ¹ Avalonian formation ¹ Avondale volcanics Barrys zone (in Headland gneiss)² Birchy schist ² Blackhead formation ² Cabot group ²

590

Canada---Continued Newfoundland (proper)-Continued Precambrian-Continued Caplin Cove member (of Logy formation)² Capta zone (in Headland gneiss)² Carbonear formation² Cloud River granite ² Conception slate ¹ Connecting Point group ² Fleur de Lys group ² Fresh Pond granodiorite ² Grand Bank series 1 Great Harbour Deep granite ² Halls Town formation ² Harbour Main volcanics² Headland gneiss² Hibbs Hole formation ² Highlands formation ² Hodgewater group ² Lanse a Loup series ¹ Lince-a-Jardin member (of Logy formation)² Logy formation ² Lue Point member (of Logy formation) 2 Momable slates ¹ Pardee gneiss ² Partridge granite² Pigeon gneiss² Random formation ¹ St. Lawrence granite ² Signal Hill formation ¹ Shoalrocks gneiss ² Snows Pond formation ² Starboard gneiss ² Torbay slate 1 Whiteway formation ² Woody Cove member (of Logy formation)² Ygol member (of Logy formation)² Precambrian(?) Musgravetown group ² Rattling Brook group ² Age(?) Humber limestone 1 Newfoundland coal formation ¹ North Arm complex ² Port au Port shale and gritstone 1 Trinity Bay sandstone White Bay group ² Newfoundland (Labrador) Quaternary Labrador formation 1 Paleozoic Double Mer sandstone Cambrian L'Anse au Loup limestones 1 Lower Cambrian Bradore formation 1 Forteau formation ¹ Labrador series ² Precambrian Aillik formation ³ Domino gneiss ¹

Canada-Continued Newfoundland (Labrador)-Con. Precambrian-Continued Duley Lake group ¹ Ferriman series Hamilton series ² Harp Lake anorthosite² Holyrood granite ² Hopedale gneiss ² Kaipokok gneiss ² Kaniapiskau series ² Kaumajet volcanic series ² Makkovik granite² Mealy Mountains anorthosite ² Mountignais formation² Mugford series ¹ Nain anorthosite ² Point series ² Ramah series 1 Red Wine anorthosite ² Sandgirt Lake formation ² Sims group 2 Strawberry granite² Wapussakatoo group 1 Zebra slate ² Northwest Territories (Franklin) Cretaceous or Cenozoic Eureka Sound group ² Cretaceous or Tertiary(?) Intrepid Bay formation ² Lower Cretaceous or younger Christopher formation² Hassel formation ² Isachsen formation² Lower Cretaceous Deer Bay formation ² Lower Jurassic(?) Cape With formation² Middle to Upper Triassic Blaa Mountain formation ² Paleozoic (see Precambrian or Paleozoic Upper Paleozoic or Mesozoic Disappointment Bay formation ² Permian Greely Fjord group ² Permian or older Sail Harbor group ² View Creek group ² Carboniferous or Permian Feilden group² Guide Hill group ² Middle Pennsylvanian Canyon Fjord formation ² Devonian Dana Bay beds ² Snowblind Bay formation ² Silurian and Ordovician(?) Allen Bay formation ² Ordovician and Silurian Read Bay formation ² Ordovician Cape Baird limestone² Putnam Highland formation ² Thorup Fjord limestone *

Canada-Continued Northwest Territories (Franklin)-Continued Upper Ordovician Cornwallis formation ² Silliman Mount formation ² Middle or Upper Ordovician Croker Bay limestone² Lower Ordovician Mingo River formation ² Nadlo Point limestone 3 Middle Cambrian Bear Point limestone * Ooyahgah formation ² Lower Cambrian Police Post limestone ² Rabbit Point sandstone² Precambrian or Paleozoic Cape Columbia group ² Mount Disraeli group ² Northwest Territories (Keewatin) Precambrian Belcher series ¹ Belcher Island series² Dubawnt group ² Hurwitz group² Keepalloo iron formation¹ Marble Island quartzite ² Tookcarak diabase 1 Northwest Territories (Mackenzie) Cretaceous Meander shales ¹ Mountain shales 1 Rabbitskin sandstone¹ Upper Cretaceous East Fork formation or series ² Little Bear formation ² Slater River formation ² Lower Cretaceous San Sault group ² Devonian Beavertail limestone 1 Bosworth sandstone and shale ¹ Camp Creek series ¹ Carcajou Mountain beds¹ Fort Creek shale¹ Hare Indian River shale ¹ Hare River shales 1 Horn River shales 1 Mount Charles formation ¹ Pine Point limestone¹ Presqu'ile dolomite Rampart limestone 1 Simpson shale 1 Slave Point limestone 1 Upper Devonian Alexandra formation² Canyon sandstone (in Fort Creek formation)² Carcajou series² Grumbler formation² Hay River series ² Imperial formation ³ Jungle Ridge limestone member (of Fort Creek formation)²

Canada-Continued Northwest Territories (Mackenzie)-Continued Upper Devonian—Continued Kee Scarp limestone member (of Fort Creek formation)² Trout River formation² Middle Devonian Amco horizon (of Slave Point formation)² Silurian or Devonian Bear Rock formation² Silurian Bear Mountain formation ¹ Franklin Mountain formation ¹ Fitzgerald limestones ¹ Lone Mountain dolomite ¹ Mount Kindle formation ¹ North Nahanna River dolomite ¹ Ronning group 2 Ordovician Sunblood formation ² Cambrian Macdougal group ² Saline River formation ¹ Middle Cambriqn Mount Cap formation 1 Cambrian and (or) older Katherine group ² Precambrian Akaitcho flow (in Yellowknife group) 3 Baker Creek member (in Yellowknife group)² Bode conglomerate² Bow Lake flow (in Yellowknife group)² Brock group² Cameron Bay series ¹ Charlton group ¹ Coppermine River series ¹ Drill Camp flow (in Yellowknife group) ² Echo Bay series ¹ Epworth dolomite 1 Et-Then series ³ Fox flows² Goulburn quartzite¹ Great Slave group 1 Hornby Bay series 2 Kahochella formation ² Kanuyak formation ¹ Lindsley Bay granite porphyry ¹ Lone Land formation Marian group ² (in Yellowknife flow Millsite group) 2 Murky conglomerate 1 Negus flow² Nob Hill flow (in Yellowknife group)² Nonacho series 2 Pearson formation ² Pekanatui series ¹ Pethei formation ²

Canada-Continued Northwest Territories (Mackenzie) Continued Precambrian-Continued Point Lake phase (of Point Lake-Wilson Island group)² Point Lake-Wilson Island group ² Powder House flow (in Yellowknife group)² Preble formation ² Prosperous Lake granite² River Lake granite² Runa Lake granodiorite² Snare group² Snowdrift series 1 Sosan formation ² Staff House flow (in Yellowknife group)² Stalk group ¹ Stark formation ² Stock flow ² Tazin series ¹ Teshierpi granite² Tochatwi group Townsite flows² Union Island group ² Wilson Island phase (of Point Lake-Wilson Island group)² Yellorex flow ² Yellowknife group ² Age(7)Coppermine series ¹ Nova Scotia Pleistocene Bridgewater conglomerate ² Triassic Annapolis formation ¹ Blomidon shale ¹ Cape Spencer flow ² Five Islands volcanics 1 Grande Pre formation ¹ North Mountain basalt ¹ Scots Bay formation 1 Wolfville sandstone ¹ Carboniferous (see also Devonian or Carboniferous) Canary lime ¹ Cape John formation ¹ Gaspereau formation 1 Hopewell sandstone 1 Horton Bluff formation ¹ Joggins formation ¹ Mabou formation ¹ Merigomish formation ¹ (of Middleborough member¹ River John series) Middle River formation 1 Millsville member ¹ (of Lismore formation) New Glasgow conglomerate 1 Pictou formation ¹ Pictou freestones 1 Plymouth member 1 Ribbon limestone 1

Canada-Continued Nova Scotia-Continued Carboniferous (see also Devonian or Carboniferous) Riversdale formation ¹ Shulie formation 1 Smalls Brook limestone ¹ Smelt Brook formation 1 Stellarton formation Westville formation ¹ Pennsylvanian (see also Mississip-pian or Pennsylvanian) Albion member (of Stellarton series)² Boss Point formation 1 Broad Cove formation ² Canso series ² Cape Dauphin formation ¹ Coal Brook member (of Stellarton series)² Cumberland series 1 Harrington River formation ¹ Hawkesbury series ² Inverness formation ² Listmore formation ¹ (also abou Mines formation ¹) Lismore formation 1 as Mabou Mines formation ² McLellan Brook sub-member (of Thorburn member of Stellar-ton series)² Marsh Brook submember (of Thorburn member of Stellarton series)² Morien series ¹ Parrsboro formation 1 Point Edward formation ¹ Port Hood coal measures 1 Riverside series ² St. Ann formation ² Shale Brook submember (of Thorburn member of Stellarton series)² Skinner Brook member (of Stellarton series)² Thorburn member (of Stellarton series)² West Bay formation ² Lower Pennsylvanian Millsville conglomerates ¹ Pennsylvanian(?) Claremont formation ² MacFarlane redbeds ¹ Middle Bridge formation ¹ Mississippian or Pennsylvanian Scotch Village formation ² Mississipian Ainslie sandstone 1 Ardness formation 1 Avon River limestone ¹ Cheverie formation ¹ Grantmire member (of Windsor series)² Horton series ¹ Judique series ¹ Kennetcook limestone¹

Canada—Continued Nova Scotia-Continued Mississipian-Continued McAras Brook formation 1 Macumber formation² Maxner limestone Miller limestone Pembroke formation ² River John series 1 Tennycape formation ² Windsor group 1 Mississippian(?) Dunbar series 1 Kewstoke conglomerate ¹ Lower Mississippian Pilier conglomerate and sandstone² Devonian or Carboniferous Union formation ¹ Devonian Bear River formation ² Knoydart formation Lower or Middle Devonian McAdam Lake formation ² Silurian or Lower Devonian Middle River group ² Silurian Arisaig series ¹ Beechhill formation 1 Beechhill Cove formation 1 Cobequid series 1 Kentville formation 1 McAdam formation 1 Moydart formation 1 Nictaux beds ² Ross Brook formation 1 Stonehouse formation 1 Torbrook sandstone 1 Silurian(?) New Canaan formation ² Ordovician Baxters Brook formation ¹ Browns Mountain group 1 James River formation ¹ Malignant Cove formation 1 Stewart Brook formation ² Lower Ordovician(?) James River granite ² Lower Ordovician and Upper Cambrian(? McLeod Brook formation ² Cambrian (see also Precambrian or Cambrian) Atlantic Coast series ¹ Barachois slate 1 Bears Brook formation 1 Guysborough formation ¹ Mira series or formation ¹ Cambrian and older(?)Morrison formation² Upper Cambrian Bretonian ¹ (series) MacNeil formation² Middle Cambrian Bourinot group ² Coldbrookian series²

Canada-Continued Nova Scotia—Continued Middle Cambrian—Continued Dugald formation ² Dugald Brook series ² Dugaldian series ² Eskasoni formation² Gregwa formation ² Kelvin Glen group ² MacLean Brook formation ² MacMullin formation ² Trout Brook formation ² Middle Cambrian(?) Myrabayan series ² Lower Cambrian Canoe Brook formation ² MacCodrum formation ² Morrison River formation ² Precambrian or Cambrian Goldenville formation 1 Halifax formation ¹ Whiterock quartzite ¹ Precambrian Fourchu group ² George River series ¹ Meguma series 1 Precambrian(?) Clyburn formation ¹ Ingonish gneiss 1 Age(?) Chegoggin Point formation ¹ Francy granite ¹ George River limestone ¹ South Mountain granite² Ontario Pleistocene Algoma sand ¹ Artemisia gravel¹ Clarke interglacial¹ (sands and clays) Don beds (in Toronto formation)1 Erie clav¹ Iroquois clay 1 Nipissing clay 1 Patrician drift 1 Saugeen clay ¹ Scarboro beds 1 Toronto formation ¹ Warren gravel¹ Upper Jurassic or Lower Cretaceous Mattagami series ¹ Devonian Abitibi River formation ¹ Arkona beds¹ Ipperwash limestone ¹ Ipperwash limestone member¹ (of Hamilton formation) Long Rapids shale ¹ Norfolk formation ² Petrolia shale ¹ Petrolia shale member (of Hamilton formation)¹ Port Lambton beds¹ Sextant formation 1

Canada-Continued Ontario-Continued Devonian-Continued Thunder Bay shales 1 Widder beds¹ Williams Island limestone 1 Upper Devonian Kettle Point black shale ² William Island formation ² Middle Devonian Anderdon limestone member (of Lucas formation); (as member of Detroit River dolomite¹) Decewsville formation ¹ Hungry Hollow formation ² Springvale sandstone¹ Lower and Middle Devonian Moose River formation² Silurian Attawapiskat coral reef¹ Attawapiskat limestone 1 Barton beds 1 DeCew limestone 1 Ekwan limestone¹ Ekwan River limestone¹ Eramosa member¹ (of Lockport formation) Galt limestone 1 Kenogami River formation ¹ Pagwa River formation 1 Severn limestone¹ Severn River limestone ¹ Wabin formation ¹ Wingfield formation ² Middle Silurian Albemarle group ² Amabel formation ² Ancaster member (of Eramosa formation)² Assignack member (of Burnt Bluff formation)² Billings member (of Burnt Bluff formation)² Colpoy Bay member (of Amabel formation)² Fossil Hill formation ² Guelph dolomite¹ Lion Head member (of Manistique formation)² Speedwell member (of Eramosa formation)² Suspension Bridge member (of Lockport dolomite)² Wiarton member (of Gasport formation)² Lower Silurian Bidwell member (of Cataract formation)² Cabot Head shale member (of Cataract formation)¹ Cataract formation ¹ Dyer Bay dolomite lentil (of Cabot Head shale member)¹ Grimsby sandstone¹ Kagawong member (of Cataract formation)¹

Canada-Continued Ontario-Continued Lower Silurian—Continued Keppel dolomite ¹ Manitoulin dolomite member (of Cataract formation)¹ Power Glen formation ² St. Edmund dolomite lentil (of Cabot Head shale member)¹ Thoroid sandstone member (of Albion sandstone)¹ Ordovician (see also Cambrian and Ordovician) Billings formation ² Blue Mountain formation ¹ Christie member (of Dundas formation)1 Coboconk limestone¹ Cobourg limestone¹ Cragleith formation² Danforth member (of Dundas formation)1 Eastview formation ² Haileybury formation ¹ Kirkfield limestone group ¹ Liskeard formation ¹ Nottawasaga group ² (subsurface) Ottawa beds ¹ Picton formation 1 Rideau sandstone 1 Rouge River formation ² St. Marys sands ¹ Simcoe group ² (subsurface) Verulam formation ² Vincent member (of Meaford formation) Whitby group ² (subsurface) Winnipeg limestone¹ Upper Ordovician Carlsbad formation² Collingwood formation ¹ Credit member ¹ (of Dundas formation) Davenport member 1 (of Dundas formation) Don River member 1 Dundas formation 1 Erindale member ¹ Humber member 1 (of Dundas formation) Humber River 1 (member) Kagawong beds 1 Meadowvale member 1 Meaford member ¹ Queenston shale 1 Rosedale member 1 (of Dundas formation) Russell formation² Sheguindah beds¹ Streetsville member 1 Wekwemikongsing beds ¹ Middle Ordovician Cloche Island beds 1 Glenburnie member (of Chaumont formation) 1 Gull River formation *

Canada-Continued Ontario-Continued Middle Ordovician-Continued Hallowell member (of Cobourg formation) ² Hillier member (of Cobourg formation)² Moore Hill formation ² Napanee member (of Rockland formation)² Rockcliffe formation ² Rockland formation 1 (of Rockland Selby member formation)² Shadow Lake formation ² Swift Current beds ¹ Lower Ordovician March formation ² Oxford formation ² Lower Ordovician and Upper Cambrian(?) Nepean sandstone² Cambrian and Ordovician Battlemill beds ² Brockville beds ² Maitland beds ² Prescott series ² Upper Cambrian Sault St. Mary sandstones ¹ **Precambrian** Abram conglomerate ¹ Abram series 1 Acme porphyry ² †Agawa iron-formation member (of Knife Lake slate) 1 Ament Bay arkosites 1 Animikie group¹; group in Min-nesota, series in Michigan Anstruther granite gneiss ² Atic Oban series Atikokan series ¹ Attewell Lake gabbro ² Aweres formation 1 Bad Vermilion Lake granite ¹ Batchawana series ¹ Belmont amygdaloidal basalt and tuff¹ Birch Lake series ¹ Blessington gabbroic anorthosite ² Boulter gabbro² Boulter granite² Brockville granite¹ Brownridge sediments² Brownridge volcanics² Bruce conglomerate ¹ Bruce series ¹ Burleigh granite gneiss² Caribou complex² Carpenter sediments² Carpenter volcanics² Central series² Centre Hill complex ² Centre Lake leuco-granite gneiss 2 Chelmsford sandstone 1 Clarabell granite² Clearwater volcanics ²

Canada-Continued Ontario-Continued Precambrian—Continued Cobalt series ¹ Cobalt tillite or conglomerate (in Gowganda formation)² Confederation granophyre ³ Coniston series ² Copper Cliff arkose ¹ Cosmo series ² Creighton granite ² Crowduck Lake conglomerate ¹ Daredevil formation¹ Deer Lake syenite ² Deloro group ² Dobie volcanics² Dome conglomerate ¹ Dome dacite (in Vipond formation)² Doré conglomerate 1 Doré series ¹ Driving Creek formation ¹ Duncan greenstone ¹ Dysart granite gneiss² East Bay formation ² East Bull Lake gabbro ² Eleanor slate 1 Elsie Mountain greenstones ² Espanola granite¹ Espanola graywacke¹ Espanola limestone¹ Frood series ² Ghost Range complex ² Gillies Lake porphyry 2 Glamorgan gabbro ¹ Glamorgan granite gneiss * Goldale formation ⁴ Gold Centre series ² Gowganda formation ¹ Grassy Island granite gneiss ¹ Green Lake limestone Grenville series ¹ Gros Cap greenstone ¹ Gullwing Lake conglomerate ³ Gullwing Lake volcanics ² Hallnor conglomerate² Handy Lake volcanics 1 Hardrock "porphyry"² Hastings series¹ Helen iron-formation 1 Hill group ² Hinchinbrooke granite * Howey diorite ² Hoyle sedimentary series ² Huronian series 1 Island Lakes gabbroic anorthosite² Jackfish Lake conglomerate ¹ Juttan volcanics ¹ Kakabeka formation ¹ Kaministikwia group 1 (see also Kaministiquia formation 1) Kashabowie series ² Kennebec volcanics² Kenoran volcanics² Kiask series 1

Canada-Continued **Ontario**—Continued Precambrian—Continued Killarnean granites² Killarney granite¹ Krist fragmental (unit)² Lac Seul series 1 Larder Lake series ¹ Levack granite² Linklater formation² Long Lake diorite ¹ Lorrain granite¹ Lorrain quartzite ¹ McIntyre series 1 MacKenzie Island graywacke² McKim graywacke¹ Mallard Lake metagabbro² Mamainse diabase ¹ Mallorytown granite¹ Marshall Lake series 1 Marten River granite² Matachewan series ¹ Mather sediments² Meach Lake conglomerate ² Miller Lake porphyry ² Millerton porphyry² Miminiska series² Mining Mountain granite gneiss ² Miniss series 1 Mississagi quartzite ¹ Moira granite¹ Monck Lake leuco-granite gneiss² Mud Lake granite Murray granite² Neepawa volcanics ² Newfield diabase ² Nipogon group 1 Oconto gabbroic anorthosite ² Olden gabbro 2 Onaping tuff ¹ Onwatin slate 1 Osler series ¹ Ottawa gneiss ¹ Ottertail white quartzite ¹ Pamour conglomerate² Parham gabbro ² Patara schist or series 1 Pearl Lake porphyry² Peewatai Lake granite² Phantom Island slate² Philcot-Crossecho Lakes volcanics² Proctors Lake limestone ¹ Quadeville metagabbro ² Raglan metagabbro 2 Ramsey Lake graywacke conglomerate ¹ Rest Island granite ¹ Rice Bay granite gneiss 1 Ridout series ¹ Rove slate 1 St. Andrew gabbroic anorthosite ² Savant group 1 Seine conglomerate ¹ Seine series 1

Canada—Continued Ontario-Continued Precambrian-Continued Seine River series ¹ Serpent quartzite 1 Shabu series 1 Shoal Lake conglomerate 1 Sibley series ¹ Silver Lake granite ² Slate Lake series ² Snider series ² Soo series ¹ Soultan series ¹ Steep Rock series or group 1 Steep Rock Lake series 1 Stobie series ² Sudbury norite ¹ Sudbury series ¹ Sudbury-Bruce series ² Swayze series ² Tait volcanics ² Thanet gabbro ¹ Thessalon group 1 Thunder Bay slates ¹ Thunder Lake sediments ² Thunder River volcanics ² Tichborne gabbroic anorthosite ² Tichborne-Buck Bay granite and alaskite² Tisdale group ² Tot-Gullwing Lakes granite ² Trembling Lake limestone 1 Trout Lake conglomerate ¹ Uchi series ² Umfraville gabbro ¹ Varennesic period ¹ Vermilion-Bluett Lakes conglomerate ² Vermilion-Centrefire Lakes volcanics ² Victoria gabroic anorthosite ² Vipond series 1 Wabigoon volcanics ² Wanapitei quartzite ¹ Wanipigow series 1 Warclub Lake series ¹ Warden-Munroe complex ² Wawa tuff ¹ White Lake syenite ² Whitewater series 1 Wilkinson anorthosite ² Windegokan series ¹ Winnipeg River granite 1 Zealand sediments ² Age(?)Bear Passage granite ¹ Knuckle Island granite¹ Michipicoten schists 1 Nowhere Island granite gneiss ¹ Redgut Bay granite¹ Prince Edward Island No geologic formations with type localities in the province of Prince Edward Island have been recorded in the Lexicon files.

Canada-Continued Quebec Quaternary Beauport sand and gravels 1 Montreal formation¹ Rupert formation ¹ St. Maurice sand 1 Sorel sand 1 Pleistocene Hochelagan formation 1 Lawrencian clav ¹ St. Lawrencian terrane ¹ Pennsylvanian Cannes de Roche formation 1 Mississippian or Pennsylvanian Bonaventure formation ¹ Devonian and Mississippian Gaspé series 1 Post-Devonian(?) Stanstead granite 1 Devonian or younger Breeches Lake granite ² Mount Aylmer granite ² Waterloo lava ² Winslow granite * Devonian Barré limestone 1 Big Megantic nordmarkite or granite² Bon Ami beds 1 Cape Barré beds 1 Cape Bon Ami limestone 1 Causapscal formation 1 Cranbourne series ² Famine series 1 Fortin series ² Gaspé limestone 1 Gaspé sandstone¹ Griffon Cove River beds 2 Lake Aylmer series ¹ Lake Branch formation ² Lambton formation ¹ Levis shale ¹ Malbaie conglomerate ¹ Pic d'Aurore series 1 Price conglomerate² St. Alban formation 1 St. Gerrard member (of Lake Alymer formation)² St. Lawrence shale Scotstown granite² Seventeen-Mile Brook beds ² Sonneau Brook member (of Gaspé sandstone)² York River sandstone ¹ Devonian(?) Mount Wissick group 1 St. Helens Island breccia² Talon formation ¹ Weedon granite and aplite ² Upper Devonian or post-Devonian Bolton igneous series ¹ Upper Devonian Escuminac beds ¹ Fleurant conglomerate ¹ Four Mile Brook member (of Heppel sandstone)²

Canada-Continued Quebec-Continued Upper Devonian—Continued Pirate Cove formation ¹ Middle or Upper Devonian Ladystep intrusives ¹ Middle Devonian Battery Point formation ² Heppel formation ¹ Lower Devonian Copper Mountain group ² Federal sediments Grande Greve limestones 1 Mount Joli formation 1 Murailles formation ¹ Needle chert ² Needle Mountain group ² Needle Mountain limestone * Percé formation 1 Percé Rock beds ² Porphyry Mountain group ² St. Albans limestones 1 Lower(?) Devonian York Lake series ² Silurian or Devonian Eustis porphyry ² Silurian(?) or Devonian(?) St. Juste group ² Silurian and Devonian Dartmouth River series ² Grande River-Portage River formation ² St. Jean River series ² Silurian Anticosti group 1 Becsie formation 1 Becsie River formation 1 Bouleaux formation (in Chaleur series)1 Cabano River limestone 1 Chaleur series ¹ Chatte River limestones 1 Chicotte formation ¹ Clemville formation (in Chaleur series)¹ Gascons formation (in Chaleur series)1 George Pond breccia ² Glenbrooke shale² Gun River formation ² Indian Point formation 1 Jupiter formation ¹ Jupiter River formation 1 La Vielle formation (in Chaleur series)¹ Marsouin series ¹ Peasley Pond conglomerate and sandstone ² St. Leon formation 1 Sargent Bay limestone² Sayabec formation 1 Sherbrooke group ² Temiscouata group ¹ Val Brilliant formation ¹ West Point formation (in Chaleur series)1

INDEX TO THE GEOLOGIC NAMES OF NORTH AMERICA 599

Canada-Continued Quebec-Continued Middle Silurian Anse Cascon formation ² Mount Alexander series ² Ordovician or Silurian Ladystep volcanics ¹ Moulton Hill granite ² Ordonician Basswood Creek formation ¹ Beauceville series ¹ Beauharnois formation ¹ Becancour River formation² Bedford formation 1 Breault member (of Nicolet River formation)² Carmel River member (of Becancour River formation)² Charleton formation¹ Citadel series ¹ Compton formation 1 Corey limestone 1 Ellis Bay formation ² English Head formation ¹ Eustis-Moulton Hill series² Farnham limestone ¹ Gamachian series 1 Iberville formation ¹ Lachine formation² Lacolle conglomerate 1 Leclercville shale ² Lotbiniére shale² Magog formation ¹ Matapedia series ¹ Mingan formation ¹ Mystic 1 (formation) Nicolet River formation ² Pierreville member (of Becancour River formation)² Pohenagamuk formation ¹ Pontgravé River formation ² Quebec City formation ¹ Romaine formation 1 St. Armand limestone 1 St. Francis series ² Sr. Hilaire member (of Nicolet River formation)² St. Marc limestone 1 Sherbrooke series ² Tomifobia slates and limestone 1 Vaurial formation 1 Wallace Creek formation 1 Ordovician(?) Cabano conglomerate¹ Frontiere group ² Gagne Brook series ¹ Maquerean series ¹ Shickshock formation ¹ Weedon schist ¹ Upper Ordovician Cape Blanc formation ¹ Cape Canon formation 1 Limekiln conglomerate¹ Little Indian Pool beds² Macastey black shale 1

Canada—Continued Que bec-Continued Upper Ordovician-Continued Pabos formation ¹ Whitehead formation 1 Middle and Upper Ordovician Mictaw series 1 Middle and Upper(?) Ordovician Stanbridge slate 1 Middle Ordorician Avers Cliff formation² Blondeau limestone conglomerate² Caughnawaga member (of Laval formation)² Galet beds² Hull limestone ¹ Laval formation² Mile End formation² Montreal formation² Ouareau transition beds² Rosemount member (of Montreal formation)² St. Dominique formation² St. Martin formation² St. Michel member (of Montreal formation)² Sainte Thérese member (of Laval formation)² Shipshaw beds ² Simard beds ² Stony Creek formation ² Terrebonne formation ² Tetreauville formation ² Tremblay beds² Lower Ordovician Aylmer formation ¹ Hastings Creek formation ¹ Large Island beds (of Romaine formation)² Luke Hill limestone 1 Magog conglomerate ¹ Matane shale ² Metis shale ² Naylor Ledge formation ¹ Pillage Bay sandstone (of Romaine formation)² Pillar sandstones² Quarry Island beds (of Romaine formation)² Solomons Corner limestone ¹ Tourelle sandstone² Ville Guay conglomerate ² Lower Ordovician and older(?) Philipsburg series 1 **Pre-O**rdovician Coleraine series ² Pre-Ordovician(?) Frontenac formation ¹ Stoke granite² Weedon porphyry 2 Cambrian or Ordovician Lauzon formation ¹ Macquereau series 1 Sillery formation 1

GEOLOGIC NAMES OF NORTH AMERICA

Canada-Continued Quebec-Continued Cambrian and Ordovician Cape Rosier beds² Carillon limestone² Chatham limestone² Lachute beds ² Levis formation ¹ Missisquoibay series ² Rigaud passage beds ² St. Flavien basic eruptives ² Cambrian L'Islet formation 1 Manitounuck group ¹ Mistassini formation 1 Pinnacle graywacke¹ Pointe Levis group Redoute limestone 1 Sutton schists ¹ Cambrian(?) Armagh group ² Caldwell series 1 Kamouraska formation ¹ Rosaire group ² Upper Cambrian Mansonville slates ¹ Murphys Creek formation 1 Oak Hill slate 1 Rock River formation ¹ Strites Pond formation ¹ Lower Cambrian Bunker slate 1 Call Mill slate ¹ Charny formation² Dunham dolomite 1 Dunmore quartzite ² Gilman quartzite¹ Melbourne limestone² Scottsmore quartzite 1 Sweetsburg slate 1 Vail slate West Sutton slate 1 White Brook dolomite 1 Lower(?) Cambrian Corner-of-the-Beach formation ² Precambrian, Cambrian, and Ordovician Quebec group ¹ Precambrian Abitibi group ¹ Albanel group ² Aldermac syenite porphyry ² Alison quartzite ² Ashuanipi complex or series ² Attikamagen formation² Auger Lake conglomerate ² Bachelor Lake granite ² Barraute gabbro ² Barry Lake gneiss ² Beattie syenite porphyry ² Bell River anorthosite ² Bennett quartzite ¹ Bernetz gneiss² Billy Lake quartz porphyry ² Black River group ² Blake River group ²

Canada-Continued Quebec-Continued Precambrian-Continued Bourlamaque granodiorite ² Brassier-Dollard biotite granite * Bristol series 1 Broadback series ¹ Brock series ¹ Broughton series 1 Buckingham gneiss ¹ Buit Lake granite ² Cache Lake gabbro * Cadillac group ² Capisisit Lake granite ² Cedar Rapids granite ² Céloron granite² Chadbourne series 1 Chertsey facies (of Morin anorthosite)² Chibougamau complex ¹ Chioack conglomerate-sandstone² Claverny albite granodiorite ² Cléricy granodiorite² Cléricy sediments Cléricy porphyritic syenites ² Coom Lake diorite-gabbro ² Dalquier granite² Dastur metagabbro ² Dauversière granite ² David Lake group ² Davy Lake breccia ² Denault dolomite ² Doré Lake group ² Doublet group ² Dufault diorite and quartz diorite² Dufault granodiorite ² Duparquet sediments ² Duverny granite ² Fabre series 1 Fiedmont granodiorite ² Figuery granodiorite ² Fenimore iron formation ² Flavrian granite ² Fleming chert breccia ² Fort Chimo group ² Fournière sediments ² Glenwood series ² Grenville limestone ¹ Goeland granite ² Goldvue quartz diorite 2 Granada conglomerate² Granada greywacke² Guenette granite aplite ¹ Gull Lake anorthosite ² Harricanaw series High Falls granite ³ Holmes gneiss ² Horne rhyolites ² Howse group ² Hub Lake syenite ² Josselin gneiss² Kastasakau complex ² Kayrand quartz gabbro² Kensington syenite² Kewagama group ²

Canada-Continued Quebec—Continued Precambrian-Continued Kinojevis group ² Kirkland Lake series ¹ Kitchigama granite ² Knob Lake group ² Koksoak series² LaBelle series ¹ Labyrinth Lake granite ² LaCorne hornblende - granodiorite² Lacoste series ¹ Lake Evans series ¹ Lake Mistassini group ² Lake Robertson granite ² Landrienne gabbro-peridotite complex ² La Motte granite ² La Motte-LaCorne granite ² La Pause syenites ² Laporte group ² La Reine granite ² Lichen Lake granite ² Loranger series ¹ Lorrain series 1 Louvicourt granodiorite ² McWatters group ² Maikasagi River gneiss ² Malartic granodiorite² Malartic volcanics² Matagami series ¹ Menihek formation ² Mildale gabbro ² Mistassini limestone¹ Moisie series ² Moose Lake granite² Morin series (F. F. Osborne, 1936, Quebec Dept. Mines Ann. Rept. 1935, pt. C, p. 63) Murdock group ² Nastapoka series ¹ Nelson Lake granite² Nemenjish series ¹ Newbec breccia² Newport albitized quartz diorite² Nipissing diabase ¹ Noranda Lake granite² Obatogamau granite³ Okikeska series ¹ Olga quartz diorite² Onslow syenite ¹ Opaoka Řiver complex ³ Opemiska granite¹ Opemiska series 1 Osisko Lake rhyolites ² Ottawa gneiss ¹ Palmarolle granodiorite ² Papaskwasati group ² Pascalis-Tiblemont granodiorite ² Pine Hill syenite ² Pontiac schist ¹ or group ¹ Port Harrison series ² Powell granite ²

Canada-Continued Quebec—Continued Precambrian-Continued Preissac granite ² Preissac syenites ² Quinville granite² Rapid River conglomerate ¹ Red Chute quartz diorite ² Richmond group ¹ Richmond Gulf group ² Roberval (as Robervel) formation 1 Roberval (as Robervel) granite 1 Rolland granite 1 Rouyn Lake sediments ² Ruth Lake formation² Saguenay formation ¹ Saint Jude igneous breccia² Seaforth porphyry ² Seal Lake series ² Seward grits ² Siscoe granodiorite ² Sokoman formation ² Soma gabbro 2 Stadacoma tuffs 2 Strangway granite² Sutton Mountain series ¹ Temiscamie group ² Tibbit Hill schist 1 Tonnancourt quartz monzonite * Trembling Mountain gneiss² Unison granodiorite² Verneuil granite ² Wareham Lake series ² Waswanipi granite ² Wilson granite ² Wishart quartzite ² Precambrian(?) Pentecote granite² Age(?)Dalhousie Mountain andesites Disraeli series ¹ Maria latite ¹ Nouvelle dacites ¹ Rosenburg series ² Thetford series 1 Saskatchewan Pleistocene Regina clay ¹ Saskatchewan gravels¹ Tertiary or Quaternary South Saskatchewan gravels ¹ Miocene, middle or upper Wood Mountain gravels ¹ Oligocene Cypress Hills beds ¹ EoceneRoche Percée group ¹ Swift Current formation ¹ Eocene(?) Estevan formation¹ Eocene, upper Swift Current Creek formation * Eocene, lower Willowbunch member (of Ravenscrag formation)¹

Canada-Continued Saskatchewan—Continued Upper Cretaceous or Tertiary Ravenscrag beds 1 Upper Cretaceous Battle formation ² Belanger member (of Bearpaw formation)² Frenchman formation² Oxarart member (of Bearpaw formation)² Thelma member (of Bearpaw formation)² Whitemud formation 1 Jurassic Davidson formation² (subsurface) Gravelbourg formation² (subsurface) Shaunavon formation² (subsurface) Vanguard formation ³ (subsurface) Watrous formation ² (subsurface) Devonian Davidson evaporite² (subsurface) Saskatchewan group² (subsurface) Upper Devonian **Duperow formation**² (subsurface) Ordovician Black Island member (of Winnipeg formation)² Deer Island member (of Winnipeg formation)² Grindstone Point unit (in Winnipeg formation)² Precambrian Athona granite * Beaverlodge series ² Brindson Lake granite ² Cameron Island granite ² Churchillian group 1 Elliot Bay conglomerate ² Frontier Lake conglomerate ³ Kenwood River granite² Kisseynew gneisses 1 La Ronge group 2; Lac La Rouge series¹ Lodge Bay granite ² Mackintosh Bay granite ² Missi formation ¹ Morin limestone ¹ Nistoassini-Nayelles Lakes granite² Pebble Island conglomerate ² Waddy-Contact Lakes granite ² White Lake granite ² Yukon Recent Kluane silt² Slims Valley silt² Pleistocene and Recent Selkirk volcanics 1

Canada-Continued Yukon-Continued Tertiary or Pleistocene Carmack basalt 1 Klusha intrusives ¹ Tertiary (see also Triassic and Tertiary) Flat Creek beds ¹ Horsefly gravels 1 Hutshi group ¹ Klondike drift ¹ Miles Canyon basalts ² Skukum volcanic rocks ² Wheaton River volcanics ¹ Tertiary(?) Chieftain Hill volcanics 1 Schwatka and esites 1 Cretaceous Perkins volcanics ¹ Tutshi series ¹ Lower Cretaceous Dezadeash group ² Jurassic or Cretaceous Laberge series ¹ Nordenskiöld dacite 1 Upper Jurassic or Cretaceous Quiet Lake intrusives ¹ Tantalus conglomerate 1 Upper Jurassic or Lower Cretaceous Mount Nansen group ² Upper Jurassic or Cretaceous(?) Glenlyon granodiorite ² Jurassic and Triassic(?) Mush Lake group Triassic to Tertiary Huishi-Schwatka group 1 Triassic Lewes River series ¹ Paleozoic(? Moose Hide group ¹ Carboniferous or Permian Kaskawulsh group ² Carboniferous Raquet series 1 Carboniferous(?) Braeburn limestone¹ Pennsylvanian to Lower Cretaceous Orange group ¹ **Pre-Carboniferous** Harvey group ² Devonian or Carboniferous(?) Montague group ¹ Ordovician Tatonduk shales 1 Cambrian Hunker Creek series ¹ Indian River series ¹ Cambrian(?) Kluane schists ² Precambrian Pelly gneiss ¹ Razor Mountain group 1 Yukon group ¹ Precambrian(?) Klondike series ¹ Mount Stevens group or series ¹

Canada-Continued Yukon-Continued Age(?) Hunker series 1 Indian River group ¹ Moosehide diabase 1 Windy Arm series ¹ St. Pierre and Miquelon Post-Cambrian Galantry breccia ² Precambrian Cape series ² Mexico Aguascalientes Cretaceous Orito limestone 1 Jurassic(?) Alta Mira limestone¹ Age(?) Santa Francisca rhyolite 1 Baja California Quaternary Tres Vírgenes volcanics 2 Pleistocene Santa Rosalía formation² Tertiary Cuesta formation¹ Pliocene Salada formation 1 Pliocene, upper Infierno formation ² Marquer formation ² Pliocene, middle Carmen formation² Gloria formation ² Pliocene, lower Boleo formation ² San Marcos formation² Miocene Comondu formation 1 Isidro formation 1 Oligocene(?) to Miocene, lower(?) San Gregorio formation ² Oligocene(?) Purisima Nueva formation ² Eccene Tepetate formation ¹ Eocene, lower Sepultura formation² Mesozoic Todos Santos formation ¹ Cretaceous Catarina formation 1 Encina Sola quartz diorite ² La Grulla granodiorite ² La Providencia granite ² Mesa sandstones¹ Rosario formation 1 Santa Eulalia formation² San Fernando formation² San José quartz diorite² San Telmo formation² Lower Cretaceous Alisitos formation ² Paleozoic(?) Volcan Peak group 1

Mexico-Continued Baja California --- Continued Precambrian Volcan group 1 Campeche No geologic formations with type localities in the State of Campeche have been recorded in the Lexicon files. Chiapas Miocene or Pliocene Tenejapa formation ¹ Miocene, upper Simojovel formation ¹ Eocene or Oligocene Triunfo formation 1 Cretaceous Comitán limestone² Cristobal formation 1 Petapa (formation)² Tuxtla formation 1 PermianGrupera formation² La Vainilla limestone² Paseo Hondo formation ² Santa Rosa littoral marine formation 1 Age(?) Cintalapa beds² Chihuahua Tertiary Talamantes volcanic series ² Tertiary, lower Bufa rhyolite series ² Divisidero rhyolite series * Pliocene, upper Boquilla formation² Temosachic formation ² Yepomera formation ² Mesozoic Santa Barbara series ² Cretaceous Angela formation 1 Buena Suerte formation 1 Los Lamentos formation 1 Ojinaga formation ¹ San Vicente formation ¹ Soledad beds ¹ Sonora formation 1 Tlaxcala formation 1 Triste formation 1 Lower Cretaceous Aurora formation 1 Las Vigas formation ¹ Age(?)Chorreras granite ¹ Conchos gravels 1 Navosaigame formation 1 Plomosas formation ¹ Coahuila Pleistocene(1) Mavrán formation ² Pliocene(?) Santo Madero formation²

Mexico-Continued Coahuila—Continued Cretaceous Las Cortinas formation² Las Esperanzas formation ¹ Indidura formation 1 Monclova shale ¹ Papagayos formation¹; Papagallos formation ¹ Peyotes division 1 Rubio shale 1 Upper Cretaceous Caracol formation ² Difunta formation ² Parras shale ² Lower Cretaceous Barril Viejo shale² Coahuila group ² Cuesta del Cura limestone ² Cupido limestone² La Mula shales ² La Peña formation ² Menchacha limestone² Padilla limestone² Parritas formation ² Patula arkose² San Marcos arkose ² Taraises formation ² Pre-Cretaceous Boquilla slate 1 Upper Jurassic La Caja formation ² La Casita formation² La Gloria formation² Paleozoic Delicias beds ¹ Permian Pichagua limestone² Colina No geologic formations with type localities in the state of Colina have been recorded in the Lexicon files. **Distrito** Federal Pleistocene Armenta horizon (of Becerra formation)² Morales caliche² Tacubaya formation ² Pleistocene(?) Tarango formation ² Durango Cretaceous Los Muertos formation¹ Lower Cretaceous Carbonera formation ² Durango group ² Age(?)Copper Queen intrusion ¹ Guardarraya intrusion¹ Guanajuato Tertiary Guanajuato conglomerate 1 Cretaceous or Tertiary Bufa sandstone 1

Mexico-Continued Guanajuato-Continued Triassic La Luz basalts ¹ Age(?) La Luz schists 1 Pinguico rhyolites 1 Guerrero Upper Cretaceous Escamela limestone ¹ Middle Jurassic Tecocoyunca beds ² Triassic(?) Cualac quartzite ² Hidalgo Tertiary, middle or upper Las Espinas volcanics² Tertiary, lower or middle El Morro fanglomerate ² Oligocene Huatla basalt¹ Cretaceous Bofay formation ² El Monte limestone² Maltrata division ¹ Necoxtla formation ¹ Jalisco Quaternary Estancia basalt 1 Pleistocene(?) Chapala beds 1 Tertiary Tizapan basalt¹ Mexico (Estado) Recent Barrilaco caliche ² Noche Buena formation ² Pleistocene, upper Becerra formation² Totolzingo formation ² Miocene Ajusco formation ² Oligocene(?) Sierra Nevada formation ² Upper Cretaceous (?) Jasso formation ² Michoacan Tertiary Zumpimito formation ² Lower Cretaceous Cochixtla beds ² Mezcal beds ² Middle Cretaceous Chile limestone ² Morelos Nayarit No geologic formations with type localities in the States of Morelos and Nayarit have been recorded in the Lexicon files. Nuevo León Miocene, lower Norma gravel ² Eocene Arenal formation 1

Mexico-Continued Nuevo León-Continued Cretaceous Tulillo beds ¹ Upper Cretaceous San Juan formation 1 Lower Cretaceous Nuevo León group² Oaxaca Pleistocene, upper Colotepec formation ² Tertiary Cuicatlan formation² Tertiary(?) Huajuapan beds ² Yanhuitlan beds ² Miocene, upper Tuxtepec formation 1 Cretaceous Santa Cecilia limestone² Upper Cretaceous Petlalcingo limestone² Tilantongo marls² Middle Cretaceous Magdalena series² Lower Cretaceous Tlaxiaco beds² Pre-Cretaceous Cacalote sandstone² Yogana series ² Upper Jurassic Teposcolula limestone² Tlaltepexi gypsum series ² Lower Jurassic Mixtepec - El Consuelo beds ² Pre-Mesozoic Acatlán schists ² Puebla Cretaceous San Juan Raya formation 1 Zapotitlan formation ¹ Middle Cretaceous Cipiapa limestone² Lower Jurassic Totolapa facies ² Queretaro Upper Cretaceous Sovatal formation² Lower Cretaceous Cerro Ladron facies (of El Doctor limestone)² El Doctor limestone² El Socavon facies (of El Doctor limestone) ² La Negra facies (of El Doctor limestone) ² San Joaquin facies (of El Doctor limestone) 2 Quintana Roo Miocene Dos Bocas formation ² Estero Franco formation²

Mexico-Continued San Luis Potosí Eccene Tanlajas formation ¹ Cretaceous Cardenas formation ¹ Xilitla beds² Upper Cretaceous Guadalcazar limestone² San Felipe formation ¹ Taninul limestone Velasco formation ¹ Lower Cretaceous El Abra limestone 1 Tamasopo series ¹ Lower Crefaceous(?) Novillo beds 1 Tenistipa limestone ¹ Upper Jurassic Corona formation ² Pimienta beds ¹ Taman beds ¹ Upper(?) Jurassic Santa Emilia formation ² San José formation ² Sinaloa No geologic formations with type localities in the State of Sinaloa have been recorded in the Lexicon files. Sonora Quaternary Santa Domingo flood plain deposits 1 Tertiary Henrietta diorite porphyry¹ Trincheras division ¹ Late Tertiary Baucari division 1 Mesozoic Lista Blanca complex or division ¹ Upper Mesozoic or lower Tertiary Campana diabase and gabbro² Colorada quartz porphyry ² Mesa formation ² Cretaceous(#) Tarahumara formation² Upper Cretaceous Cabullona group ¹ Camas sandstone 1 Packard shale 1 Snake Ridge formation ¹ Lower Cretaceous Morita formation 1 Palmer formation ² Potrero formation ² Triassic Barranca division 1 Permian Tigre formation ² Upper Pennsylvanian Caborca series ² Monos beds ² Nacozari limestone² Lower Pennsylvanian Gamusa beds 2

GEOLOGIC NAMES OF NORTH AMERICA

Mexico—Continued Sonora-Continued Mississippian Represo beds ² Venada beds ² Devonian or Carboniferous Santa Rosa beds Cambrian Bolza quartzite 1 Esperanza limestone ² Upper Cambrian(?) Puertecitos limestone 1 Middle Cambrian Arrojos formation ² Tren formation ² Lower Cambrian Buelna formation ² Cerro Prieto formation ² Proveedora formation ² Puerto Blanco formation ² Precambrian or Lower Paleozoic Atil sandstone² Precambrian Altar schists ² Capote quartzite 1 Jajoba formation ² Age(?) Bella Union granite ² Caliche Mountain rhyolite¹ Cananea granite ¹ Capote limestone ¹ Caridad conglomerate ² Caridad quartz monzonite² Cuitaca granodiorite¹ Durazno formation 1 Elenita syenite porphyry ¹ Elisa quartz monzonite porphyry¹ El Torre syenite¹ Encinas quartz porphyry ¹ Golden Bar andesite rocks ¹ Huacalote rhyolite ¹ La Brisca formation ¹ Magallanes rhyolite ¹ Mariquita diabase ¹ Nacozari granite ² Pilares monzonite ² San Pedro andesite 1 Santo Domingo rhyolite 1 Saracachi formation¹ Tinaja granite porphyry ¹ Tabasco Pleistocene Tierra Colorada formation ³ Miocene Amate (Lower and Upper) formation² Encajonado formation * Gonzalez sands² Miocene, upper Belem formation ² Tres Puentes formation ³ Miocene, middle Zargazal formation² Miocene, lower Prudencia sandstone 3

Mexico-Continued Tabasco-Continued Oligocene Encarnación shale ² Macuspana limestone² Macuspana shale ² Misopá shales ² Eocene or Oligocene Pichucalco beds² Eocene, middle and upper Chinal limestone² Chinal shales ² Puente de Piedra conglomerate 3 Upper Cretaceous Ocozocualta (formation) ² Paso Mono limestone ² Lower Cretaceous Chival (formation) * Guayal limestone ² San Ricardo (formation) * Tamaulipas Tertiary, upper Cerro Topila beds ² Quintero limestone² Pliocene and Pleistocene or Recent Reynosa formation 1 and limestone 1 Miocene Pamoranes beds (in San Fernando formation) ² Miocene, lower Guajalote formation ² Oligocene Palo Alto formation ² Pinole formation ² Saladito formation ² San Fernando formation 1 San Rafael formation 1 Eocene Los Esteros formation¹ Eocene, upper Los Guerros sandstone member (of Fayette formation) ¹ Roma sandstone member (of Favette formation)¹ Sanchez sandstone member (of Fayette formation) ¹ Villa Nueva sandstone member (of Fayette formation)¹ Eocene, middle Alamo sandstone member (of Yegua formation) ¹ Alberca sandstone member (of Yegua formation) 1 Mier sandstone member (of Yegua formation) ¹ Once Lomas sandstone member (of Carrizo formation) ¹ Saucito sandstone member (of Cook Mountain formation)¹ Eocene, lower Chalma shale (in Chicontepec formation)² Jaco sandstone (in Chicontepec formation)²

Mexico-Continued Tamaulipas-Continued Eocene, lower-Continued Puerto Colorado sandstone member (of Indio formation)¹ Upper Cretaceous Solis limestone ² Victoria limestone 1 Middle Cretaceous Otates horizon (of Tamaulipas limestone) ² San Tamaulipas formation 1 (subsurface) Tamaulipas limestone² Jurassic Huizachal formation ² Olivido formation² Permian Guacamaya beds ² Mississippian Peregrina formation² Tlaxcala No geologic formations with type localities in the State of Tlaxcala have been recorded in the Lexicon files. Vera Cruz Tertiary Ozuluama series ¹ Pliocene Acalapa conglomerate ² Miocene Coatzacoalcos formation¹ Papantla formation ¹ Punta Gorda (formation)² Teapa (formation)² Tuxpan formation 1 Veronica (formation) ² Miocene, upper Cedral formation ² Miocene, middle Agueguexquite formation ¹ Pajaritos (formation) ² Paraje Solo formation ² Santa Rosa beds 1 Miocene, lower Concepcion (Lower and Upper) series ² Encanto series ² Filisola series ² Oligocene Alazan shale ¹ Cóatzintla formation ² Deposito series ² Escolin series ² La Laja series ² Meson beds¹ Palma Real¹ (formation) Temapache limestone 1 Texistepec (formation) 3 Oligocene, lower Huasteca formation ² Eocene to Oligocene Horcones formation ²

Mexico-Continued Vera Cruz—Continued Eocene Chapatan formation ² Chicontepec formation ¹ Guayabal formation ¹ Idolo beds 1 (subsurface), Tantovuca formation 1 Tempoal shale 1 Eocene, upper Carmen (formation)² Chapapote formation 1 Eocene, middle and upper Nanchital conglomerate series ² Eocene, lower Aragon formation ¹ Nanchital shales ² Uzpanapa conglomerate ² Cretaceous Limon beds 1 Orizaba limestone 1 Tamabra¹ (formation) Tamesi formation 1 Upper Cretaceous Agua Nueva formation ³ Barrancón beds ² Mendez formation ¹ Panuco gray limestone¹ (subsurface) Penuela limestone ² Middle Cretaceous Sierra Madre limestone ² Tamiahua facies ² Lower Cretaceous Comal series ² Jurassic San Bartolo formation ² Upper Jurassic to Lower Cretaceous Chinameca limestone ² Lower Jurassic Divisadero facies ² Huayacocotla formation² Yucatan Tertiary Sierrita limestone² Oligocene or Miocene Icaiché formation ² Zacatecas Tertiary Mazapil conglomerate ² Middle Cretaceous or older Proaño group 2 Lower Cretaceous Nazareno bed (in Cupido limestone)² Nieva shale ² Upper Jurassic Zuloaga limestone ² **Central America** British Honduras Miocene Rio Dulce limestone¹

GEOLOGIC NAMES OF NORTH AMERICA

Central America—Continued Costa Rica Pliocene Limon clays 1 Penitas formation ² Suretka conglomerate 1 Miocene Bonilla formation 1 Nicoyan series ¹ Sheroli formation 1 Miocene, lower Uscari shale ¹ Oligocene or lower Miocene Ámoura shale ² Oligocene Guallava sandstone ¹ Manzanilla beds ¹ Eocene(?) Cartago formation 1 Puerto Carballo arenaceous limestone series ² Cretaceous or Lower Tertiary Desamparados formation¹ San Miguel limestone ¹ Age(?)Aguacate series ¹ Colorado limestone ² Rio Seco diabase ² Sabana Grande siliceous lime-stone ² El Salvador Pliocene(?) Rio Torola limestone 2 Guatemala Tertiary Sepur beds ² Miocene(?) Santo Toribio beds ² Mesozoic Ixcoy limestone ² Cretaceous Coban limestone ² Upper Cretaceous(?), Eocene(?), or Oligocene(?) Petén marls and limestone ² Lower Cretaceous Metapan formation ¹ Honduras Pliocene(?) Escobales granodiorite ² Guacamayas dacite tuffs and flows ² Jutiapa rhyolitic tuffs and sediments² Ranco Quemado dacite ³ Pliocene, lower Gracias formation² Miocene Toledo series ² Cretaceous Cantarranas formation² Colonia andesitic tuffs and breccias² Crucero tuffaceous dacite flows² Plancitos formation²

Central America-Continued Honduras-Continued Cretaceous(?) Aquacatal porphyritic andesite ² Reforma hypersthene andesite ² Upper Cretaceous or lower Tertiary Valle de Angeles formation² Upper Cretaceous Esquias formation ¹ Upper Triassic El Plan formation ² Tegucigalpa¹ (formation) Pre-Upper Triassic Peten formation ² Nicaragua Quaternary Saclin formation 1 Soulala formation ¹ Tertiary Brito formation 1 Oligocene(?) Machuca formation ¹ Panamá and the Canal Zone Pleistocene and Recent Atlantic muck ² Chargres alluvium ² Pacific muck² Pleistocene Aguadulce formation 1 Armuelles formation² Mariato formation 1 Mount Hope formation ¹ San Carlos formation ¹ Pre-Pleistocene Azuero formation 1 Pliocene Caribbean limestone 1 Charco Azul formation ² Piliguilla conglomerate ² Pliocene, lower Chagres sandstone ¹ Toro limestone 1 member (of Chagres sandstone) Pre-Pliocene Ancon rhyolite ² Chiva Chiva andesite ² Point Farfan diorite² Miocene, upper Chucunaque formation² Limones shale 2 Miocene, upper, or Pliocene, lower Burica sandstone² Miocene, middle and upper Gatun formation ¹ Miocene, middle Cativa marl (in Gatun formation)² Pucro sandstone ² Tuira formation ² Miocene, middle(?) Sabanitas formation ² Miocene, lower Alhajuela sandstone member (of Caimito formation)² Bruja Island dolerite²

Central America—Continued Panamá and the Canal Zone-Con. Miocene, lower—Continued Cerro Gigante basalt² Chillibrillo limestone member (of Caimito formation)² Chorrers basalt² Cucuracha formation¹ Culebra formation 1 Emperador limestone 1 member (of Culebra formation) La Boca marine member (of Panamá formation)² Miraflores basalt² Panamá formation ¹ Pedro Miguel agglomerate member (of Panamá formation)² Sosa Hill basalt ² Oligocene or Miocene Vamos Vamos beds ¹ Oligocene and Miocene Caimito formation 1 Oligocene Gamboa formation ² Mona shale ¹ Monkey Hill formation ¹ Peña Blanca marls¹ Sensori agglomerate and lime-stone ¹ Tigre limestone ¹ Watsi shale 1 Oligocene(?) Bas Obispo formation 1 Oligocene, upper, or Miocene, lower Rio Duque shales ² Oligocene, upper, and Miocene, lower Aquaqua formation ² Carba facies (of Caimito forma-tion)² Tapaliza shales ² Oligocene, upper Arusa formation ² Las Cascadas agglomerate (as Las Cascades agglomerate 1) Quebrancha limestone member (of Caimito formation)² Oligocene, lower-upper Bohío formation (as conglomerate 1) Oligocene, lower Člarita limestone ² Eocene Bucarú formation² Mindi Hill beds ² Eocene, upper †Bohio⁻limestone¹ Casa Larga marls ² David formation ² Tranquilla shale ² Eocene, middle and upper Gatuncillo formation² Pre-Eocene Barbacoas formation² Miraflores pumice ² San Pablo phase (of Barbacoas formation)²

Central America—Continued Panamá and the Canal Zone-Cretaceous and Eocene -Con. Mata Chin formation ² Age(?) The names Bijuco, Guaxaro, and Rio Santa Maria are erroneously listed in lithic combinations with age unknown in part A of this bulletin, owing to mistranslation. Canazas formation ¹ Montijo conglomerate 1 Obispo breccia¹ Obispo limestone¹ Parifa formation ² Santiago formation 1 Torio limestone ¹ Veraguas crystalline series ¹ Wemir agglomerate² Greenland Detailed information on the geologic formations of Greenland can be found in the Lexique Stratigraphique Inter-national, v. 1, Europe, fascicule 1 a, Groenland. Pleistocene Baffin till ¹ Tertiary (see also Cretaceous-Tertiary) Cape Edward Holm complex ³ Dreibuchten zone ³ Kangerdlugssuag complex ² Kap Simpson complex ² Skaergaard complex ³ Tertiary(?) Cape Parry alkaline complex ² Tertiary, upper, to Quaternary, lower Skeldal conglomerate ² Miocene Sinnifik strata² Atanikerdluk beds ² Ipsorisok strata² Eocene Cape Dalton formation² Sabine Island formation ² Eocene(?) Lilloise complex ² Prinsen af Wales Bjaerge lavas * Cretaceous-Tertiary Nugsuak formation ² Upper Cretaceous Albrechtsbugt facies ² Atane beds ²; see also Atane beds ¹ Kap Gustav Holm series ² Knudshoved beds ² Patoot beds 2; see also Patoot beds¹ Upper Cretaceous(?) Kangerdlugsuak series ² Lower Cretaceous Cape Hamburg formation ² Falskebugt beds ² Hartz Fjaeld formation ²

Greenland--Continued Lower Cretaceous-Continued Home Foreland beds ² Kome beds; 2 see also Kome beds 1 Kuhnpas facies² Lindemansbugt facies² Niesen beds² Rødryggen beds ² Young Sound facies ² Jurassic Cape Leslie sandstone ² Chatton Bay sandstone² Upper Jurassic Cape Maurer formation² Charcotbucht sandstone² Fossil Mountain formation² Kløft I formation ² Koch Fjaeld formation ² Kuhn beds² Rigi series² Trackpas formation ² Vardekløft formation ² Lower Jurassic Neills Cliff formation ² Triassic (see also Permo-Triassic) Fleming Inlet series * Upper Triassic Cape Biot formation ³ Cape Stewart formation² Lower Triassic (see Permian or Lower Triassic) EotriassicWordie Creek formation ² Paleozoic Cape Fletcher series ² Lower Paleozoic Angmagsalik granite² Cape Greg gneisses² Emilia group ² Franz Josef beds ² Grejsdalen granite² Hagar group ² Hurry Inlet gneisses ² Isfjord zone ² Milneland granite ² Store Fjord granite² Svejstrips injection complex² Sylva-Maria group² Permian or Lower Triassic Cape Brown and Hurry Inlet series ² Permo-Triassic Mount Nordenskield formation ² Permo-Triassic(?) Klitdal formation² Permian Cape Stosh formation ² Depot Island formation ² Lower Permian Domkirken series ² Upper Carboniferous Halle Mountains formation ² Mallemuk Mountain formation² Lower Carboniferous Mount Pictet formation ²

Greenland-Continued Lower Carboniferous(?) Foldvik Creek formation ² Middle Pennsylvanian Blyklippen series ² Devonian or younger Randbøl conglomerate² Devonian Cape Graah formation ² Kap Bull series ² Kap Franklin conglomerate² Kap Kolthoff series ² Mont Celsius series² Devonian(?) Hurry Inlet granite ² Igaliko sandstone² Ilimausak complex² Ilimausak porphyries² Kakarsuak porphyrite 2 Tasek porphyrite ² Upper Devonian Mount Hogbom series ² Middle Devonian Kap Franklin-Vildtal granite² Margrethetal series² Mount Werner series ² Ravnefjeld formation ² Rodetal conglomerate (in Magrethetal series)² Vildtal series ² Pre-Devonian Cape Wardlaw complex ² Silurian (see also Ordovician and Silurian) Polaris Harbour formation 2; see also Polaris Harbour formation 1 Silurian(?) Profilfjeldet shales ² Middle Silurian Cape Schuchert formation ² Cape Tyson formation ² Drømmebjerg limestone² Offley Island formation²; see also Offley Island formation ¹ Ordovician and Silurian Centrum limestone² Ordovician Narwhale Sound formation ² Middle or Upper Ordovician Børglum River limestone ² Cape Weber formation ³ Middle and Upper Ordovician Cape Calhoun series ² Middle Ordovician Cape Webster formation ² Gonioceras Bay formation ² Troedsson Cliff formation ²; see also Troedson Cliff formation 1 Wright Bay formation ² Middle Ordovician(?) Painted formation ² Lower Ordovician Cape Clay formation² Cass Fjord formation² Danmarks Fjord dolomite²

610

Greenland-Continued Lower Ordovician—Continued Eskimo Hut formation ² Nunatami formation ²; see also Nunatami formation¹ Nygaard Bay limestone ² Poulsen Cliff shale ² Wandel Valley limestone ² Cambrian or Ordovician Kap Holbaek sandstone² Cambro-Ordovician(?) Hurry Inlet formation² Cambrian (see Precambrian or Cambrian; and Precambrian to Cambrian) Cape Frederick VII formation ² Dolomite Point formation ² Hyolithus Creek formation² Cambrian(?) Brønland Fjord dolomite ² Upper Cambrian(?) Pemmican River formation 2; see also Pemmican River formation ¹ Middle Cambrian Blomsterback limestone member (of Cape Wood formation)² Cape Russell member (of Cape Wood formation) ² Cape Wood formation² Ymer formation² Middle Cambrian(?) Blomsterbukta quartzite and shale² Hidden Valley formation ² Noa Lake quartzite ² Lower Cambrian Bastion formation ² Cape Kent formation ² Ella Island formation ² Marshall Bay formation ² Petermann series ²; Petermann series ¹ see also Wulff River formation ² Lower Cambrian(?) Spiral Creek formation ²; see also Spiral Creek formation ¹ Precambrian or Cambrian Cape Ingersoll dolomite ² Cape Leiper dolomite² Cape Oswald formation ² Rensselaer sandstone² Tillite Canyon formation ²; see also Tillite Canyon formation ¹ Precambrian to Cambrian Tömmer Bay group 2 Precambrian Agpat formation ² Alpefjord series Eleonore (of Bay formation) ² Arsuk group ² Canyon series (in Eleonore Bay formation)² Cape Rawson beds ² Danish Village formation² Dombjerg paraschists² 504835-59-14

Greenland---Continued Precambrian-Continued Egedesminde gneiss complex ² Eleonore Bay formation ² Eleonores Sø series ² Bay formation)² Eremitdal series Etah formation ² Finnefjeld complex ² Gardar formation ² Greenlandian ² Gregory series ² Ikertoq gneiss complex ² Isortoq gneiss complex ² Julianehaab granite ² Kangamiut diabase ² Kangamiut gneiss complex ² Ketilidian period ² Kungnat granite ² Maalebjerg series (in Eleonore Bay formation)² Mørkebjerg formation² Mystery quartzite series ² Narssarssuk formation ² Nunarsuit granite² Rivieradal sandstone² Sermilik group ² Stenorkenen phyllites ² Sukkertoppen gneiss or granite ² Sydprøven granite Sydvejdal marbles ² Taagefjeldene graywackes ² Thule formation 2; see also Thule formation i Tyege banded psammitic/pelitic group 2 Tyroler series ² Tyrolerdal banded psammitic/ pelitic group ² Tyrolerdal group ² Ulvebjerg sandstones and tillites² Westendspids pelitic group ² Wolstenholme quartzite ² Precambrian(?) Marmovigen conglomerate² Norsemandal sandstone ² Age(?) Bjørne Ø conglomerate ² Campanuladal sandstones and limestones² Fyns Sø dolomite ² Milne Land quartzite ² Røde Ø conglomerate ² Bermuda Pleistocene Belmont limestone ¹ Devonshire formation ¹ Harrington soil² McGalls soil ² Pembroke eolianite ² St. Georges soil ² Shore Hill soil ² Signal Hill soil ² Somerset eolianite ²

Bermuda-Continued Pleistocene-Continued Southampton eolianite ² Warwick eolianite ² Pliocene Walsingham formation ¹ Age(?)Paget formation ¹ West Indies Small islands of the West Indies from which no geologic formations have been named are not listed here. Detailed information on these and the larger islands except Cuba can be found in the Lexique Strati-graphique International, v. 5, Amer-ique Latine, fascicule 2 b, Antilles. Anguilla, British West Indies Miocene, lower Anguilla formation 1 Antigua, British West Indies Pleistocene Friars Hill gravel and marls ¹ Oligocene Cassada-Garden gravels¹ Central Plain tuff formation² Hodges Hill sandstone ¹ Seaforth limestone 1 Oligocene, upper Antigua formation ¹ Age(?) Friars Hill series 1 Aruba, Netherlands West Indies Upper Cretaceous Aruba formation ² Bahama Islands No geologic formations in the Bahama Islands have received names Barbados, British West Indies Quaternary Bath-Reef series ¹ Tertiary Ragged Point series 1 Oligocene, upper Bissex Hill marl² Oligocene, lower Codrington College marl² Eocene Mount Hillaby beds ² Mount Poyer sandstone (in Scotland beds)² Eocene, upper Bath beds (in Oceanic formation)² Joes River beds ² Eocene, upper, to Oligocene Oceanic formation ² Eocene, middle Chalky Mount group 1 Mount All beds (in Scotland formation)² Murphys beds (in Scotland formation)²

West Indies—Continued Barbados, British West Indies-Con. Eocene, lower and middle Scotland beds 1 Eocene, lower Morgan Lewis beds (in Scotland formation)² St. Andrews beds ² Walkers beds (in Scotland formation)² Barbuda, British West Indies Pleistocene Barbuda limestone² Bonaire, Netherlands West Indies Pleistocene Seroe Largo limestone ² Eocene, upper Seroe Montagne limestone ² Cretaceous or Tertiary Rincon formation² Soebi Blanco conglomerate ² Cretaceous Washikemba formation² Cayman Islands, British West Indies Pleistocene or Recent Bluff limestone 1 Ironshore limestone 1 Cuba Quaternary Coastal limestone 1 Recent Surgidero formation² Pleistocene Jaimanitas formation ² Zapata formation¹ Pleistocene(?) Las Puercas marl¹ Pliocene Matanzas series ¹ Miocene La Cruz marl¹ Manzanillo formation² Punta Maisi limestone¹ Miocene, upper El Abra formation² Miocene, middle Canimar formation² Miocene, lower Limonar formation ² Oligocene or Miocene Čojimar formation ¹ Guantanamo shale 1 Guines limestone¹ Maquay formation ¹ Yumuri limestone 1 Oligocene and Miocene Nipe series ² Paso Real formation ² Olioocene Ådelina marl² Farallon Grande breccia¹ Oligocene, upper Tarará formation² Oligocene, middle Colon formation ² Jaruco formation ²

West Indies—Continued Cuba-Continued Oligocene, lower Alava formation ² Morcate formation² Tinguaro marl² Eocene and Oligocene Guato formation² Eocene Bejucal formation ¹ Cobre series ² Cubitas limestones² Guaso limestone¹ Principe formation 1 Eocene, upper Consuelo formation² Jabaco formation ² Jicotea member (of Jabaco formation)² San Luis formation 1 Eocene, middle Charco Redondo limestone ² Elmira formation² Loma Candela formation ² Peñón formation² Eocene, lower Capdevila formation² Toledo member (of Universidad formation)² Universidad formation ² Paleocene Remedios limestone² Cretaceous Artemisio limestone 1 Camajuani formation ¹ Cavetano formation 1 El Cano formation¹ Havana shales ¹ Lucero beds¹ Luyano marls¹ Madruga chalk¹ Tuff series ² Cretaceous(?) Vinent formation ¹ Upper Cretaceous Camajan breccias (in Habana formation)² Habana formation¹ Jaronú limestone² La Fé limestones ² Loma Yucatán limestone² Provincial limestones (in Tuff formation)² Tinajita formation² Yucatán limestones² Lower Cretaceous Aptychi limestone or formation² Jurassic San Cayetano formation ¹ Jurassic(?) Vinales limestone¹ Upper Jurassic and Lower Cretaceous San Andres formation²

West Indies—Continued Cuba-Continued Upper Jurassic Jagua formation ² Quemado formation² Upper Jurassic(?) Gerona marble 1 Pre-Jurassic(?) Pinar schist¹ Age(?) Daguilla diorite schist ¹ Mal Pais gravel ¹ Santa Fe schist ¹ Trinidad schists² Curaçao, Netherlands West Indies Recent Asiento formation² Boca Santo Preto conglomerate ² Westpuntbaai conglomerate² Pleistocene Blaubaai conglomerate ² Ronde Klip conglomerate² Seroe Domi beds² Eocene, upper Mainsjie formation² Seroe di Cueba series ² Upper Cretaceous and Paleocene Midden-Curação beds² Upper Cretaceous Seroe Teintje limestone ² Cretaceous(?) Knip beds² Dominica, British West Indies Pleistocene Grand Savanna gravel series² Morne Daniel gravel series² Age(?)Roseau tuffs ² Dominican Republic Pliocene Gato formation 1 Jimaní formation² Las Matas gravels ¹ Miocene Nivaje shale² Miocene, upper Caimito formation ² Cerros de Sal formation 1 Las Salinas formation ¹ Via formation ² Miocene, middle Arroyo Seco formation ² Bulla conglomerate 1 Cercado formation 1 Gurabo formation 1 Mao clav¹ Mao Adentro limestone¹ Miocene, lower and middle Yaque group 1 Miocene, lower Angostura formation² Arroyo Blanco formation² Baitoa formation 1 Cevicos limestone¹

West Indies—Continued Dominican Republic-Continued Miocene, lower-Continued Higuerito member (of Arroyo Blanco formation)² Oligocene, upper Bao group ² Florentino formation ² Lemba formation² Quita Coraza formation² **Tabera** formation 1 Trinchera formation ² Oligocene, middle Las Colorados conglomerates ² Oligocene, lower and middle Sombrerito formation² Eocene Ocoa formation ² Eocene, upper Neiba formation² Eocene, middle Hidalgos formation² Eocene, lower Abuillot formation² The Grenadines, British West Indies Miocene, lower Carriacou limestone² Grand Bay beds ² Guadaloupe, French West Indies Pleistocene Usine limestone² Miocene Abymes tuffs ² Gensole tuffs ² Grande Terre limestone ² Age(?)Lafonde gravel and marl¹ Petit Bourg series ¹ Haiti Pliocene Hinche formation ¹ Rivière Gauche formation ² Miocene Morne Delmas formation ² Miocene, middle Las Cahobas formation ¹ Plaisance limestone Port-au-Prince beds ² Miocene, lower and middle Artibonite group ¹ Miocene, lower Madame Joie formation ¹ Thomonde beds ¹ Maissade tongue (of Thomonde formation)¹ Oligocene and Miocene **Rivière Grise formation 2** Oligocene, middle Crête formation ² Oligocene, lower Arc formation ² Bassin Zim formation ² Eocene, upper Ennery formation ²

West Indies—Continued Haiti-Continued Eocene, middle Pérodin formation (Jaques Butterlin, 1954, Inst. Français d'Háiti Mem. 1, p. 433) Paleocene Marigot formation ² Upper Cretaceous Macaya formation ² Trois-Rivières formation ³ Jamaica Pleistocene Barbican formation 1 Bogue Island formation ¹ Falmouth formation ¹ Hopewell formation ¹ Kingston formation ¹ Liguanea formation ² Montego formation 1 Tertiary Cobre¹ (beds) Moneague 1 (beds) Montpelier 1 (beds) Pliocene or Pleistocene Porus formation ¹ Pliocene Layton formation ² Manchioneal formation ¹ **Miocene** and Pliocene Low Layton pillow lavas ² Miocene or younger Hayes conglomerate ² Miocene Bengal limestone² Miocene, upper August Town series ² Buff Bay beds 1 Round Hill series ² Miocene, middle or upper Hope Gate limestone or series ² Miocene, middle Bowden formation ¹ Miocene, lower (see also Eocene, middle, to Miocene, lower) May Pen beds 1 St. Thomas-in-the-Vale marls ² and Miocene, Oligocene, upper, lower Newport limestone member (of White Limestone formation)² Oligocene (see also Eocene, middle, to Miocene, lower) Cockpit limestone group ¹ Oligocene, upper Walderston limestone member (of White Limestone formation)² Eocene Ben Bow limestone ² Cambridge formation ¹ Catadupa¹ (formation) Port Maria conglomerate ²

West Indies—Continued Jamaica-Continued Eocene, upper Chapelton formation 1 Somerset limestone member (of White Limestone formation)² Eocene, upper(?) New Castle porphyry ² Eocene, middle or upper White Limestone basement ² Eocene, middle, to Miocene, lower White Limestone formation ² Eocene, middle Troy limestone member (of White Limestone formation)² Yellow Limestone formation ² Eocene, lower Cinchona limestone (in Mt. Hybla beds)² Good Hope limestone * Halberstadt limestone * Halberstadt volcanic group ² Mount Hybla group Richmond formation 1 Wagwater group ² Woodford limestone member (of Wagwater group)² Cretaceous Ballard 1 (formation) Frankenfield 1 (formation) Jerusalem ¹ (formation) Logie Green '1 (formation) Minho beds 1 Yallahs formation 1 Upper Cretaceous Barrettia limestone * Blue Mountain series 1 Diozoptyxis shales ² Inoceramus series ² Ostrea limestone ² Providence shales ³ Purple Conglomerate group ² Serge Island marble 1 Titanosarcolites limestone * Veniella shale ² Pre-late Cretaceous Arntully serpentine ² Pre-Mesozoic Westphalia schists ² Age(?)Port Royal clay shales ² Martinique, French West Indies Miocene Vauclin tuffs ² Miocene, middle Bassignac tuffs ² Oligocene Bourg du Marin limestone ² Oligocene, upper Macabou limestone² Morne Vent limestone² Oligocene, lower Fond Moustique tuffs *

West Indies—Continued Puerto Rico Quaternary Cabo Rojo stage 1 Desecheo stage 1 Isabella stage 1 Recent Santa Isabel series ¹ Pleistocene San Juan formation 1 Tertiary Arecibo formation 1 Collazo shale 1 Guánica coral reefs¹ Lares shale ¹ Mayagüez shales ¹ Miocene, upper, or Pliocene, lower Guanajibo formation 2 (subsurface) Miocene Pepino formation ¹ **Puerto Ferro limestone**¹ Quebradillas limestone¹ Miocene, lower Aymamon limestone ³ Aguadilla limestone² Aguada formation ³ Oligocene or Miocene Čibao formation (as limestone 1) Los Puertos limestone¹ Oligocene Guajataca member (of Cibao marl)² Lares limestone ¹ Rio Guatemala group ² San Sebastian formation (as shale 1) Oligocene, upper, and Miocene, lower Ponce limestone 1 Oligocene, middle Juana Diaz formation (as shales and marls 1) Oligocene, lower Cañas Arriba formation ² **E**ocen**e** Coamo Springs limestone series ¹ Rio Descalabrados series 1 Rio Jueyes series 1 Paleocene, upper, or Eocene, lower Fajardo formation (as shales ¹) Figuera formation¹ Cretaceous Aibonito conglomerate 1 Coamo tuff¹ Ensenada shale 1 Guayabal limestone 1 Guayama series ¹ Guzman formation 1 Juan Ascencio member (of Fajardo shale)1 Luquillo formation 1 Peñuelas shale 1

West Indies—Continued Puerto Rico-Continued Cretaceous-Continued Rio conglomerate 1 Rio Blanco series¹ Rio Culebrinas series ¹ Rio Yauco series¹ San Diego formation 1 San German limestone¹ Sierra de Cayey tuffs 1 Cretaceous(?) Aguas Buenas limestone 1 Corozal limestone ¹ Juan Asencio chert beds 1 Muda limestone 1 Unibon shale 1 Upper Cretaceous Atalaya limestone² Cape San Juan limestone² Cialitos limestone² Frailes formation (see p. 622.) Guilarte limestone² La Muda limestone 1 member (of Frailes formation) Las Marías limestone² Orcovis limestone² Trujillo Alto limestone (as Trujillo formation 1) Upper Cretaceous(?) Guaynábo formation 1 Hato Puerco tuffs 1 Lower Cretaceous Rio de la Plata series ¹ Lower Cretaceous(?) Barranquitas shaly limestone 1 Comerio beds 1 Age(?) Coqui limestone 1 Collores limestone 1 Juncor gabbro 1 Patillas quartz monzonite¹ San Lorenzo quartz diorite 1 Yabucoa granite¹ St. Bartholomew, French West Indies Eocene, middle Cayes limestone member (of Saint Bartholomew formation)² Flamand limestone member (of Saint Bartholomew formation)² Lezard limestone member (of Saint Bartholomew formation)² Mongeant limestone member (of Saint Bartholomew formation)² St. Bartholomew limestone ¹ St. Eustatius, Netherlands West Indies Pleistocene, upper(?) White Wall formation ² St. Kitts, British West Indies Pleistocene, lower Brimstone Hill limestone² Brimstone Hill tuffs² Age(?) St. Kitts gravels ¹

West Indies—Continued St. Martin, French and Netherlands West Indies Tertiary, lower Simson Bay formation² Miocene Low Lands formation ² Oligocene, upper **Tintamarre formation**² Upper Cretaceous(?) Pointe Blanche formation * Miocene, upper, and Pliocene Rockly Bay formation² Cretaceous(?) Bacolet formation ² Hawks Bill formation ² Goldsborough formation ² Main Ridge formation² Merchiston formation ² Mount Dillon formation ² North Coast schist group * Parlatuvier formation² Tobago volcanic group ² Trinidad, British West Indies Pleistocene Godineau beds² Melajo clay² Oropouche formation ² Pierreville clay ² Siparia beds² Pleistocene(?) Llanos formation¹ Tertiary Caroni series 1 Morne l'Enfer formation ¹ Tamana series ¹ Williamsville clay ¹ Pliocene and Pleistocene Cedros beds² Pliocene Camparo formation ² Matura formation 1 Palmiste clays² Miocene and Pliocene Talparo formation ² Miocene Concord member (of Brasso formation)² Cruse oil zone 1 (subsurface) Forest clay and sands 1 (subsurface) Freemans Bay limestone ² Guaracara limestone 1 Lengua beds ² Machapoorie formation ¹ Montserrat sand member (of Upper Brasso formation)² Moruga series 1 Mount Pleasant greensand horizon (of Manzanilla formation)* Naparima marl¹ Palo Seco formation * Pointe Noir beds ² Poonah sands 1 Princes Town marl¹ Stollmeyer oil zone¹ (subsurface)

West Indies—Continued Trinidad, British West Indies-Con. Miocene(?) Manzanilla formation ¹ Miocene, upper Erin Point beds (in Moruga formation)² Goudron sands (in Moruga for-mation)² La Brea formation² Los Atajos member (of Brasso formation)² Mamural clay (in Springvale formation)² Springvale formation ² Telemaque sand (in Springvale formation)² Miocene, middle (see also Oligocene, middle to Miocene, middle) Brasso clay (in Manzanilla formation) ² Brasso conglomerate member (of Manzanilla formation)² Santa Lucia clay² Miocene, lower or middle Navarro River member (of Brasso formation)² Tunnel Hill member (of Brasso formation)² Miocene, lower and middle Biche limestone² Miocene, lower Brigand Hill limestone² Herrera sandstone² Rio Claro boulder bed ² Oligocene and Miocene St. Croix formation 1 Oligocene Alley Creek beds² Bontour Point 1 (formation) Cacatro member (of Cipero formation)² Cipero marl formation² Flat Rock tongue (of San Fernando formation)² Godineau River marls² Kapur limestone² Karamat formation ² Mejias limestone² Morne Diablo beds² Paradise member (of Cipero formation)² Quinam limestone)² Retrench marls² Tabaquite series² Oligocene(?) Ben Lommond formation¹ Oligocene, upper Trinidad Point calcareous clay² Oligocene, middle, to Miocene, middle Brasso formation ² Oligocene, middle to upper Esmeralda member (of Brasso formation)²

West Indies—Continued Trinidad, British West Indies-Con. Eocene Bon Accord conglomerate² Fitt Trace marl² Nariva series ¹ Soldado Rock formation ¹ Eocene(?) Benitie group² Galeota group ² Lagoon Navête group ² Lagoon Palmiste group² Eocene, upper Boca de Serpiente formation ² Hospital Hill formation ² Morne Roche beds ² Mount Moriah formation ¹ Plaisance conglomerate² San Fernando formation^p Soldado formation ² Ulen Quarry beds² Vista Bella member (of Mount Moriah group)² Eocene, middle Pelican Rock marls² Eocene, lower or middle Friendship Quarry marl (in Navet formation)² Mount Harris beds (in Pointe-à-Pierre formation)² Penitence Hill marl (in Navet formation)² Pierre Point beds (in Pointe-à-Pierre formation)² Eocene, lower and middle Nariva River marl² Navet formation ² Peñal Quarry horizon (in Palo Seco formation)² Eocene, lower Dunmore Hill marl member (of Navet formation)² Ramdat marl (in Navet formation)² Serpent formation² Paleocene Chaudiere formation ² Cunapo River argiline² Ganteaume conglomerate ² Maroc formation 1 St. Joseph boulder bed ² Soldado formation ² Tarouba shale ¹ Paleocene, lower Lizard Springs formation ² Cretaceous or Tertiary Parian group ¹ CretaceousLa Carriere shale ¹ Point à Pierre grits ¹ Upper Cretaceous Bontour formation ² Chert Hill formation ³ Cunapo-Southern horizon (in Turure formation)²

West Indies—Continued Trinidad, British West Indies—Con. Upper Cretaceous—Continued Gautier formation ² Guayaguayare beds² (subsurface) Hobsons clay² Lantern Chaudiere marl (in shale)² Naparima Hill formation ² Railway Cut marl (in Chaudiere shale)² San Fernando argiline² Stack Rock limestone² Toco Bay beds ² Turure formation ² Lower Cretaceous Bon Accord formation ² Cuche formation² Cuche River beds² Cumana formation² Galera formation² Galera Grit member (of Galera formation)² Grande Riviere formation² Grande Riviere Road limestone ² Maridale formation² Plum Road formation ² San Souci volcanic formation ² Toco formation ² Zagaya limestone member (of Toco formation)² Lower Cretaceous(?) Caribbean group 1 Pre-Cretaceous(?) Laventille limestone 1 Jurassic Cuare limestone² Maracas beds² Maraval beds ² Picton limestone member (of Laventille formation)² Rio Seco formation² Upper Jurassic Hollis Reservoir formation ² Quaré limestone (in Hollis Reservoir formation)² Jurassic or older Dragon formation (type locality in Venezuela)² Virgin Islands Oligocene and Miocene **Kingshill marl**² Oligocene **J**ealousy formation ² Upper Cretaceous Mount Eagle volcanics (as series 1) Pacific Islands Detailed information on the geologic formations of all of the smaller islands in the Mid-Pacific area can be found in the Lexique Stratigraphique International, v. 1, Oceanie fascicule 2, Oceanie Proprement Dite.

Pacific Islands-Continued Caroline Islands (Angaur) Pleistocene and Recent Angaur (Older and Younger) limestone² Caroline Islands (Babelthaup) Pleistocene Palau limestone³ Pliocene Airai lignite bearing beds ² Oligocene Arumonogui (Almongui) agglomerate² Eocene Aimiriiki (Aimiliiki) agglomerate² Babelthaup agglomerate ² (Gamusetsu) agglom-Kameset erate² Ngardok (Galdog) beds * Caroline Islands (Eastern) Miocene East Caroline beds ² Caroline Islands (Fais) Pleistocene Caroline limestone² Fais limestone² Caroline Islands (Garim, island off Yap) Pleistocene Garim limestone² Caroline Islands (Kusaie) Pliocene Iisa beds ² Miocene Malam (Maremu) beds ² Caroline Islands (Map) Miocene Map formation ² Caroline Islands (Peleliu) Recent (Galkyoku) lime-Ngarekeukl stone² Pleistocene Peleliu limestone² Caroline Islands (Ponape) Miocene Metalanim (Matalanim) beds ² Caroline Islands (Truk) Miocene Getuyoto beds ² Caroline Islands (Yap) Oligocene Tomil agglomerate ² Pre-Tertiary(?) Yap formation ² Hawaii (Island of Hawaii) Quaternary (see also Tertiary, upper, to Quaternary) Glenwood tuff ² Kapukapu tuff² Olaa agglomerate ² Waiau formation ² Waimea formation ²

Pacific Islands-Continued Hawaii (Island of Hawaii)-Con. Recent Huehue flow ² Keanakakoi formation ² Recent and Pleistocene, upper(?) Kamehame basalt 1 Kau volcanic series ² Kona tuff formation ² Puna volcanic series ² Pleistocene or Recent Uwekahuna ash ² Pleistocene and Recent Hualalai volcanic series ² Honolulu volcanic series 1 Pleistocene and Recent(?) Laupahoehoe volcanic series ² Pleistocene Hawi volcanic series ² Kahuku volcanic series ² Makanaka drift and stage ² Pahala ash (as basalt ¹) Pohakuloa drift and stage ² Waihu fanglomerate ² Pleistocene(?) Hilina volcanic series ² Waawaa volcanics ² Tertiary, upper, to Quaternary Hamakua volcanic series ² Pliocene(?) Ninole volcanic series (as basalt1) Pololu volcanic series ² Hawaii (Island of Kahoolawe) Pliocene(?) Kanapou volcanic series ² Hawaii (Island of Kauai) Pleistocene and Recent Koloa volcanic series ² Pleistocene Palikea formation² Pliocene(?) Haupu formation ² Makaweli formation² Mokuone member (of Makaweli formation)² Napali formation ² **Olokele** formation ² Waimea Canyon volcanic series ² Age(?) Kauai lavas ² Waimea conglomerate² Hawaii (Island of Lanai) Pliocene and Pleistocene(?) Lanai volcanic series (as basalt¹) Age(?) Manele basalt ¹ Hawaii (Island of Maui) Pleistocene or Recent(?) Lahaina volcanic series ² Laina volcanics² Pleistocene and Recent Hana volcanic series² Pleistocene Kaupo mud flow ²

Pacific Islands-Continued Hawaii (Island of Maui)-Continued Pleistocene(?) Big Falls picritic basalt ² Hanawi basaltic andesite ² Kapaula basaltic andesite ² Keanae basalt² Kilea volcanics² **Kipahula** formation ² Kuhiwa basaltic andesite ² Makaino basaltic andesite ² Makapipi basalt² Mossman picritic basalt ² Ohia basalt² Paakea basalt² Pauwalu basalt ² Piinaau basalt² Waiaaka basaltic andesite ² Wailuanui basalt ² Waiokamilo basalt² Pleistocene, lower, or Pliocene, upper(?)Honolua volcanic series ² Pliocene(?) Wailuku volcanic series ² Tertiary, upper(?) Honomanu volcanic series * Kula volcanic series ² Hawaii (Island of Molokai) Pleistocene(? Kalaupapa basalt² Pliocene West Molokai volcanic series ² Pliocene(?) East Molokai volcanic series² Hawaii (Island of Niihau) Pleistocene Kiekie volcanic series² Pliocene(?) Paniau volcanic series² Hawaii (Island of Oahu) Quaternary Aliamanu basalt² (subsurface) Kaau mud flow ² Kii Point limestone² Pyramid Rock basalt² Recent Black Point ash ² Diamond Head talus breccia¹ Kalama volcanics 1 Pleistocene(?) Kolekole volcanics² Pleistocene, upper, or Recent Kaupo basalt 1 Koko volcanics 1 Manana tuff¹ Sugar Loaf basalt¹ Tantalus basalt¹ Pleistocene, upper, and Recent Kaohikaipu volcanics ¹ Pleistocene, upper Ainoni volcanics 1 Aliamanu tuff¹

Pacific Islands-Continued Hawaii (Island of Oahu)-Continued Pleistocene, upper—Continued Black Point basalt ¹ **Castle volcanics** Diamond Head tuff¹ Fort Shafter gravel ¹ Haiku volcanics 1 Hawaiiloa volcanics 1 Kaau volcanics 1 Kaimuki volcanics ¹ Kalihi volcanics ¹ Kamanaiki basalt¹ Kaneohe volcanics 1 Kupikipikio basalt¹ or black ash 1 Makalapa tuff¹ Makawao breccia¹ Maunawili volcanics 1 Mauumae volcanics 1 Mokapu basalt¹ Mokolea basalt (as Mokulea basalt 1) Moku Manu volcanics 1 Nuuanu volcanics 1 Pali volcanics 1 **Punchbowl volcanics**¹ Rocky Hill volcanics 1 Salt Lake tuff 1 Training School volcanics ¹ Ulupau tuff ¹ Pliocene Pearl Harbor series 1 Pearl River series ¹ Pliocene(?) Kailu volcanic series 1 Koolau volcanic series 1 Waianae volcanic series ¹ Age(?) Black Point limestone² Mariana Islands (Aguijan) Pliocene Aguijan limestone² Mariana Islands (Farallon de Medinilla) Oligocene (Aquitanian) Medinilla (Lower and Upper) limestone² Mariana Islands (Guam) Recent Merizo limestone² Pleistocene Barrigada limestone² Pliocene Sumay limestone ² Talofofo peat-bearing beds ² Oligocene (Âquitanian) Asan limestone² Eocene Balanos andesite² Fena beds² Nagas beds² Santa Rosa beds² Umatac andesite²

Pacific Islands-Continued Mariana Islands (Pagan) Recent Pagan limestone² Mariana Islands (Rota) Recent Mirikattan limestone² Pleistocene Rota limestone² Pliocene(?) Poniya limestone² Miocene, lower Hirippo limestone ² Oligocene (Aquitanian) Taihamu (Taihanom) limestone ² Eocene Manila agglomerate² Mariiru beds² Mariana Islands (Saipan) Pleistocene or Recent **Tanapag** limestone² Pleistocene Chacha limestone² Pliocene and Pleistocene Naftan limestone² Miocene, lower Donni sandstone member (of Tagpochau limestone)² Laulau limestone² Machegit conglomerate member (of Tagpochau limestone) ² Tagpochau limestone ² Eocene As Perdido (Asuberudedo) beds * Eocene(?) Sankakuyama formation ² Eocene, upper Densinyama formation ² Hagman formation ² Matansa limestone² Mariana Islands (Tinian) Recent Dankuro limestone² Pleistocene Mariana limestone² Sonson limestone² Pliocene or Pleistocene Carolinas limestone² Oligocene (Aquitanian) Kasutesyo limestone² Lasso limestone ² Tinian beds² Eocene Marino agglomerate² Marino beds 2 Samoa Islands Recent Aunuu tuff ² Recent(?) Leone volcanics ² Pliocene(?) Alofau volcanics² Masefau volcanics² Olomoana volcanics²

Pacific Islands—Continued Samoa Islands-Continued Pliocene or Pleistocene, lower-Con. Pioa breccia² Pioa rhyolite² Vatia trachyte ² Pliocene and lower Pleistocene(?) Fagasa gabbro ² Lefulufulua trachyte² Leila trachyte² Tau trachyte²

ADDITIONS AND CORRECTIONS TO "ROCK UNITS" Additions:

The following new units are being used by the U.S. Geological Survey as formations containing earlier named units as members:

- Frailes formation (C. A. Kaye, 1959, U.S. Geol. Survey Prof. Paper 317-A, p. 16), Upper Cretaceous of Puerto Rico (p. 616)
- Houy formation (P. E. Cloud, V. E. Barnes, and W. H. Hass, 1957, Geol. Soc. America Bull., v. 68, no. 7, p. 810-816), Devonian and Lower Mississippian of Texas (p. 554)
- Owens Valley formation (C. W. Merriam and W. E. Hall, 1957, U.S. Geol. Survey Bull. 1061-A, p. 7-12), Permian of California (p. 450)
- Recent additions to and revisions of Survey usage made too late to be included in the text:

Genesee formation (as group¹), Upper Devonian of New York (p. 512), containing the following members:

Geneseo shale¹ member (p. 512)

- Genundewa limestone member (as lentil of Geneseo shale 1 (p. 512)
- Ithaca member (as shale member of Portage formation¹) (p. 512)
- Penn Yan shale member (as Tongue of West River shale²) (p. 512)
- Renwick shale member¹ (p. 512)
- Sherburne flagstone member (as member of Portage formation 1 (p. 512)

West River shale 1 member (p. 512)

- Keyser limestone (as member of Helderberg limestone¹), Upper Silurian and Lower Devonian (?) of West Virginia (p. 571)
- McElroy formation (as member of Fayette sandstone¹), upper Eocene of Texas (p. 546), containing the following members:

Dilworth sandstone member (as sand 1) (p. 545)

Manning clay member (as beds¹) (p. 545)

- Shublik formation,¹ Middle and Upper Triassic of Alaska (p. 433)
- Wells formation,¹ Pennsylvanian and Permian of Idaho (p. 460)

Additions:

- Whitsett formation (as beds¹), upper Eocene of Texas (p. 546), containing the following members:
 - Calliham sandstone member (as sand 1) (p. 545)
 - Dubose member (as sands and clays¹) (p. 546)
 - Fashing clay member (as clay¹) (p.546)
 - Stones Switch sandstone member (as sand 1) (p. 546)

Corrections:

- [†]Sharon coal group,¹ Lower Pennsylvanian of Maryland, omitted from text
- Sugarloaf quartz latite (p. 435), Cretaceous or Tertiary of Arizona (James Gilluly, 1956, U.S. Geol. Survey Prof. Paper 281, p. 90-93), erroneously entered in part A (p. 354) with reference belonging to Sugarloaf series (see below)
- Sugarloaf series, Cenozoic of Arizona (H. E. Enlows, 1951, Tulsa Geol. Soc. Digest, v. 19, p. 105-107)
- The names listed below are cited under erroneous localities in the text:
 - Bromley shale (in Cynthiana formation),¹ Middle Ordovician of Kentucky (p. 522)
 - Floyd shale,¹ Upper Mississippian of Georgia (p. 430)
 - Drywood formation or coal group,¹ Pennsylvanian (Des Moines) of Missouri (p. 526)